

Oxford **Grammar** 5 for Schools

Teacher's Book

- Answer key
- Tests
- Class audio CD
- Audioscript

OXFORD

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Tests *author*: Daniela Clarke

Answer key

Unit 1

- 1 1 C 2 C 3 U 4 U 5 U 6 C 7 C 8 U 9 C 10 C
- 2 1c three shelves 1d a sofa 2 transport 2a three lorries 2b two buses 2c a car 2d a motorbike
3 weather 3a an umbrella 3b four raincoats 3c two puddles 3d a drop of rain
4 people 4a two men 4b a boy 4c a girl 4d two women
- 4 1 boxes 2 It's 3 were 4 gold 5 is 6 ice-creams 7 a newspaper 8 space
- 5 1 bit, piece 2 spoonful, bag 3 drop, bottle 4 cheese, wood 5 sadness, excitement 6 honey, jam 7 crisps, biscuits 8 carton, box
- 6 1 a 2 some 3 some 4 a 5 some 6 an 7 some
- 7 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 a
- 8 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 b 6 a 7 a
- 9 1 a, some, any, an 2 a, the 3 some, the 4 a, a, the 5 some, a 6 some, the, the, the, any
- 10 1 the 2 -, the 3 - 4 the 5 the 6 -, - 7 - 8 the 9 the 10 -
- 11 1 (North) Africa 2 Morocco 3 dye 4 dye/colour the (animal) skins
- 12 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 the 6 - 7 - 8 the 9 - 10 some 11 the 12 The 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 a

Unit 2

- 1 1 several, many, much 2 a few, a little a lot of, several 3 a bit of, a couple of, a lot of, much
- 2 1 Lots of 2 few 3 a lot of 4 no 5 many 6 A couple of 7 A little
- 3 **Suggested answers:**
In Student A's picture there isn't much perfume but in Student B's picture there is lots of perfume.
In Student A's picture there are a couple of towels but in Student B's picture there are lots of towels.
In Student A's picture there's no iron but in Student B's picture there is an iron.
In Student A's picture there are several brushes but in Student B's picture there are two.
In Student A's picture there are a few pegs but in Student B's picture there are lots of pegs.
In Student A's picture there's lots of soap but in Student B's picture there isn't much soap.
In Student A's picture there are a couple of pairs of rubber gloves, but in Student B's picture there are several pairs.
- 7 2 d 3 b 4 e 5 f 6 c
- 8 1 ☹ 2 ☹ 3 ☺ 4 ☹ 5 ☹ 6 ☺
- 9 1 enough 2 enough sugar 3 much 4 for, to 5 enough 6 too many
- 10 1 too many 2 enough 3 enough 4 too much 5 too many 6 enough

- 11 1 for 2 for 3 to 4 to 5 for 6 for, to
- 13 1 enough 2 many 3 too many 4 a few 5 how many 6 couple 7 how much 8 a lot 9 a bit 10 little 11 Too much 12 any
- 14 1 A 2 A 3 A

Unit 3

- 1 1 He 2 they 3 We 4 You 5 It 6 She 7 you 8 I
- 2 1 No 2 Yes
- 3 1 Help yourself to a cake. 2 He was by himself. 3 Make yourselves at home! 4 Are they behaving themselves?
- 4 1 the cake herself 2 him 3 ourselves 4 her 5 himself
- 6 1 myself 2 himself 3 ourselves 4 herself 5 itself 6 yourself 7 themselves 8 itself
- 7 1 anything 2 anywhere 3 everybody 4 something 5 No one 6 somewhere
- 8 1 S 2 S 3 S 4 D 5 D 6 S 7 D 8 S
- 9 1 everyone 2 something 3 Nowhere 4 somewhere 5 anyone 6 no one
- 10 1 something else 2 Is 3 I could 4 Nowhere 5 for 6 to
- 11 2 e 3 d 4 b
- 12 1 to stop 2 anywhere 3 somewhere 4 everything 5 for breakfast 6 in India 7 she met on holiday 8 everywhere
- 15 1 something 2 nothing 3 yourselves 4 myself 5 somewhere 6 anything 7 yourselves 8 itself

Revision 1 Units 1-3

- 1 1 C 2 C 3 B 4 D
- 2 1 A 2 B 3 B 4 C 5 A
- 3 1 B 2 C 3 C 4 A 5 B 6 C 7 C 8 B 9 D 10 C
- 4 1 jobs 2 time 3 knives 4 glasses 5 potatoes 6 children 7 paper 8 pencils 9 vase 10 daisies
- 6 1 children 2 themselves 3 everything 4 brushes 5 person 6 drop 7 couple 8 yourselves
- 7 1 No 2 No 3 No 4 No 5 Yes 6 Yes 7 No 8 No

Unit 4

- 1 1 doesn't rise 2 make 3 has 4 don't eat 5 grow 6 doesn't boil 7 has 8 means
- 2 1 Do 2 Does 3 Does 4 Do 5 Do 6 Do 7 do 8 does

- 5 1 Yes, she is.
2 Yes, she is.
3 Yes, he is.
4 No, she isn't (watching TV). She's cooking.
5 Yes, she is.
6 No, they aren't (wearing sunglasses). Amy's wearing glasses and Dave's wearing sunglasses.
7 No, they aren't drinking water. They're eating sandwiches.
8 No, he isn't. He's walking.
9 No, he isn't (standing on the steps). He's sitting on the steps.
10 No, he isn't (playing the piano). He's playing chess.

- 7 1 're revising 4 're learning 7 'm writing
2 're reading 5 're doing 8 's helping
3 'm preparing 6 'm improving

- 9 Go swimming ✓
Buy a present for Cathy X
Buy postcards for school project ✓
Get DVDs from the library ✓
Finish my book X
Relax! X

- 10 She didn't buy a present for Cathy. She bought postcards for her school project.
She got some DVDs from the library. She finished her book.
She didn't relax.

- 11 1 directed 3 swam 5 became
2 was 4 didn't use 6 took

- 12 Student A's questions for Student B:
1 What did two Italian men make in 2004?
2 What did a 96-year old man from South Africa do in 2010?
3 What did 13,413 people paint at the same time in China in 2009?
Student B's questions for Student A:
1 What did an Italian man sing for almost 102 hours in 2011?
2 What did a man from China dive down in 2008?
3 What did people in the USA build in 2009?

- 15 1 was thinking 5 wasn't expecting
2 were sitting 6 Were they watching
3 weren't wearing 7 was happening
4 was walking, was running 8 was leaving

- 16 1 found, was looking 4 dropped, was drying
2 met, was helping 5 thought, was walking
3 were cleaning, had 6 was reading, saw

- 17 1 Did you listen to music while you were doing your homework yesterday?
2 Was it raining when you woke up this morning?
3 Did you listen to the radio while you were having breakfast today?
4 Did you see anything interesting when you were travelling to school this morning?
5 What were you friends doing when you arrived at school today?

- 19 1 loves 4 heard 7 was wearing
2 swims 5 saw 8 went
3 were playing 6 was calling 9 called

- 20 1 said 5 's coming 9 believe
2 started 6 were waiting 10 didn't know
3 shouted 7 chatted 11 want
4 saw 8 kept 12 'm meeting

- 21 Questions for Henry:
1 How often do you go swimming?
2 How often do you see people in difficulty in the water?
3 What were you playing on the beach when you heard Jamie?

- 4 What was Jamie shouting?
5 What did you talk about when you were waiting with Jamie?

Questions for Jamie:

- 1 When did you learn to swim?
2 How do you feel about swimming in the sea now?
3 What did Henry say to you?
4 What did you say to Henry?
5 Do you think Henry will be a good lifeguard?

Unit 5

- 1 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 b
2 1 wear 8 still don't understand
2 wear 9 closes
3 're reading 10 has
4 'm only looking 11 doesn't have
5 are you doing 12 'm playing
6 'm meeting 13 do you play
7 play
3 1 c 3 f 5 a 7 e
2 h 4 b 6 g 8 d
4 1 likes 4 sleep 7 hasn't got
2 does the bank open 5 are you doing 8 's getting
3 're having 6 hardly ever rains
6 1 a lemon 3 tea 5 love
2 flowers 4 the past
7 1 depends on 5 doesn't matter
2 doesn't understand 6 look
3 don't know 7 don't remember
4 agree 8 believe
8 1 S 3 S 5 A 7 S 9 S
2 A 4 S 6 A 8 S 10 A
9 1 is he tasting 5 's having
2 'm thinking 6 don't understand
3 says 7 Do you agree
4 're being 8 has
10 1 'm watching 7 Does he look
2 's he doing 8 think
3 don't know 9 's coming
4 Is he digging 10 wants
5 's jumping 11 's holding
6 depends 12 contains

Unit 6

- 1 1 d 2 b 3 a 4 c
2 1 Has the rain stopped yet?
2 Edward still hasn't cleaned his shoes.
3 Have you ever made a cake?
4 They haven't left the park yet.
5 Bella's broken her arm three times.
6 I've just remembered the answer!
7 We've never talked about it.
8 He's lived in that house for 20 years.
3 1 didn't eat 5 's fallen over
2 bought 6 Did you ever go
3 painted 7 've never bitten
4 got married 8 Have you ever drunk
6 2 f 3 h 4 e 5 a 6 g 7 b 8 c

- 7** 1 had given 4 hadn't met
2 had just arrived 5 had kept
3 had happened 6 had never seen
- 9** 1 've just seen 4 've 7 did he answer
2 was having 5 Had he told 8 didn't see
3 saw 6 didn't know
- 10** 1 was 7 had knocked
2 happened 8 had broken
3 were sleeping 9 didn't understand
4 heard 10 had happened
5 saw 11 exploded
6 discovered
- 11** 1 two years ago in Germany
2 school friends and teachers
3 I was skiing when I fell and broke my arm
4 I was in a lot of pain
5 No, it hasn't.
- 13** 1 d 2 b 3 a 4 c
- 14** 1 's been trying 4 have you eaten
2 's broken 5 've known
3 've been walking 6 've been singing
- 15** 1 Have you been sleeping well recently?
2 What sports have you been doing lately?
3 Have you been preparing for a test or exam recently?
4 What colour pen have you been using in this lesson?
5 Has your best friend been learning a new sport or activity recently?
- 17** 1 used to wear 4 didn't use to be
2 used to be 5 didn't use to have
3 didn't use to sit
- 18** b /ju:stə/
- 19** 1 have 3 didn't 5 Did
2 working 4 speaking
- 21** 1 used to be 4 used to sing
2 weren't used to eating 5 use to like
3 'm getting used to going 6 'll get used to writing

Unit 7

- 1** 1 'm going to wash 6 won't
2 Shall 7 'm getting
3 'll sit 8 're going to paint
4 shall we eat 9 'll
5 'll be
- 3** Conversation 1: b, f
Conversation 2: c, d
Conversation 3: a, e
- 4** 1 Are you going to sit, do 4 By the time, 'll be
2 'll be, when 5 I'm going to learn, I'm
3 won't, you ask 6 When, will be
- 5** 1 when she hears about 5 before you eat
2 as soon as I see 6 by the time she gets
3 while I ride 7 until you shout 'Stop!'
4 while you cook 8 as soon as she gets
- 8** 1 are you doing 6 'm busy
2 I'm visiting 7 I go
3 Are you 8 I'll come
4 I've got 7 Are you going to
5 What about 8 I'll phone
- 10** b
- 11** 1 T 2 DK 3 DK 4 F 5 T

- 12** 1 'll be eating
2 'll be stopping
3 won't have finished
4 'll have visited
5 'll be flying, 'll be reading, 'll be watching
- 13** 1 Will you have done your homework
2 will you be doing
3 Will you have changed
4 will you be living
5 will you be doing
6 Will you have found
7 Will you have become
8 Will people be living
9 Will robots be doing
10 Will computers have become
- 15** 1 A 3 A 5 A 7 C 9 C
2 C 4 B 6 C 8 A 10 B

Revision 2 Units 4–7

- 1** 1 C 2 D 3 A 4 B 5 C
- 2** 1 False 4 True 7 False 10 True
2 False 5 False 8 True
3 False 6 True 9 False
- 3** 1 B 3 D 5 D 7 B 9 A
2 C 4 B 6 D 8 C 10 B
- 4** 1 had 3 will be 5 as soon as we
2 still 4 will have
- 8** 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 c
- 9** 1 B 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 B 6 A

Unit 8

- 1** 1 swimming 3 skipping 5 playing chess
2 skiing 4 taking photos
- 2** 1 having/taking 3 singing 5 running
2 cooking 4 playing 6 riding
- 4** 1 going 5 watching 9 doing
2 camping 6 cycling 10 asking
3 reading 7 working
4 collecting 8 cooking
- 5** 1 swimming 5 skipping 9 cycling
2 cooking 6 running 10 skiing
3 playing chess 7 reading
4 singing 8 surfing the internet
- 7** 1 having 3 doing 5 owning
2 being 4 spending
- 9** 1 break 3 catch 5 close
2 take 4 open 6 say
- 10** 1 to see 4 fall 7 to save 10 to speak
2 feel 5 borrow 8 to open
3 to buy 6 phone 9 to do
- 11** 1 to do 3 to eat 5 to cook 7 to get
2 laugh 4 borrow 6 to lie
- 14** 1 living 4 meeting 7 waiting
2 to be 5 to take 8 to visit
3 hitting 6 to stay 9 to go
- 15** 1 asking 4 writing 7 stopping 10 to open
2 to rain 5 being 8 to give 11 switching
3 to win 6 to speak 9 talking 12 to leave

- 16 1 shopping 6 see 11 getting
2 to explore 7 making 12 walking
3 to see 8 Travelling 13 to keep
4 walking 9 seeing 14 to know
5 going 10 taking 15 to read

Unit 9

- 1 1 said 3 said 5 told 7 said
2 told 4 told 6 said 8 said
- 2 1 was waiting 4 had been 7 could help
2 wouldn't tell 5 had given 8 shouldn't open
3 had to stay 6 had finished
- 3 1 next 3 that 5 there 7 himself
2 then 4 her 6 before 8 those
- 4 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 a 6 b
- 5 1 He said he had liked the film. She said she hadn't liked the film.
2 He said he was feeling hungry. She said she was feeling tired.
3 She said she would make a drink. He said he would make some sandwiches.
4 He said he could see everything. She said she couldn't see anything.
5 He said he was enjoying himself. She said she was enjoying herself.
6 She said she'd never been to New York. He said he'd never been to the USA.
- 6 1 we should meet again
2 she had missed the bus
3 you were waiting for the bus
4 he would do it that afternoon
5 I could help him
6 they had already introduced themselves
7 she had(got) some money
8 it wasn't there
- 8 differences:
small
lots of other skaters
ticket cost £3.00
after 45 minutes a member of staff said, 'You have to get off the ice now.'
- 10 1 I had done 4 about 7 if
2 this word means 5 where 8 what Iris was doing
3 whether I would 6 how long
- 11 1 Are you going to the match
2 What would you like to eat
3 Will it hurt
4 Will you change seats
5 Do you need a lift
6 Can you tidy your room
7 Have you ever written your own project
8 What happens when you heat the mixture
- 12 1 b, c 2 a, d 3 b, c 4 c, d 5 b, d 6 a, c
- 13 1 The teacher asked her where she had been.
2 Mandy asked me if/whether I was feeling OK.
3 Angie asked them if/whether they had a football.
4 Sam asked what time the next bus was.
5 Bella asked him what would happen next.
6 He asked if/whether I could help him.
7 I asked him what I should do.
8 They asked him how he'd hurt himself.

- 14 Group A's questions
1 She asked me how long I'd felt like that.
2 She asked me if/whether I had a high temperature.
3 She asked me if/whether I had a headache.
Group B's questions
1 He asked me if/whether I needed a bag.
2 He asked me if/whether I wanted anything else.
3 He asked me how I wanted to pay.
Group C's questions
1 I asked her what time breakfast was.
2 I asked her if/whether my room had a sea view
3 I asked her if/whether I could have lunch in my room.
Group D's questions
1 He asked us where we were going.
2 He asked us if/whether he could see our passports.
3 He asked us how many bags we had.
4 He asked us if/whether we'd packed our bags ourselves.

Unit 10

- 1 1 told 4 asked
2 ask 5 told me not
3 asks 6 isn't telling them to write
- 2 1 to jump 3 to listen 5 not to look
2 not to worry 4 to read 6 to get
- 4 1 invited them to sit 4 ordered them to go
2 reminded them to take 5 allowed them to use
3 wanted them to buy
- 5 1 not to wear 4 not to go
2 He's reminding her 5 persuaded
3 to give 6 inviting
- 6 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 a
- 7 1 to play 4 persuade 7 to help
2 you 5 to do 8 a stranger
3 allow 6 to give
- 10 Example sentences:
Teachers advise students to revise before exams.
Students invite their friends to their houses.
Doctors warn patients not to eat junk food.
Dentists encourage children to brush their teeth properly.
Bus drivers allow passengers to stand when the bus is full.

Unit 11

- 1 2 d 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 e
- 2 1 35 3 Jamie 5 TV presenter
2 perfect 4 crazy 6 easy
- 4 1 e 3 b 5 g 7 i
2 f 4 h 6 a 8 c
- 6 1 half an hour 4 a map on the noticeboard
2 a lot of fog 5 it's a salad in the fridge
3 a ten-minute bike ride 6 There's Milly.
- 7 1 It 3 It 5 It, there 7 It
2 There, it 4 it 6 It 8 There
- 8 1 It 3 It 5 take 7 there
2 there 4 It 6 to 8 it

Unit 12

- 1** 1 She sent a parcel to Polly.
2 She sent an email to Emily.
3 She sent a postcard to Peter.
4 She sent a text message to Tom.
5 She sent a smoke signal to Sidney.
- 2** 1 She sent Polly a parcel.
2 She sent Emily an email.
3 She sent Peter a postcard.
4 She sent Tom a text message.
5 She sent Sidney a smoke signal.
- 3** 2 a 3 d 4 f 5 c 6 e
- 4** 2 c 3 f 4 a 5 e 6 b 7 d
- 5** 1 write you 6 people things
2 write someone 7 it for you
3 given someone 8 them for you
4 sold something 9 you maths
5 lend people 10 you a story
- 8** 1 for 3 to 5 to 7 for 9 to
2 to 4 for 6 for 8 for 10 to
- 9** 1 I'll leave Kate a message.
2 Can you give Jason this box?
3 Shall I lend Emily €100?
4 She's ordered you a pizza.
5 I'd like to show Max your drawings.
6 I'll find Toby some socks.
7 Let's pick Jess some cherries.
8 Shall I choose you a book?
9 You have to throw Iris the ball.
10 Pass Frank the scissors.
- 11** 1 X them for Alison 5 ✓
2 ✓ 6 X it to us
3 X it to me 7 X it to him
4 X them for me 8 ✓

Revision 3 Units 8–12

- 1** 1 E 2 C 3 G 4 H
- 2** 1 A 2 C 3 D 4 C 5 D
- 3** 1 B 3 A 5 C 7 B 9 C
2 A 4 D 6 A 8 B 10 C
- 4** 1 playing 5 to study 9 be
2 to spend 6 be 10 Studying
3 talking 7 to do 11 sit
4 hearing 8 to find 12 working
- 5** 1 what she was 3 postcard for 5 driving
2 Ann to send 4 her choose 6 fifteen minutes to
- 8** 1 a 2 c 3 c 4 a 5 b
- 9** 1 said 3 will 5 20 7 speaking
2 went 4 breakfast 6 telling 8 cycling

Unit 13

- 1** 1 c 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 b
- 3** 1 I'd like to be able to play golf.
2 He can't swim at all.
3 She used to be able to play quite well.
4 I've always been able to draw.
5 They couldn't do it very well.
6 Were you able to speak to Pete?

- 4** 1 been able to 4 couldn't
2 Did 5 easily
3 speak Italian quite well 6 was able to
- 5** 1 False 2 False 3 False 4 True 5 True
- 6** 1 couldn't 4 can't 7 managed
2 can't 5 can't 8 be able to
3 been able to 6 was able to
- 12** 1 e 2 c 3 d 4 f 5 a 6 b
- 13** 1 Can you 3 be 5 Could you
2 I 4 moved 6 answering
- 14** 1 Could you help 3 you mind saying 5 May we see
2 Could I see 4 Would you 6 if I used
- 15** 2 b, i 3 e, h 4 d, g 5 a, k 6 f, l

Unit 14

- 1** 2 d 3 c 4 f 5 a 6 h 7 b 8 e
- 2** 1 f 2 b 3 d 4 c 5 e 6 a
- 3** 1 must stay 6 don't have to use
2 mustn't cross 7 need to tidy
3 May I watch 8 've got to have
4 will have to change 9 Can I see
5 Do I have to stay 10 can have
- 4** 1 should 5 have to 9 Do I have to
2 Can I 6 can 10 don't need to
3 needn't 7 mustn't
4 must 8 can't
- 5** 1 may 3 mustn't 5 should
2 've got to 4 doesn't have to 6 must

- 8** Suggested rules:
You mustn't walk here; you mustn't eat here; you mustn't dive here; you mustn't take photos here; you mustn't cycle here; you mustn't fly kites here; you mustn't enter; you mustn't exit here; you mustn't drink the water here; you mustn't have hot drinks here
You can wash your hands here; you can drink the water here; you can walk here; you can have a picnic here; you can use your mobile phone here; you can use the rubbish bin here

- 9** 1 a 2 c 3 c 4 c 5 a 6 a
- 10** 1 couldn't go 4 didn't need to wake up
2 needn't have taken 5 could
3 couldn't 6 had to
- 11** 1 May I use 4 didn't have to buy
2 couldn't wear 5 should
3 mustn't open 6 needn't have watered

Unit 15

- 1** a 5 b 2 d 4 e 6 f 3
- 2** 1 not stressed 2 not stressed 3 not stressed
- 4** 1 could 3 shall 5 let's
2 wouldn't 4 would 6 Would
- 5** 1 would 4 could 7 would
2 shall 5 would 8 like
3 could 6 Shall 9 don't
- 7** 1 won't 3 may not 5 might not
2 probably won't 4 I expect 6 will definitely
- 8** 1 ☹ i ☺ k 3 ☹ j ☺ g 5 ☹ l ☺ c
2 ☹ a ☺ f 4 ☹ b ☺ e

- 11 1 knitted wool (a) 3 brown leather (b)
2 glazed white china (g)
- 12 No
- 14 1 can't 6 might not be sleeping
2 could 7 must be joking
3 be walking 8 must have felt
4 might 9 can't have broken
5 must 10 must have bought
- 15 1 must have left 4 can't have forgotten
2 must have been dreaming 5 must have been raining
3 might have changed 6 might have broken
- 16 b

- 9 b
- 11 1 won't 3 aren't 5 shall
2 didn't 4 can't 6 we
- 12 1 a 3 a 5 b 7 b
2 a 4 a 6 b 8 b
- 13 1 A 3 D 5 D 7 A
2 D 4 A 6 A 8 A
- 15 1 can you? 3 isn't it? 5 has it?
2 aren't I? 4 don't they? 6 didn't you?
- 16 1 had it? 4 will you? 7 haven't we?
2 won't you? 5 isn't it? 8 were they?
3 won't you? 6 has he?

Revision 4 Units 13–15

- 1 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 C 5 A 6 B
- 2 1 True 3 False 5 False 7 False 9 False
2 True 4 False 6 True 8 True 10 True
- 3 1 B 3 D 5 C 7 C 9 A 11 C
2 A 4 D 6 A 8 A 10 C 12 D
- 4 1 had to 4 probably have
2 couldn't 5 needn't have bought
3 have left 6 Shall we
- 8 1 c 2 a 3 c 4 c 5 b 6 b
- 9 1 Yes 2 No 3 No 4 Yes 5 Yes 6 Yes

Unit 16

- 1 2 d 3 a 4 c 5 f 6 e
- 2 a
- 3 1 Whose 3 Where 5 When 7 Who
2 Which 4 How 6 Why 8 How
- 4 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 b 6 a
- 5 1 like 3 What 5 do you like
2 did you see 4 makes you 6 What
- 6 Student A
1 Which floor did he/Tommy live on?
2 What did the three boys love?
3 What did they see on the land?
4 Where was the/old man sitting?
5 What did they plant?
6 Who came and helped Tommy, Leo and Sidney with the project?
- Student B
1 Why did he/Tommy like living there?
2 What had Tommy always wanted?
3 Where were the boys walking?
4 How long did the boys spend clearing the land?
5 What did the local people give to the boys?
6 Who or what did they never see again?
- 7 c
- 8 1 How big is the Pacific Ocean?
2 Where does the Nile begin?
3 How long is the Yangtze?
4 Where is Cotopaxi?
5 How high is Mount Everest?
6 What do people/some people call Mars?
7 How hot is it on Venus?
8 How far is Neptune from Earth?
9 Where is Caracas?
10 How high is La Paz?

Unit 17

- 1 1 b 2 a 3 a
- 2 1 which 4 that 7 where
2 that 5 which 8 who
3 whose 6 monkeys enjoy
- 3 2 That's the shop ~~that~~ I was talking about.
3 Are you going to eat the meal ~~which~~ I made?
5 The girl ~~who~~ we helped sent me an email.
8 Have you found the book ~~that~~ you lost?
- 4 1 It's an animal which has a long trunk.
2 That's the lake where we swam.
3 That's the house my uncle built.
4 I'll ask the girl who painted the picture.
5 Do you like the wall we painted?
6 I saw the girl whose dad is a lawyer.
7 We can find a shop which sells milk.
8 What happened to the boy you used to play football with?
- 7 1 daffodils 4 photos
2 a red bike 5 He's lost his passport
3 I broke the cup you gave me
- 8 1 Louise, who I've known for many years, is going to move to Canada.
2 They gave me a present, which was really kind of them.
3 They live in Slovenia, where there are some beautiful mountains.
4 You need to use saffron, which is a very expensive spice.
5 Edward, whose brother is in your class, is a really good chess player.
6 I had a long chat with Tim, which was really nice.
7 My sister, who's a musician, is playing in a concert this weekend.
- 9 1 This is a story about Kate, who you'll meet tomorrow.
2 We arrived early, which was good.
3 Baklava, which is a Greek dessert, is very tasty.
4 Mary, whose mother is Mexican, speaks Spanish very well.
5 We went to Fez, which is a city in the north of Morocco.
6 Green Street, where Suzy lives, is very busy.
- 10 1 What a 3 What 5 How
2 strange 4 What 6 she has
- 11 1 What a beautiful day! 4 What a lot of books!
2 How kind she is! 5 How true that is!
3 What rubbish he talks!
- 12 1 How 3 What 5 What a long
2 that will be 4 an 6 What an

Revision 5 Units 16–17

- 1 1 D 2 B 3 B 4 C 5 A
 2 1 D 2 G 3 E 4 F
 3 1 B 3 B 5 D 7 C 9 A
 2 A 4 D 6 C 8 D 10 A
 4 1 whose photo I 4 do they
 2 where 5 What a
 3 which she gave
 7 1 a 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 b
 8 1 No 2 No 3 Yes 4 No 5 Yes 6 No

Unit 18

- 1 1 you don't keep 3 you get 24 5 doesn't break
 2 I eat a big lunch 4 You get purple
 4 1 66 3 88 5 500 7 30
 2 65 4 20 6 150 8 281
 6 1 don't like, rains 5 don't grow, don't have
 2 feels, take 6 doesn't give, 're
 3 tastes, 're 7 watch, makes
 4 doesn't matter, speak 8 cry, doesn't mean
 7 Andy Julie
 ▶ X X
 1 X ✓
 2 ✓ ✓
 3 ✓ X
 11 2 d 3 e 4 a 5 f 6 c
 12 1 you like 7 you'll feel
 2 we'll have to wait 8 you tidy
 3 you should have 9 I'll ask
 4 you pay 10 you want to
 5 you go 11 you bring
 6 it washes off 12 Take
 14 1 want 3 leave 5 shouldn't
 2 won't 4 Don't 6 eat
 15 1 a, If you don't close your backpack,
 2 e, If you don't eat your meal,
 3 f, If you don't come out of the sea,
 4 d, If you eat all those sweets,
 5 c, If you touch that frying pan,
 17 1 If 3 unless 5 if 7 unless
 2 unless 4 If 6 unless 8 if

Unit 19

- 1 2 d 3 b 4 a 5 f 6 e
 2 1 No, I'd never do that.
 2 I think I'd be really angry.
 3 If I were you, I'd get the jacket.
 4 I'd probably choose the prawns.
 5 If it never got dark, we'd never see the stars!
 3 a 3 b 5 c 4 d 2 e 1
 6 1 lived 3 didn't live 5 'd enjoy
 2 wouldn't say 4 would you go
 8 1 could 5 'd float 9 wouldn't
 2 didn't have 6 floated 10 didn't
 3 wouldn't 7 would happen
 4 'd have to 8 would disappear

- 11 1 I'd had 4 hadn't asked 7 she had arrived
 2 had got up 5 hadn't 8 had known
 3 hadn't 6 I had done
 12 1 b, d 2 a, c 3 b, d 4 a, c 5 a, c 6 a, d
 13 a
 14 1 g, I would have said hello if I'd seen you.
 2 d, The letter would have arrived by now if you'd posted it on Monday.
 3 a, If you'd worked harder, you'd have passed the exam.
 4 b, What would she have done if she hadn't had her phone with her?
 5 e, If we hadn't visited Fred that day, we wouldn't have met Ronny.
 6 f, If you'd worn boots, your feet wouldn't have got wet.

Unit 20

- 1 1 had 3 're 5 knew
 2 wasn't 4 could 6 's
 2 1 If only I had my phone.
 2 I'm glad you don't remember.
 3 I wish I was rich.
 4 I'm glad I'll see you later.
 3 1 stress 3 don't stress
 2 don't stress 4 don't stress
 4 1 a like b liked 4 a had b haven't got
 2 a was b isn't 5 a can b could
 3 a knew b know
 8 1 If only Jason was here.
 2 I wish Tim had taken a photo.
 3 I wish I had some sunglasses.
 4 If only you hadn't dropped it!
 5 I'm glad you enjoyed yourself.
 6 I wish Beth didn't have so many problems.
 9 1 present 3 present 5 past
 2 past 4 past 6 present
 10 1 I 2 L 3 B 4 I 5 L 6 I
 11 1 hadn't picked up 4 'd/had had
 2 hadn't dropped 5 hadn't broken
 3 'd/had prepared 6 'd/had gone
 12 1 I had 4 wish
 2 I'd had 5 this century
 3 'm glad 6 a different century
 15 1 I'd rather you didn't put
 2 I'd rather you stayed
 3 I wish you wouldn't.
 4 I wish Jim would remember
 5 I'd rather you didn't
 6 I wish you'd stop

- 17 1 wouldn't say 3 didn't put 5 came
 2 left 4 wouldn't eat 6 would rain
 18 1 had 5 give 9 snow
 2 started 6 could 10 gone
 3 learnt 7 get 11 woken up
 4 listen 8 get 12 forgotten

Revision 6 Units 18–20

- 1 1 E 2 H 3 A 4 C 5 D
 2 1 C 2 B 3 A 4 A 5 C
 3 1 C 3 D 5 A 7 A 9 D
 2 B 4 C 6 A 8 A 10 D
 4 1 hadn't 4 happens 7 would
 2 can 5 could 8 went
 3 need 6 rains
 5 1 take regular exercise 4 you didn't use
 2 unless you come 5 wish we'd
 3 he'd listened 6 wouldn't eat
 6 1 c 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 c
 7 1 No 3 Yes 5 Yes 7 No
 2 Yes 4 No 6 No 8 Yes

Unit 21

- 1 1 b 2 a 3 b
 2 1 longer 3 easier 5 happier
 2 better 4 more relaxed 6 more exciting
 4 1 the smallest 4 the most valuable
 2 the neatest 5 the cleanest
 3 the best 6 the furthest
 6 1 isn't as heavy as 4 isn't as hot as
 2 aren't as sweet as 5 aren't as long as
 3 aren't as dangerous as
 9 1 as good as 4 isn't as heavy as
 2 cheaper than usual 5 heaviest
 3 the most expensive 6 more powerful than the Astro Seeker
 10 1 the cheapest 4 as powerful as
 2 more expensive 5 the shiniest
 3 better 6 as interested in animals as
 11 1 more confused than 4 were as late as
 2 isn't as good as 5 is the most beautiful place
 3 's the strongest swimmer 6 isn't as funny as
 14 2 b 3 f 4 e 5 a 6 d
 15 1 more carefully 5 more neatly 9 better
 2 more quickly 6 faster 10 later
 3 harder 7 the best 11 quickly
 4 worse 8 more easily 12 the furthest
 16 1 Who can run the fastest?
 2 Who can draw a bird the best?
 3 Who can swim the furthest?
 4 Who can click their fingers the most loudly?
 5 Who can pronounce 'crisps' the most clearly?
 6 Who can say the English alphabet the most quickly?
 7 Who lives (the) furthest from (the) school?
 18 1 False 2 True 3 False 4 True 5 False

Unit 22

- 1 1 a1 b2 3 a2 b1 5 a1 b2
 2 a2 b1 4 a1 b2
 2 1 a 3 b 5 b 7 b
 2 b 4 b 6 a 8 b

- 3 1 food was amazing
 2 doctors and nurses were very kind
 3 seat was very uncomfortable
 4 hotel was great
 5 shirt was ironed
 6 questions were confusing
 7 shops were very expensive
 4 1 uncomfortable 5 fantastic 9 beautiful
 2 amazing 6 terrible 10 confusing
 3 disappointing 7 expensive 11 ironed
 4 brilliant 8 smooth 12 kind
 5 1 alike 3 afraid 5 ashamed
 2 asleep 4 alive 6 alone
 8 1 They're secret business documents.
 2 It's a rectangular blue envelope.
 3 It's a fantastic new Japanese digital camera.
 4 They're old white running shoes.
 5 She's a famous young Swiss computer scientist.

- 9 21 squares: a beautiful green plate, a new credit card, a red paper hat, a wooden chopping board, a nice old guest house, a large square photo, a black swimming costume, an amazing short adventure film
 11 1 quite 3 quite 5 very 7 quite
 2 very 4 very 6 quite 8 very
 12 **Campsite 1:** quite nice; not very big; not very good shop; very cheap; quite near.
Campsite 2: quite nice; very big; very good shop; not very cheap; quite near.
 14 1 quite 3 rather 5 quite 7 really
 2 rather 4 too 6 rather 8 very
 15 1 awake 7 fascinating
 2 interesting 8 elegant pink
 3 famous capital 9 grand eighteenth-century
 4 very 10 fifteen-metre pink
 5 an electric 11 very
 6 very 12 only

Unit 23

- 1 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a
 2 1 You should always say 'thank you'.
 2 I've hardly ever been to hospital.
 3 The shop was seldom busy in those days.
 4 Always lock the door.
 5 He's occasionally late
 6 She often forgets my name.
 7 I'll never forget you.
 8 Don't ever say that again!
 3 1 Milly is never ill.
 2 ✓
 3 ✓
 4 ✓
 5 We've often talked about it.
 6 He doesn't always walk to school.

- 4 1 f, h 2 c, d, g 3 b, e, i
 8

frequency	manner	place	time
never	proudly	downstairs	late
sometimes	well	away	soon
seldom	by bus	in prison	yesterday
ever	quickly	here	tomorrow
occasionally	happily	everywhere	early

- 9** 1 sadly 4 beautifully 7 hard
2 well 5 fast 8 cheerfully
3 politely 6 noisily
- 10** 1 out 3 later 5 outdoors
2 downstairs 4 terribly 6 on foot
- 12** 1 runs fast
2 nicely now
3 abroad for ten years
4 away quietly at the end of the lesson
5 here yesterday
6 away at the moment
7 here for five minutes
8 there by plane
- 13** 1 Run home quickly.
2 I'm going out now.
3 Will you be in this evening?
4 She works hard at the weekend.
5 You must clean your teeth carefully at bedtime.
6 Let's talk quietly in the garden for five minutes.
- 14** 1 Where 4 Where 7 When
2 How often 5 How 8 How
3 How 6 How often

Unit 24

- 1** 2 f 3 b 4 a 5 d 6 e
- 2** 1 They were so friendly.
2 That's so funny.
3 You did that so carefully.
4 There's such a lot of smoke.
5 Is it such a problem?
6 That's so true.
7 It was such a nice day.
8 That's such good news.
9 You run so fast!
10 I've got so many ideas!
- 5** 1 so, d 3 such, i 5 such, g 7 such, c
2 so, h 4 so, b 6 so, a 8 such, f
- 6** 1 It was such a hot day (that) my ice-cream melted.
2 The shelf was so high (that) he couldn't reach it
3 The wind blew so hard (that) the fence fell down.
4 There were such a lot of people (that) some people had to stand.
5 The fog was so thick (that) we couldn't see anything.
- 8** 1 such 6 so many
2 so 7 such a
3 so amazing that 8 so badly
4 such a fantastic 9 so happy
5 so beautiful 10 so near the beach that

Revision 7 Units 21–24

- 1** 1 G 2 B 3 H 4 D 5 E
- 2** 1 True 3 False 5 True 7 False
2 False 4 False 6 False 8 False
- 3** 1 C 3 D 5 A 7 C 9 D
2 B 4 D 6 A 8 D 10 D
- 4** 1 really 5 big 9 indoors
2 better 6 nicest 10 clearer
3 slowly 7 amazing 11 interesting
4 older 8 cold 12 awake
- 5** 1 so thin that 4 more quickly
2 attractive small green 5 not as big
3 beautifully 6 here last year

- 7** 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 b
8 1 C 2 B 3 C 4 B 5 A 6 A

Unit 25

- 1** 1 10/ten 4 summer 7 September
2 20th 5 morning 8 second
3 the 1st/first of 6 afternoon 9 weekend
- 2** 1 in 4 on 7 at 10 on
2 in 5 in 8 in 11 in
3 in 6 next Friday 9 at 12 in
- 3** 1 In 3 In 5 at 7 on
2 at 4 in 6 On 8 in
- 4** 1 In 3 In 5 At 7 At
2 at 4 On 6 In 8 on
- 6** 1 on 3 in 5 on 7 on
2 – 4 in 6 at 8 –
- 9** 1 in 3 on 5 on 7 on 9 in
2 at 4 in 6 in 8 at 10 in
- 10** 1 next to 3 in front of 5 among
2 inside 4 in 6 against
- 11** 1 green 3 blue 5 one
2 five 4 three
- 12** 1 past 3 into 5 from
2 across 4 towards 6 around
- 13** 1 from 3 off 5 up
2 out of 4 along 6 into
- 14** 1 in 5 at 9 around 13 towards
2 along 6 on 10 in 14 from
3 into 7 down 11 on
4 at 8 over 12 on

Unit 26

- 1** 1 so 5 Even though 9 during
2 except 6 due to 10 by
3 thanks to 7 despite
4 until 8 because of
- 2** 1 like 3 As 5 As
2 like 4 as 6 Like
- 3** 1 like, d 4 as, h 7 like, f
2 as, b 5 like, a 8 like, c
3 as, i 6 as, e
- 6** 1 Australia 7 winter 13 they're 100
2 Europe 8 night 14 omnivores
3 Antarctica 9 weapon 15 meat
4 deforestation 10 propeller 16 carnivores
5 hunting 11 they're 20
6 overfishing 12 they're 50
- 7** 1 due to 3 because 5 like
2 and 4 so 6 Thanks to

Unit 27

- 1** 1 A 3 A 5 P 7 P
2 P 4 P 6 A 8 A
- 2** 1 are checked 3 are loaded 5 is collected
2 is sorted 4 is unloaded
- 4** 1 is broken 4 'm not expected 7 isn't kept
2 are picked 5 's given 8 are seen
3 aren't cleaned 6 're needed

- 5** 1 are taken 2 are sorted 3 are washed 4 is crushed 5 is melted 6 is made
- 6** 1 are 2 are 3 Is 4 is
- 8** 1 belonged 2 was 3 did he take 4 was often sent 5 took 6 were sold 7 was kept 8 were taken 9 loved 10 was offered
- 9** 1 were asked 2 was first built 3 weren't stopped 4 wasn't told 5 arrived 6 was hidden 7 weren't made 8 were definitely posted 9 wasn't delivered 10 didn't exist
- 10** 1 were DVDs invented 2 were violins first made 3 was the first newspaper printed 4 was football first played 5 was ice-cream first eaten 6 was coffee first drunk
- 12** Student A's answers:
1 are made 2 arrested 3 were served 4 catch 5 was opened
Student B's answers:
1 make 2 was arrested 3 served 4 is caught 5 opened
- 13** 1 The new line of clothes is made by factory workers.
2 The finished clothes are transported to the shops by lorry drivers.
3 The delivery is unpacked by shop workers.
4 The clothes are bought by customers.
5 The clothes are worn by customers.
- 14** Umbrellas are used by people all around the world. The basic umbrella was invented over 4000 years ago. Umbrellas are seen in ancient art from Greece, Egypt, Assyria and China. The first umbrellas were designed for protection from the sun. Umbrellas weren't used in Europe until the 18th century. About 80,000 umbrellas are left on the London Underground every year.

- 16** 1 first played 2 mostly made 3 When were 4 Where is 5 oranges grown 6 coffee produced 7 usually seen 8 built 9 invented by 10 Where was
- 17** 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 c 7 a 8 b 9 c 10 b

Unit 28

- 1** 1 c 2 e 3 a 4 d 5 b
- 2** 1 'I'll be interviewed, d 2 'I'll be borrowed, e 3 'I'll be put, c 4 'I'll be cut, ► 5 'I'll be ironed, a 6 'I'll be read, e 7 'I'll be worn again, a 8 'I'll be photographed, d 9 'I'll be returned, e 10 'I'll be peeled, b 11 'I'll be thrown, c 12 'I'll be made, ►
- 3** 1 by 2 with 3 with 4 with 5 by 6 by
- 4** 1 will open 2 will be finished 3 be disturbed 4 will work 5 will be remembered 6 'I'll be told

- 5** 1 They'll definitely be given a prize. 2 It'll probably be kept here for 24 hours. 3 I'll definitely be invited. 4 It probably won't be finished today. 5 You definitely won't be asked again. 6 They probably won't be needed.
- 6** 1 You will be contacted by us again in the autumn. 2 This information definitely won't be kept on our computer. 3 The new road probably won't be built in the next five years. 4 The new sports centre will probably be used by local people. 5 The houses probably won't be built with environmentally-friendly materials.
- 8** 1 used 2 asked 3 met 4 taken 5 get 6 not
- 9** 1 They might be fried. 2 They might be scrambled. 3 They might be painted and used as decorations. 4 It might get burnt. 5 It might get recycled. 6 It might get used to clean the floor.
- 10** 1 might get bitten 2 might get damaged 3 might get burnt 4 might get stung 5 might get infected 6 might get struck
- 12** The rock/big stone (picture 7)

Unit 29

- 1** 1 e 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 f
- 2** b
- 4** Order: c, f, b, e, a, d
- 6** 1 I have to have them tested. 2 I had it bandaged by a nurse. 3 I'm having it repaired tomorrow. 4 I'd had it cut and styled in a new way. 5 I hadn't had them measured for ages.
- 8** 1 're having the windows cleaned 2 did you last have your hair cut 3 never had our photo taken 4 might have her name printed 5 like having your hair washed 6 is having a pizza delivered

Revision 8 Units 25–29

- 1** 1 B 2 C 3 A 4 A 5 C
- 2** 1 True 2 False 3 True 4 True 5 False 6 True 7 False 8 False 9 False 10 True
- 3** 1 C 2 B 3 A 4 D 5 B 6 B 7 A 8 D 9 A 10 D 11 B 12 B
- 4** 1 is visited 2 were established 3 their weddings filmed 4 is having a 5 might be used 6 will be given
- 6** 1 A 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 B 6 C
- 7** 1 government 2 Director 3 see 4 photo 5 shown 6 might 7 clothes 8 screen

Unit 30

- 1** 1 f 2 c 3 g 4 e 5 d 6 a
- 2** 1 look it up 3 woke up 5 grew up
2 thrown it away 4 filled in 6 Look out
- 3** 1 b 2 d 3 c 4 e 5 a
- 4** 1 go 2 put 3 give 4 get
- 5** 1 taken 4 taken 7 Get 10 going
2 get 5 give 8 went
3 goes 6 put 9 gave
- 6** 1 with 4 away 7 out 10 up
2 on 5 up 8 off
3 on 6 on 9 back
- 7** 2 c 4 j 6 e 8 h 10 f
3 d 5 b 7 a 9 i
- 9** 1 wake up 5 fill in
2 give it back 6 take them off
3 grow up 7 take away
4 going on 8 put it out

Revision 9 All units

- 1** 1 C 2 B 3 C 4 B 5 A
- 2** 1 True 4 False 7 True 10 True
2 True 5 False 8 False
3 False 6 False 9 True
- 3** 1 D 3 A 5 A 7 B 9 C 11 A
2 B 4 C 6 C 8 D 10 D 12 D
- 4** 1 was invented by 4 too dark
2 as well as 5 you didn't hit
3 such 6 taken
- 6** 1 c 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 a
- 7** 1 instructors 5 must
2 three 6 professional
3 six/6 7 checked
4 everything 8 modernization

Audioscript

1 Countable and uncountable nouns; articles

1.1

- ▶ There were ten mice.
- 1 Could I have two boxes of matches?
- 2 It's good news! We won!
- 3 His feet were very dirty.
- 4 The rings are made of gold.
- 5 Kindness is important.
- 6 Six vanilla ice-creams, please.
- 7 You can read a newspaper while I get the drinks.
- 8 I'd like a bedroom with more space. It's very small.

1.2

- 1 She had the tickets.
- 2 We saw the elephants.
- 3 I washed the uniform.
- 4 He's selling the MP3 players.

1.3

- ▶ I found a ring.
- 1 I can see the plane.
- 2 He made chairs.
- 3 We've got some ideas.
- 4 Those are the eggs.
- 5 Open a window.
- 6 It's the university.
- 7 It was the hour before bedtime.

1.4

- ▶ A: I bought some magazines for you.
- B: Thanks. Where are they?
- A: In the living room.
- 1 A: Can I have a piece of toast with some butter, please?
- B: Yes, of course.
- A: Is there any jam?
- B: No, I'm afraid not. Do you want an apple?
- A: No, thanks.
- 2 A: What's that? Is it a pen?
- B: No, it's the torch I told you about.
- 3 A: I can see some butterflies.
- B: Where?
- A: Over there, by the trees.
- 4 A: Did you have a swimming lesson today?
- B: No, because there was a problem with the water.
- 5 A: We need some sugar for this dessert.
- B: Do we need a lot?
- A: No, just a spoonful of brown sugar.
- 6 A: Look, I got some new plates. Do you like the design?
- B: Yes. I like the little blue flowers in the middle.
- A: Me too. Unfortunately there weren't any cups or bowls in the same style.

1.5

- A: Wow, look at the colours in this picture!
- B: Amazing! I love red! And there are so many different kinds of red there.
- A: Where is it?
- B: I think it's in Africa, North Africa. Let me see ... ah yes, it's in Morocco.
- A: What is that stuff? Is it paint?
- B: It's dye.
- A: Sorry?
- B: Dye – d-y-e: for changing the colour of things. Look, there are some animal skins hanging on the wall. The men are going to dye them to make coloured leather, for making bags and shoes.
- A: Oh, of course. My mum's got a bag that kind of colour.

2 Quantifiers

2.1

- A: How was your concert, Jason? Did many people come?
- B: No. Lots of people asked about tickets, but on the night very few people came. It was disappointing.
- A: What a shame. You spent a lot of time practising, didn't you?
- B: Yes, but we had no time to practise with Leo, our new violinist. On the positive side, Leo was fantastic. He hasn't played in public many times, but he was brilliant! A couple of people from the local newspaper wanted to talk to him afterwards.
- A: Great! A little publicity would be a good thing, you know.

2.2

- Speaker 1
There weren't enough people of my age and there were too many rainy days.
- Speaker 2
There isn't enough chocolate sauce.
- Speaker 3
It's got enough room for all my books.
- Speaker 4
There wasn't much room and I couldn't see anything because there were too many clouds.
- Speaker 5
There was too much talking and not enough action!
- Speaker 6
It was busy, but there weren't too many people – just enough to create a good atmosphere.

2.3

- ▶ There are too many programs on this computer.
- 1 Have you got enough rice, or would you like some more?
- 2 There isn't enough sugar to make a cake.
- 3 He's got too much spare time!
- 4 Is there enough hot water for me to have a bath?
- 5 We don't need any more paper. We've got enough.
- 6 Don't eat any more biscuits. You've already had too many.

2.4

- A: I wonder if we've got the same answers, Frank? Question 1 – how many friends do you need? 50? I know you're very sociable!
- B: Well, 50 is too many, I think, but I need a lot of friends because I like doing different things with different people. Fifteen is a good number, I think.
- A: My answer's different. I only need a couple of good friends. And that includes you, of course!
- B: Ha, good! What about Question 2 – sleep? How much sleep do you need, Alison?
- A: About six or seven hours sleep a night.
- B: That isn't enough for me! I need a lot of sleep, about eight hours. I sometimes sleep for nine or ten hours at the weekend.
- A: Ten hours! That's too much!
- B: Well, I need it. Question 3 – time alone, but not asleep. That's not important to me. I don't need much of that.
- A: Oh, I need a lot – about two hours a day. I get tired if I'm with people all the time. Finally, chocolate!
- B: You might find it hard to believe, but I actually don't like chocolate. I don't eat any.
- A: Really?
- B: Yes. Why – did you choose 'Too much! I must try to stop!'
- A: No, I don't eat too much chocolate, but I do eat a bit every day.
- B: So, none of our answers was the same!
- A: No, not one!

3 Pronouns

3.1

- a She's enjoying herself.
- b I've hurt myself.
- c We filmed ourselves.
- d Did you make that yourself?
- e They invented it themselves.
- f The book itself is good but I didn't like the film.
- g I spoke to the manager himself.

3.2

- ▶ Did you enjoy yourself?
- 1 Help yourself to a cake.
- 2 He was by himself.
- 3 Make yourselves at home!
- 4 Are they behaving themselves?

3.3

- ▶ Nowhere's open.
- 1 I can see someone.
- 2 Someone's up there!
- 3 He said something funny.
- 4 He said something wrong.
- 5 There's nothing on the bed.
- 6 There's nothing under the bed.
- 7 Did you catch anything?
- 8 Did you get anything?

3.4

Conversation 1

- A: I think we're lost.
B: We'll have to ask someone for directions.
A: Yes, but I can't see anyone. Can you? I can only see trees and fields – nothing else.
B: I'm getting tired. Let's find somewhere to stop for a bit.
A: Good idea. Can you see anywhere good?
B: No, not really.

Conversation 2

- A: It's your turn.
B: OK. I'm thinking of something that begins with zed.
A: Zoo?
B: No.
A: Zebra?
B: No.
A: Actually, it's somewhere, not something.
B: Zambia?
A: No.
B: Zanzibar?
A: No.
B: I give up! I can't think of anywhere else beginning with zed.
A: It was Zim

Conversation 3

- A: Do we need anything else?
B: Hmm.. no, I think we've got everything on the list.
A: Let's go and pay, then.
B: Oh! I've just thought of something.
A: What?
B: We need to get something for breakfast.
A: OK.

Conversation 4

- A: Look at you here!
B: Oh yes, that was in 1986. I was somewhere in India. It was really hot.
A: Who's this?
B: That's Linda. Someone I met on holiday in Canada.
A: And who are these people?

B: That's Theo... but I don't know who anyone else is. We were on a boat somewhere in Egypt.

A: You've been everywhere!

B: Not everywhere, no. Lots of places, yes, but everywhere, no!

Revision 1

R1.1

I'd like to tell you about the Art Day which is coming up on the tenth of June. It's a day for families, so everyone's welcome – and that means children, too, of course.

This is a day for people of all levels of experience. Our teachers will guide the beginners; more experienced artists can work in groups or by themselves.

You don't need to bring any materials with you. We'll provide everything that you need. There will be enough paint, brushes, paper and card and modelling clay for everyone, as well as some new inks in an exciting range of colours.

The price of the day is just five pounds per person to cover the cost of the materials.

We suggest that you bring an apron to protect your clothes, or even better, that you wear some old clothes. You don't want to get even a drop of ink on something special as these new inks that we will be showing you are permanent and impossible to wash out. We also suggest that you bring a couple of bags or boxes to take your work home in.

We look forward to seeing you on the 10th June. Come along and enjoy yourselves!

R1.2

- A: You look different Toby. Have you done something to your hair?
B: Well, yes, kind of.
A: What do you mean?
B: Angie cut it for me.
A: Oh, right...
B: What do you think? Is it OK?
A: I'm not sure... It's not very smart.
B: No? Oh, dear. I need to look smart. I'm going to stay with my mum's family in France tomorrow. They live somewhere near Paris, in a small town, Senville or something – I can't remember exactly. It's on the river Nonette, I do remember that.
A: I've never heard of it. So, is all your family going?
B: No, I'm flying to Paris by myself, and my aunt's going to meet me at the airport.
A: Is your aunt French?
B: Yes, she is and she doesn't speak much English, so I'll be practising my French for the next few days!
A: Wow, what a brilliant opportunity! Nobody in my family speaks French and I certainly don't know any French people.
B: I know, I'm very lucky... But what about my hair? What do you think I should do?
A: You could go to the hairdresser's and pay for a proper cut.
B: Hmm... No, I haven't got any money with me now, well, only a little bit, and there won't be enough time for an appointment in the morning.
A: Why don't I try and do something to make it look better?
B: I guess that would be better than doing nothing...

4 Revision of tenses

4.1

- ▶ The sun's shining.
- ▶ Sidney's eating an apple.
- 1 Mandy's wearing a blue shirt and skirt.
- 2 Suzy's reading a newspaper.
- 3 Fred's wearing a white T-shirt.
- 4 Gemma's watching TV.
- 5 Amy's listening to music.
- 6 Amy and Dave are wearing sunglasses.
- 7 Amy and Linda are drinking water.
- 8 Fred's running.
- 9 Dave's standing on the steps.
- 10 Dave's playing the piano.

4.2

- A: Did you have a good weekend?
B: Yes, thanks.
A: Did you do anything special?
B: No, not really. But I had a long list of things I wanted to do, and I did most of them.
A: Like what?
B: Well, I did all my homework.
A: Right. Did you speak to Tanya about the History test?
B: No, I didn't, but I can talk to her tomorrow. What else did I do? I went swimming. I swam about 60 lengths of the pool.
A: That's good.
B: Yes, I was pleased with that.
A: So, what else was on your list of things to do?
B: Well, I wanted to buy a present for Cathy, so I went to the shops. I spent a long time looking at things, but I didn't find anything, unfortunately. Anyway, I bought some postcards for my school project and I got some DVDs from the library.
A: Sounds busy! Did you finish your book?
B: No, I didn't. I read a bit but I didn't have much time because Anna phoned and we arranged to play tennis on both days.
A: That doesn't sound very relaxing!
B: No, that's true. It wasn't a relaxing weekend – but it was good fun. How about you? What did you do?

5 The present

5.1

- ▶ A: Hello, Hanford Theatre. Can I help you?
B: Yes, I'm coming to the show 'Up and Up' this evening. What time does it finish?

A: At half past eight.

Conversation 1

A: Where are your glasses?

B: What do you mean?

A: You usually wear glasses.

B: Yes, but I don't always wear glasses. I wear them for reading, that's all.

A: But you're reading a magazine now!

B: I'm only looking at the pictures at the moment.

Conversation 2

A: What are you doing this afternoon, Tim?

B: I'm meeting my friend George. We play chess every Monday.

A: Really? I still don't understand the rules of chess!

Conversation 3

A: Here's an interesting fact for you. A fish never closes its eyes.

B: Really?

A: No. It has a clear covering over its eyes. It doesn't have eyelids like other animals.

B: Amazing!

Conversation 4

A: Have you got any plans for this evening, Claire?

B: Yes, I'm playing tennis with a friend.

A: How often do you play?

B: Once or twice a week.

5.2

- ▶ It has borders with Uruguay, Paraguay, Chile, Brazil and Bolivia.
- 1 It weighs about 150 grams. It contains Vitamin C. It doesn't taste sweet.
 - 2 You see them in fields. They need oxygen, soil and water. They smell nice.
 - 3 It tastes nice as a drink. You need hot water to make it. It comes from Africa, Asia and China.
 - 4 We remember some of it and we forget some of it. We see pictures of it in photos and we hear stories about it.
 - 5 It doesn't weigh anything. It doesn't cost anything. It matters a lot to most people. People feel good with it, and it's the same in every country.

5.3

A What are you doing?

B I'm watching that man over there.

A Oh yes! What's he doing?

B I don't know.

A Is he digging?

B Yes, and now he's jumping up and down!

A Shall we go and talk to him?

B That depends. Does he look happy?

A Yes, I think so.

B Wait a minute... He's coming this way... He wants to talk to us... He's holding a box in his hand...

A I hope it contains treasure!

6 The past

6.1

Conversation 1

A: Oh no!

B: What's the matter?

A: I've just broken my mobile phone!

Conversation 2

A: I've never been ice-skating. Have you?

B: I went a lot when I was a kid. Why?

A: Erm... Libby and Paul have just asked me to go ice-skating with them.

Conversation 3

A: Have you heard about Elizabeth?

B: No, what?

A: She's passed her swimming test.

B: Oh, that's good news!

Conversation 4

A: Hey!

B: What's up?

A: Someone's just eaten my sandwich!

B: Oh sorry... that was me.

6.2

Interviewer: Have you ever been to hospital in a different country?

Oscar: Yes, I have. It happened two years ago. I was on holiday in Germany. I had gone there with my school for a week.

I was skiing down a hill with my friends when I crashed and broke my arm. It hurt a lot! My teachers took me to hospital. The doctors asked me lots of questions and looked at my arm. Then they x-rayed it and put it in plaster.

Afterwards I was in a lot of pain, but I was happy that I hadn't broken my other arm, and I was pleased that I'd understood the doctors when they spoke to me!
My arm's been fine since then, and I still want to go skiing again. In fact I'm making plans for another skiing holiday next year.

6.3

- 1 She's been painting her bedroom.
- 2 They've been waiting for ages!
- 3 He's been sleeping.
- 4 It's been going since five o'clock this morning!

6.4

I'm Emily Banning. I'm 79 years old. I used to go to a big school in the town centre. I can remember it clearly. It was very different to your school today.
We didn't use to have a school uniform but we all wore smart clothes. All the boys used to wear ties.
The classes at my school were big. There used to be more than 35 pupils in my class.
We didn't use to sit at big tables. At your school you sit with your friends, but for us it was one table for one child.
Our classroom was very simple. There didn't use to be a lot of pictures on the walls and we certainly didn't use to have computers in the classroom or in the school.

6.5

- ▶ He didn't use to like sport.
- 1 I didn't use to have any breakfast.
- 2 She's not used to working in public.
- 3 They didn't use to have a car.
- 4 I'll get used to speaking English.
- 5 Did you use to play in the street when you were a child?

7 The future

7.1

Conversation 1

A: Are you going to wash your hands before you start cooking?
B: Oh, yes, of course! I forgot!

Conversation 2

A: I'll bring you some magazines when you're in hospital.
B: Thanks. That'd be nice.

Conversation 3

A: I'd like to have some pictures of the race.
B: Jess is going to watch the race, and I think she's going to take some photos when we pass her.
A: Oh, good.

7.2

Rosy: Shall we arrange a time to talk about the project together?
Lucy: OK. What are you doing on Monday afternoon?
Rosy: I'm visiting my cousins. Are you free on Tuesday morning?
Lucy: I've got an appointment with the dentist at half past ten. What about Tuesday afternoon?
Rosy: I'm busy in the afternoon, I'm afraid.
Lucy: Shall we meet before I go to the dentist? You can come to my house.
Rosy: OK. I'll come to your house at about nine o'clock.
Lucy: Are you going to ask Alice too?
Rosy: Yes, I'll phone her now.

7.3

He won't have eaten.
I'll have paid for it by then.
It'll have finished by Friday.
They won't have met her before the party.

7.4

- ▶ A: Will you still be at school at five o'clock, Tim?
- B: No, I'll have left by then. I usually leave at about half past four.
- 1
- A: Can I phone you at six o'clock, Jess?
- B: I think we'll be eating dinner at six. Could you phone a bit later?
- A: Of course.
- 2
- A: Is it a very long journey?
- B: It'll take about six hours but we'll be stopping four times on the way.
- 3
- A: How are you getting on, Ryan?
- B: I'm afraid I won't have finished painting the wall by the end of the day.
- 4
- A: Anna's going to New York next week.
- B: Really? She'll have visited New York three times! She's already been there twice.
- 5
- A: Are you all ready for tomorrow, Max?
- B: Yes, thanks. Just think! At ten o'clock tomorrow I'll be flying to China! I'll be reading a book or maybe I'll be watching a film!

Revision 2

R2.1

- ▶ Which is Ronny now?
- A: Why does Ronny look different now? I can't work it out...
- B: It's the beard. He didn't use to have a beard.
- A: Oh, yes, that's it! I like it. It suits him. And did he use to have long hair? Has he changed that too?
- B: No, he's never had long hair. It's always been short.
- A: Oh, right.
- 1
- How's the man feeling?
- A: Are you OK?
- B: I don't know... I'm just not used to speaking in front of lots of people. I haven't done it for ages.
- A: You'll be fine! You'll enjoy it.
- 2
- What's the woman describing?
- It weighs about one kilo. It's got diamonds and other precious stones on it. It belongs to a king or queen.
- 3
- What did Amy see when she arrived home?
- A: ... and then when I got home I had a surprise.
- B: What?
- A: My friends had left a bunch of flowers for me on the doorstep.
- B: That was kind of them, Amy.
- A: I know. They'd heard about my leg and they'd brought me some flowers while I was still at the hospital. And when we went into the house the phone was ringing and it was two of my friends. They'd phoned to see how I was, so ...

Where is the plane at the moment?

Good afternoon, ladies and gentlemen. This is your captain speaking. I hope you're having a pleasant flight. At the moment we're flying at a height of 9,500 metres. We've just flown over Haarlem and we will soon be flying over Amsterdam. The air temperature outside is...

5

Where's Tim now?

A: Hi Tim. Are you OK?

B: Yes, I'm fine! I've been playing table tennis with Andy.

A: Where?

B: We were playing in the Games Room but then we moved the table out into the garden.

I've just come to get some water!

A: Are you going to stay here and have some lunch now?

B: No, as soon as I finish this I'm going to go out and play again.

6

Which suitcases are Max's?

A: Max! Are you ready?

B: No, not yet! I'm still choosing which books to take.

A: Well, we're leaving in twenty-five minutes!

B: I've packed one suitcase...

A: That's good!

B: But I haven't closed it yet. It's very full...

A: Oh Max!

B: It's OK, I'll be ready, don't worry.

R2.2

Hello. My name's Theo Martin, and I'm going to talk to you today about three of my paintings that are here at the Skylight Gallery. They're here for six weeks, then they'll be going to a permanent collection in a gallery in Tokyo, Japan. I don't usually speak in public, but the owners of the Skylight Gallery have asked me two or three times to give a short presentation, so here I am today. And it will be a short presentation, I promise you! I have no intention of talking to you for hours and hours about my paintings!

I'll start with this painting, 'Forest Green (One)'. I painted it about two years ago from memory. When I was a boy I used to love a place called Dean Forest. I hadn't thought about Dean Forest for years. Then, one day a few years ago, I was walking in a wood in Canada and vivid memories of Dean Forest suddenly came back to me. 'As soon as I get back to my studio I'm going to paint Dean Forest,' I thought. And that's exactly what I did. I didn't use photos. I just painted my memories onto the paper. I've painted about fifteen other paintings of Dean Forest, but this one is my favourite. This next painting is called 'Girl'. It's a painting of my daughter Libby. I did it about 20 years ago, when Libby was six years old. She was sleeping on the sofa and I decided to paint her. Ten minutes later she woke up, got off the sofa and left the room. The moment had gone! But I finished the painting in the studio. I'd taken lots of photos of Libby, so I had pictures that I could work from.

Finally, I'll say a few words about this picture, 'Dots and Lines'. I painted this when I was at Art School more than 30 years ago. It stayed in a cupboard for many years, but recently it's become one of my most famous pieces of work. When it's in the gallery in Tokyo it will have been in galleries in eighteen different countries.

I'll tell you some facts about 'Dots and Lines'. It weighs 76kg. It has 50,000 red dots on it and 100,000 black lines. And I'll tell you a secret, too – I hate it! But other people like it, it seems. I don't understand why, but the painting has a life of its own now, I suppose – and it doesn't need me any more!

8 The -ing form and the infinitive

8.1

- ▶ Someone kicking a ball against a wall, over and over again.
- 1 Someone having a shower.
- 2 Someone cooking.
- 3 Someone singing.
- 4 Someone playing the guitar.
- 5 Someone running on a path.
- 6 Someone riding a horse.

8.2

Paul

I like taking photos, swimming and cooking.

What am I not very good at? Hmm... I'm not very good at playing chess or... let me see... I'm not very good at singing.

I don't like skipping or running – they need too much energy! I spend a lot of time reading and surfing the internet.

I've never tried cycling and I don't think I ever will. I don't really fancy it. I've also never tried skiing but that's something that I'd like to try doing one day.

8.3

- ▶ Someone dropping a plate.
- 1 A window being smashed.
- 2 A photo being taken.
- 3 A ball being caught.
- 4 An umbrella being opened.
- 5 A door being closed.
- 6 Someone saying 'Yes'.

9 Reported speech

9.1

- ▶ He told me the ladder had broken.
- 1 She said she would phone me that evening.
- 2 He said he was busy.
- 3 She told me she'd buy it the following year.
- 4 They said they were going to stay there.
- 5 She said it had happened the day before.
- 6 He told me he couldn't see anything with those glasses.

9.2

- ▶ A: I'm sorry.
- B: I'm sorry.
- 1 A: I liked the film.
- B: I didn't like the film.
- 2 A: I'm feeling hungry.
- B: I'm feeling tired.
- 3 A: I'll make a drink.
- B: I'll make some sandwiches.
- 4 A: I can see everything.
- B: I can't see anything.
- 5 A: I'm enjoying myself.
- B: I'm enjoying myself.
- 6 A: I've been to New York.
- B: I've never been to the USA.

9.3

- A: Good morning, Manor Ice Rink. Can I help you?
- B: Hello, yes, I'd like some information about your ice rink, please.
- A: Ah, yes, of course. We have a very nice rink here. It's very big and the staff are always around to help.
- B: I'm thinking of coming tomorrow morning. Will it be busy?
- A: What's tomorrow? Thursday. No, it won't be busy tomorrow.
- B: How much does it cost?
- A: It costs £9.00 and for that price you can stay on the ice for three hours, if you want.
- B: That's great. Thank you – I'll see you tomorrow.

9.4

- She asked me about my television viewing habits. She asked me how often I watch TV and she asked me where I watch TV.
- 1 He asked me if I lived in a house or a flat and then... I can't remember... oh yes, he asked me how long I had lived there.
 - 2 He asked me if I liked swimming and I said I did, and then he asked me whether I'd ever swum in a river and I said that no, I hadn't, but that I'd like to one day!
 - 3 She asked me what I was planning to do next weekend, which was easy to answer, but then she asked me what I would be doing twenty years from now! I said I had no idea!
 - 4 He asked me whether I could play a musical instrument and if I had ever been to a live concert. I asked him what live meant and he explained that it meant not recorded but actually happening. I said I'd never been to a live concert.
 - 5 She asked me about food and cooking. She asked me whether I ever cooked for my family and who I usually eat the main meal of the day with.
 - 6 She asked me what I wore last weekend, and we talked about that for a bit, and then she asked me how many pairs of jeans I had.

10 Reporting verbs + object + the infinitive

10.1

- My friend often asks me to wait for him.
- 1 The teacher told us to close our books.
 - 2 I'm going to ask him to stay.
 - 3 Claire always asks me to carry the bags.
 - 4 The receptionist has already asked you not to eat here.
 - 5 George told me not to phone him.
 - 6 She isn't telling them to write about it.

10.2

- A: Could you close the window, Sam?
B: Sure.
- 1 Jump, Max! Jump!
 - 2 Don't worry about it, Kate.
- A: Sally, listen!
B: What? I can't hear anything.
- 4 A: William?
B: Yes.
A: Could you read the letter again?
B: Yes, of course.
 - 5 A: Can you not look, Mary?
B: Why not?
A: It's going to be a surprise!
 - 6 A: Can you get the milk, please, Suzy?
B: OK, just a minute.

10.3

- Come on, Bella! Run! Faster! You can do it! You're doing really well! Don't stop!
- 1 A: I don't think you should wear that blue jacket, Suzy.
B: Really? Do you think so?
A: Yeah, I just don't think it looks right. I think you should wear something else.
B: OK.
 - 2 A: Don't forget to take your medicine.
B: Oh, yes – thank you. I'd forgotten.
A: I thought you might have.
 - 3 Give the letter to me, now. Give me the letter.
 - 4 A: You must not go into my office. Do you understand?
B: Yes, Mum.
A: Under no circumstances, OK?
B: OK. I won't.

- 5 A: Please can you show me the photo, Milly?
B: No!
A: Please, please, please!
B: Oh, OK then!
- 6 A: Sam, do you want to come fishing with me and my friends sometime?
B: Yeah, thanks. I'd like that.

10.4

- He advised me to eat red meat every day.
- 1 He didn't allow us to use the computer.
 - 2 She warned us not to go near it.
 - 3 He instructed us to stand in two lines.
 - 4 She allowed them to go on the grass.
 - 5 She asked him to open it.
 - 6 He wanted them to explain what had happened.

11 Sentences with *it*

11.1

- 1 A: Is it far to the sports centre?
B: Do you want to walk there?
A: No, I've got my bike.
B: Oh, it'll only take you about ten minutes. It takes me thirty-five minutes to walk there.
- 2 A: What's the weather like with you, Tom?
B: It's lovely. There are a few clouds in the sky but it's very warm.
A: Sounds good.
B: Yes, it's perfect!
- 3 A: What's the time now? Is it time to go yet?
B: No, it's only quarter to four.
A: Who's that?
B: I think it must be Jamie.
- 4 A: I hope the journey isn't going to be too long.
B: Well, according to this it's going to take us about two and half hours to get there.
A: That's OK. The train takes about six hours. It's crazy!
B: That is crazy! It's only about 220 kilometres from here.
- 5 Good morning. It's wonderful to see so many people here today. Thank you all for coming. It's a great honour to be able to talk to you about some of our work at the 'Star for the Day' project. Later we have a very special guest joining us – it's the very popular TV presenter, Ernie Webber!
- 6 A: Excuse me, where's Barrow Street?
B: It's about 100 metres down this road, on the left.
A: Thanks. I'm looking for the Smart Centre.
B: Oh, it's easy to find that. It's a tall yellow building.
A: OK, thank you.

11.2

Hi, it's Cathy here. I'm in the car with Dad. It's raining really heavily and there's a lot of traffic. It's moving very slowly. It's fifteen miles to Oxford from here. Dad thinks it's going to take us at least half an hour to get to you, but it's difficult to say really, because the traffic's so bad. I'm sorry we're going to be late but there's nothing we can do about it. I'll call again in a while. Bye for now.

12 Verbs with two objects

12.1

- She sent Leo a letter.
- 1 She sent Polly a parcel.
 - 2 She sent Emily an email.
 - 3 She sent Peter a postcard.
 - 4 She sent Tom a text message.
 - 5 She sent Sidney a smoke signal.

12.2

- 1 A: Oh no! I've left my bag in the car.
B: Shall I fetch it for you?
A: Thank you. That would be really kind.
- 2 A: Could you pass me the salt, please?
B: Yup, here you go.
A: Thanks.
- 3 A: Rosy, what are you going to give Gemma?
B: I'm making her a scarf.
A: That's a good idea.
B: I hope she likes it!
- 4 A: I'm going out now.
B: OK. Bye.
A: I've left some food in the fridge for you.
B: Thanks, Dad. Have fun!
- 5 A: Did you offer Pete your old bike?
B: Yes, but he didn't want it.
A: Oh, that's a shame.
- 6 A: How's your grandma?
B: Not too bad, thanks.
A: I've picked her these flowers. I'll give them to her later.
B: That's nice.

12.3

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| I made Tim... | I'd like to show Max... |
| Let's send Annie... | I'll find Toby... |
| I'll leave Kate... | Let's pick Jess... |
| Can you give Jason... | Shall I choose you... |
| Shall I lend Emily... | You have to throw Iris... |
| She's ordered you... | Pass Frank... |

Revision 3

R3.1

- What time did Tanya leave school?
A: Hi Mum, it's me!
B: Hi, Tanya. Just coming! Well, did the teacher let you go at three o'clock?
A: No, you were right. He made us stay until quarter to four.
B: Ah, well. Anyway, you're on holiday now.
A: Yes.
B: Oh, Lucy phoned. I invited her to come round later.
A: Oh good.
B: Yes, she'll be here at half past four, I think.
A: OK.
- 1 Which is the correct sign?
A: Are we nearly there? Last week you said it wouldn't be a long journey.
B: Mmm, there's still quite a long way to go, I'm afraid. It's going to take us about 45 minutes.
A: Oh.
B: It's about 30 miles from here to Brighton.
A: Can't we go any faster?
B: No, it's really cold out there and there's ice on the road. The man on the weather news warned people not to drive too fast.
A: How cold is it?
B: About minus six degrees, I think.
- 2 Which picture shows Mrs May?
I saw Mrs May yesterday. She reminded me to go to the meeting today. It was a good job she said something because I'd completely forgotten all about it.
- 3 What does Ivy want?
A: Could you pass me my glasses?
B: Yes, of course.... Where are they?
A: Oh, aren't they on the table? Oh no, that's right, they're upstairs. Don't worry about it.

B: It's OK. I'll get them for you. Do you want to look at the newspaper?

A: Oh, no, it's not worth it. It's probably full of bad news. I've got a book here I can read.

- 4 How much did the woman pay?
I saw a gorgeous dress at the market. It was priced at £70 so couldn't afford to buy it at all. I asked the man if he would take £50 for it, but he said no. Then I saw a skirt. The price on the label was £40 but I managed to persuade the man to sell it to me for £35. I'm not usually very good at negotiating prices like that, but I seemed to do it quite well with that skirt.
- 5 How will Dave get to the station?
A: Oh no! It's six o'clock! My train leaves at quarter past.
B: How are you planning to get to the station?
A: I'll walk. Henry said it would only take me ten minutes.
B: It'll take longer than that. Look, you don't want to risk missing your train. I'll order you a taxi. It won't cost much.
A: I don't know... I could try to get a bus or something.
B: No, I'll phone for the taxi and I'll ask them to come right now. Then you won't need to worry about being late.
A: Yes, you're right... Thank you.
B: I can't offer to pay, I'm afraid, but I'll make the phone call.
A: No, no, of course not! But thank you for sorting it out. That's really kind of you.

R3.2

Welcome to the Abbey Guest House. It's lovely to see you all here, and I hope you've all had a good journey. I'd like to invite you to join us for the Welcome Dinner this evening. It's at eight o'clock in the Peacock Restaurant. Previous guests have told us how pleased they were that they'd gone to the Welcome Dinner. They said that they'd made new friends who would be their friends for ever. I hope I can persuade you to come. It's only an extra ten pounds per person. Now, I'll quickly remind you of the normal meal times. We serve breakfast between six thirty and nine o'clock in the Garden Room. Lunch is in the Waterlily Room between twelve o'clock and two o'clock. The restaurant is open between six o'clock in the evening and midnight. Those of you who would prefer to have breakfast in your room, please tell reception. There are lots of local attractions in the area. Here are just a few: It's a twenty-minute walk to the world-famous Botanical Gardens, which are definitely worth seeing and free to enter. I know that many of you are keen to improve your language skills. Every morning in the Market House you can listen to local storytellers telling traditional stories from this country. You will also be interested in the Language Café on Park Street. This is a great place for anyone who'd like to practise speaking the local language with local people. Finally, don't miss seeing the Fireworks Display every evening at ten o'clock in the main square. It takes about 30 minutes to walk to the city centre from here. There are regular buses throughout the day which leave from just outside the Guest House. Some of you have asked about renting bicycles. This is easy for us to arrange and you'll find that it's a great way to get around the area. One word of warning, though. Avoid cycling into the city centre between eight thirty and nine thirty in the morning and four thirty and five thirty in the afternoon because the traffic is very busy at those times, and the roads can be dangerous.

13 Ability and requests

13.1

- I'm learning to juggle at the moment. I want to be able to juggle with four or five balls. At the moment I can do three balls, but I think I'll be able to keep four balls up in the air soon.
- 1 A: Can you walk on your hands, Mandy?
B: Walk on my hands? No, not at all! I can't even do a handstand. I don't know why. I've tried and tried, but I just can't do it.
- 2 A: Did you and Bill play tennis?
B: Yes, we did.
C: Can you play tennis? I didn't know that.
B: Yes, I can. I play a lot. So, yeah, unfortunately, I couldn't leave work before six but we met at the park and we were able to play quite a few games before it got dark. I hope we'll be able to play a bit longer tomorrow.
- 3 When I was a child I could swim really well. I could swim underwater for ages, and dive and do all sorts of things like handstands under the water. Of course, you never forget how to swim, and I do go swimming from time to time, but I'm not so good at it now and I certainly can't dive or do somersaults underwater any more.
- 4 A: I'm really sorry, Dad, but I think I've broken the gate.
B: Let me see... Oh, don't worry. I can easily fix that.
- 5 We left our front door keys in the house and shut the door behind us, so we were completely locked out. We thought we couldn't get back into the house at all. Then we saw the bathroom window. It was open a tiny bit. Heidi was able to climb up the side of the house and get into the house through the bathroom window.

13.2

- We managed to open the box.
- 1 I'd like to be able to play golf.
2 He can't swim at all.
3 She used to be able to play quite well.
4 I've always been able to draw.
5 They couldn't do it very well.
6 Were you able to speak to Pete?

13.3

This morning, I took my little brother Charlie to the park and he got stuck up a tree. This took me by surprise because usually he can climb things easily. Today he climbed up very high, but then his shirt got caught on a branch and he couldn't move at all.

'Help!' he shouted. 'I can't get down!' He sounded really scared. I hate heights. I've never been able to go up tall buildings because I can't look down. It makes me feel sick. I can't even stand on a chair!

But when I heard Charlie's frightened shouts I felt different, and I was able to climb up to him. I managed to free his shirt and we climbed down the tree together.

I hope the experience has changed me for ever. Will I be able to go up tall buildings now? I don't know, but I hope I can. I'd like to try rock-climbing, too.

13.4

Conversation 1

- A: Could I have two of those notebooks, please?
B: Yes, of course.
A: And can I have a bag for them?
B: OK.

Conversation 2

- A: Would you mind if I put my suitcase here?
B: No, that's fine.
A: I'm getting off at the next station.
B: It's fine, really.

Conversation 3

- A: Would you mind speaking a bit more quietly, please?
B, C: Sorry. Oh, excuse me?
A: Yes?
B: May I use the computer, please?
A: Yes, that's fine.

Conversation 4

- A: Excuse me.
B: Yes?
A: Could you tell me the way to Greenford Bridge?
B: Yes, of course. You go along...

Conversation 5

- A: Do you mind if I put the TV on?
B: Can you wait until I've finished doing my homework please?
A: Oh, OK.

Conversation 6

- A: Would you pass me the menu, please?
B: Yes, sorry, here you are.
C: Are you ready to order yet?
A: No, not quite. Could you come back in five minutes?
C: Of course, Madam.

14 Necessity and obligation

14.1

Conversation 1

- A: You can have a short break now.
But you must be back at your desks in five minutes!
B: Can we go outside?
A: No, you must stay inside the building.

Conversation 2

- A: Hey, come back! You mustn't cross when the man is red.
B: Sorry.
A: I know there aren't many cars around today, but you must always wait for the light to change.

Conversation 3

- A: Can I see your ticket, please?
B: Yes, of course.
A: OK. You'll have to change at the next station.
B: Right.

Conversation 4

- A: May I watch a DVD?
B: You need to tidy your room first.
A: OK.

Conversation 5

- A: You need to fill this form in before you can use the equipment.
B: OK, but I haven't got a black pen.
A: You don't have to use a black pen. Blue is fine.
B: Do I have to sign here?
A: Yes, please.

Conversation 6

- A: That looks delicious.
B: Would you like to try some?
A: I'd love to, but I mustn't. I can't eat eggs. I'm allergic to them – they make me sick.
B: Oh, that's a shame.
A: It might change when I'm older. I've got to have some tests at the hospital soon.

14.2

► I can't eat eggs.

- 1 You must stay inside the building.
- 2 You mustn't cross when the man is red.
- 3 May I watch a DVD?
- 4 You'll have to change at the next station.
- 5 Do I have to sign here?
- 6 You don't have to use a black pen.
- 7 You need to tidy your room first.
- 8 I've got to have some tests at the hospital soon.
- 9 Can I see your ticket, please?
- 10 You can have a short break now.

14.3

► I went to school every day, and I had a lot of friends, but I couldn't play with them after school because I had to help my dad on the farm.

1

A: Here, Amy, I got these flowers for you.

B: Thank you, Milly! That's very kind of you! You needn't have got me anything.

A: I know that; but you've helped me a lot. It's my way of saying 'thank you'.

2

A: How was your trip to the music studio, Carrie?

B: It was brilliant! We could use the recording equipment, and we could try all the musical instruments.

A: So you played some musical instruments?

B: No, I didn't, actually. You could, but I didn't want to. I was only really interested in the recording stuff.

3

A: Was the library open this afternoon, Ted?

B: Oh, I didn't need to go to the library in fact, because I got the book from school.

4

A: How much did you have to pay, Alice?

B: I didn't! It was completely free.

5

A: What did you think of the film, Ann?

B: I didn't see it because you had to be 16 or over and I'm not 16 yet.

6

We needn't have run to the station because the train was twenty minutes late, so we caught it, no problem.

A: That would good, Karen.

B: Shall I bring some things for lunch?

C: Thanks. That would be great.

Conversation 3

A: What shall we do?

B: We could try to mend it.

A: I don't know ... I think that would be too difficult.

B: Shall we just buy a new one?

A: Yes, let's. I think that would be the best thing to do.

B: We could put some flowers in it, as a way of saying sorry.

A: That's a great idea. Let's do it.

Conversation 4

A: So, where shall we go?

B: We could go to that go-karting place. It's really good.

A: Hmm, I'd like to go there, but I think it would take us too long to get there. It's right on the other side of town. Why don't we go there next weekend? We could leave really early on Saturday morning and have a whole day there.

B: OK. Shall we just go to the park for a bit?

A: That would be better, I think.

Conversation 5

A: Shall we move the sofa over here by the window?

B: I think it would make the room very dark. And we wouldn't be able to see the TV very well.

A: That's true. How about over there?

B: Yes, that would be better.

A: Shall we move it now?

B: No, let's move the chairs first.

Conversation 6

A: Shall we go and see James this morning?

B: Yes, he'd like that.

A: We could take him some books and magazines.

B: That's a good idea.

A: Shall we walk to the hospital?

B: No. Let's take the bus.

15.2

1 Shall I bring some food this evening?

What shall we do?

2 I could make some sandwiches.

We could ask for help.

3 That would be fantastic!

That would be difficult.

15.3

Ivy Shall we go for a walk tomorrow?

Sue That would be nice.

Ivy Where shall we go?

Sue We could walk to the lake.

Ivy Yes, and we could go swimming.

Sue I don't know... I think the water would be very cold!

Ivy Shall I bring a picnic?

Sue That would be lovely.

Ivy I'd like to invite Julia to come with us. Shall I ask her?

Sue Yes, of course. Why don't we ask Katy, too?

15.4

► A: We'll take a taxi.

B: It'll be expensive.

C: It'll be quick.

1 A: I'm going to give this book to Toby.

B: He won't like it.

C: He'll love it.

2 A: I've lost my necklace!

B: You won't find that again.

C: You'll definitely get it back.

3 A: I'm going to take some of this medicine.

B: It'll taste horrible.

C: It'll help you feel better.

15 Plans, predictions and guesses

15.1

Conversation 1

A: Shall we go to our favourite beach again this year?

B: I don't know... I'd like to do something different.

C: What do you mean?

B: We could go to the mountains.

D: Or we could go to a big city, go sightseeing, things like that.

A: But we live in a big city! It wouldn't be very relaxing.

B: Why don't I go into the travel agent's this afternoon?

I could get some brochures and we could all look at them this evening.

A: Sounds like a good idea.

Conversation 2

A: Shall we start work on it tomorrow?

B+C: Yes, let's. OK.

A: Where shall we meet? Shall we go to the library?

B: I don't know. We need to talk, really. It would be better to meet at someone's house.

C: You could come to my house.

- 4 A: She really wants to go to that university.
B: She may not pass all her exams.
C: I expect they'll offer her a place.
- 5 A: I'm going to climb that tree!
B: I think you might fall.
C: You'll get a wonderful view.

15.5

- 1 It might be a hat. It could be a jumper.
2 It could be a cup. It might be a plate.
3 It might be a jacket. It could be a bag.

15.6

- He can't have been at the lesson.
- 1 You must have left it on the bus.
2 She must have been dreaming.
3 They might have changed their minds.
4 He can't have forgotten.
5 It must have been raining.
6 Oh dear. We might have broken it.

15.7

- He might have done it.
She must have been crying.
It can't have been easy.

Revision 4

R4.1

- What does the girl want?
A: We must be nearly there, now.
B: I hope so!
A: Would you like an apple?
B: No, thanks. May I have a look at your newspaper?
B: Yes, of course. You can do the number puzzle if you like.
A: No, I've never been able to do those!
- 1 What did the boy buy?
A: I posted that letter.
B: Oh good. How much were the stamps?
A: I didn't need to buy any stamps. It was freepost.
B: That's good.
A: Yes, but I had to buy a pen to write on the envelope!
- 2 What is the weather forecast for today?
It'll be sunny this morning, but make the most of the morning sunshine because everyone will probably see some rain this afternoon. For some of you, there may be some late evening sunshine, but it will feel cold and ...
- 3 What does the girl think happened?
A: I reckon someone drove their car into that tree.
B: No, it can't have been a car! There are no marks on the grass. It must have blown down in the storm last night.
A: What storm?
B: Didn't you hear it? I couldn't sleep last night, the weather was so bad.
A: I must have slept through it.
- 4 What is the girl going to take with her?
A: Is that the time? I've got to go!
B: Really? Can't you stay a bit longer?
A: No, I'm really sorry, but I have to get to the optician's before five.
B: Would you mind taking these books to the library on your way?
A: I can't I'm afraid. I've got to take these glasses to the optician's today and they close at five. I won't have time to go to the library as well.

- 5 What time will Jamie's train probably leave?
Hi Vicky, it's me, Jamie. I might be a bit late this evening, I'm afraid. I'll probably leave here at about half past five. I think there's a train at quarter to six but I probably won't be able to get that one, so I'll have to get the six o'clock train which means I guess I'll be with you at about quarter to seven. I'll call from the train, OK. Bye for now.

6 Which is the woman's list?

- A: How did you get on?
B: Well, I managed to paint all the walls but I couldn't do the door because there wasn't enough paint.
A: I could go and get some more paint this evening, if you like.
B: That would be really helpful – yes, please. Also, I've got to clean the carpet, but I didn't have the right kind of cleaner. I need to use a special kind of carpet shampoo.
A: Shall I get some of that, too?
A: OK, then I'll be able to start straight away in the morning.

R4.2

- A: There was a message on the answerphone, Ben. I didn't hear the phone ring. Did you?
B: No, it must have been when we were in the garden. Who phoned, anyway?
A: Richard. He wants to talk about the camping trip next week. Shall we phone him back now?
B: I've got to have some lunch first! I'm really hungry! We can phone him later, can't we?
A: But he might not be at home later, he might be going out, and we really need to finish planning things today.
B: OK, but first let's make a list of what we think we'll need.
A: That's a good idea. Well, we don't need to take tents because there'll definitely be some at the campsite that we can hire.
B: That's good. Can we book them in advance?
A: I don't know, but it must be possible, surely, because people need to know in advance, don't they? I'll phone the campsite later, to check. Right, what else? We need to take our own sleeping bags.
B: Ah, yes, I'll have to buy one, then.
A: I've got a spare one. You can borrow it if you like.
B: Thanks. That would be great.
A: Did you get a map?
B: No, I couldn't get one. I looked everywhere.
A: That's a shame. Perhaps we can find one online.
B: Yeah, that's true.
A: I've bought some plastic cups, bowls and plates for the trip.
B: Oh, my mum and dad have got lots that we can take.
A: Oh, never mind, they weren't very expensive.
A: Brilliant. Oh, I've just thought of something else! We must remember to take torches. It'll be really dark at night...
B: Oh, come on, let's phone Richard now. There can't be much else that we need to take, and I'm so hungry!

16 Questions and question tags

16.1

- 1 What's her name? Where does she live? How old is she?
2 Who does it belong to? How old is it? How fast can it go?
3 Whose is it? What's inside it? Where did you find it?
4 How did that happen? Who did that? How are we going to fix it?
5 Where did they play? Who won? Who scored the first goal?
6 Which ocean is it in? Where's the airport? What's the climate like?

16.2

Where does she live?
Who does it belong to?
How old is it?

Whose is it?
How did that happen?
What's the climate like?

16.3

- How often do you phone your friend?
- 1 Where are you going?
 - 2 What are you wearing that hat for?
 - 3 Whose bag is that?
 - 4 What was the film like?
 - 5 What's your bed made of?
 - 6 How far is it to the farm from here?

16.4

So, this is the quiz where you write the questions! Here's an example. Look at the 'Seas and Oceans' part of the quiz. The first answer is 55 metres. Now, which sea is 55 metres deep or wide? Think about it. 55 metres isn't very much. Well, the correct question is 'How deep is the Baltic Sea?' Now, look at the rest of the quiz and try to make the correct questions. Don't worry if you don't know! You'll win points for lucky guesses!

16.5

OK, everyone. Here are the correct questions – or do I mean the answers?
Number one: 165.2 million square kilometres – that's very big! The correct question is 'How big is the Pacific Ocean?' Did you get that right?
Number two: This is a question about the Nile. It's 'Where does the Nile begin?'

Number three: About 6,498 km. The question for that is 'How long is the Yangtze?'

Number four: We're on to mountains and lakes now, and we're thinking about Ecuador, in South America. The correct question is 'Where is Cotopaxi?' Cotopaxi is a mountain, and it's also a volcano. Did you know that?

Number five: I'm sure you got this one correct. It's 'How high is Mount Everest?' Mount Everest – the highest mountain in the world.

Number six: The first of three questions about planets. 'The Red Planet! Have you heard of that? Yes, it's Mars of course, and the question is 'What do people – or some people – call Mars?'

Number seven: 460°C. Wow, that's hot! The correct question is, 'How hot is it on Venus?'

Number eight: Not so many planets to choose from now. This is a question about distance. And the question is 'How far is Neptune from Earth?'

On to cities, now, and question number nine: This question is 'Where is Caracas?'

The last question, number ten: 3,640 metres above sea level. That is information about La Paz, in Bolivia. The question is 'How high is La Paz?' And at 3,640 metres above sea level, La Paz is the highest capital city in the world!

16.6

Has it got six legs?
Can you and your sister swim?
Does Carla know Alex?
Am I right?
Will it be OK?
Is Leo coming?

16.7

- The tickets are expensive, aren't they?
- 1 Polar bears live at the North Pole, don't they?
 - 2 That isn't a real diamond, is it?
 - 3 Libby's from Australia, isn't she?
 - 4 Lake Geneva's in Switzerland, isn't it?
 - 5 He has told you, hasn't he?
 - 6 You're Brian's daughter, aren't you?
 - 7 They aren't going to win, are they?
 - 8 That wasn't very good, was it?

16.8

- A: The tickets are expensive, aren't they?
B: Yes, they are.
- 1 A: Polar bears live at the North Pole, don't they?
B: Yes, they do.
 - 2 A: That isn't a real diamond, is it?
B: Yes, it is!
 - 3 A: Libby's from Australia, isn't she?
B: No, she isn't.
 - 4 A: Lake Geneva's in Switzerland, isn't it?
B: Yes, it is.
 - 5 A: He has told you, hasn't he?
B: No, he hasn't, actually.
 - 6 A: You're Brian's daughter, aren't you?
B: Yes.
 - 7 A: They aren't going to win, are they?
B: No.
 - 8 A: That wasn't very good, was it?
B: No.

17 Relative clauses and exclamatory sentences

17.1

Conversation 1

A: How many birthday cards have you got?
B: Only two at the moment! Look at the card my little brother made for me.

A: Ha ha! I love it!

Conversation 2

A: That's the house where my grandfather was born.

B: Which one?

A: The one that's got smoke coming out of the chimney.

Conversation 3

A: I know that girl.

B: Which girl?

A: The girl whose father is talking on the phone.

17.2

► What a delicious meal!

- 1 What a great film!
- 2 What strange clothes he wears.
- 3 What fun!
- 4 What an idea!
- 5 How funny!
- 6 What beautiful eyes she has.

17.3

► A: I bought this shirt for £2.
B: What a bargain! That's really cheap!

Conversation 1

A: Guess what? We're going to perform the play at the city theatre next year.

B: How exciting!

Conversation 2

A: Tanya's family are going to travel round Australia in a camper van.

B: I know. What an adventure that will be!

Conversation 3

A: I want to get ill. Then I can stay in bed all day.

B: What nonsense! Don't say that!

Conversation 4

Five-nil! Five-nil! What an excellent result!

Conversation 5

A: This time last year we were stuck in the car in the snow. Do you remember?

B: Yes. What a long night that was!

Conversation 6

A: There's a new girl at school. She's called Apple Dora.

B: What an unusual name!

17.4

► The sun's shining. It's not too hot and not too cold.

1 It was only £3!

2 Here's a photo of my baby sister.

3 He's called Frederick Frank McFish.

4 I got 99% in my exam!

5 He says the moon is made of cheese!

6 She helped me with my homework and she gave me a snack.

Revision 5

R5.1

► What's the woman asking about?
How big is it? Can you see it in the daytime? How far from Earth is it?

1

Who did the boy speak to?

A: Who did you speak to?

B: It was the older lady who was selling tickets.

A: Was she wearing a blue T-shirt?

B: No, she wasn't. She had a pink dress.

A: Oh yes, I know who you mean. She's a very tall lady, isn't she?

B: No, she wasn't especially tall.

A: Oh, I don't know, then.

2

What's the man asking about?

What colour is it? What does it eat? How long does it live? How many legs has it got?

3

What time does the train leave?

A: The train leaves at five past eight, doesn't it? So we've got fifteen minutes.

B: No, the man said, 'Five to eight', didn't he? So we've only got five minutes.

A: Oh right. We'd better go and find the platform, then. He said 'Platform five', didn't he?

B: Yes, that's right. Now, where is platform five?

4

How are the two people feeling?

A: What terrible weather!

B: I know. It's the kind of weather you normally get in the autumn, isn't it!

5

What's the woman asking about?

How old is it? How high is it? How long did it take to build?

How many windows has it got?

6

Which woman are they talking about?

A: What an unusual hat!

B: Where?

A: Over there. There's a woman whose baby is crying and she's got a really strange hat. Can you see it?

B: Oh, yes.

R5.2

A: Would you like anything else?

B: No, that's all, thanks.

C: We can order a dessert later, can't we?

B: Yes, that's right. That's all for now, thanks.

A: OK.

B: That woman's fruit salad looks good, doesn't it?

C: Mmm, yes.

B: What lovely music! And what a shame that nobody's really listening to it.

C: He's very good, isn't he?

C: What's that man eating?

B: It's Feijoada, I think.

C: What's that?

B: It's a dish I used to eat a lot when I lived Brazil. It comes from Portugal, originally. It's made of meat and beans. It's very nice.

C: Why didn't you order it today?

B: Because I don't eat meat now, do I?

C: Oh yes, of course. What song's the pianist playing now? It's famous, isn't it?

B: Yes, it's a song your grandfather plays, but I can't think of the name.

A: OK, here are your meals.

B + C: Thank you.

C: Wow! What a big pizza!

B: You won't be able to eat any dessert after that, will you?

C: I'm sure I will!

18 Zero and first conditional

18.1

► If you put an apple in a bowl of water, it floats.

1 If you don't keep ice-cream in the freezer, it melts.

2 I feel sleepy if I eat a big lunch.

3 If you add 12 and 12, you get 24.

4 You get purple if you mix red and blue.

5 A ball doesn't break if you drop it.

18.2

► What do you get if you subtract 5 from 70? 65.

► What do you get if you divide 20 by 2? 10.

► What do you get if you multiply 10 by 10? 100.

► What do you get if you add 16 and 16? 32.

1 What do you get if you add 33 and 33?

2 What do you get if you subtract 5 from 70?

3 What do you get if you multiply 22 by 4?

4 What do you get if you divide 100 by 5?

5 What do you get if you add 120 and 380?

6 What do you get if you multiply 50 by 3?

7 What do you get if you divide 90 by 3?

8 What do you get if you subtract 119 from 400?

18.3

Julia: What do you think? 'If a friend is sad, there isn't anything you can do to help.' Do you agree?

Andy: No, I think there's always something you can do to help if a friend is sad, even if it's just a little thing.

Julia: I agree. I know that if I'm sad I like my friends to call me and ask me how I am. It makes a difference, definitely.

Andy: Yeah, that's right. 'I don't like it if it rains every day.' No, I don't really notice the weather, so I don't mind if it rains every day.

Julia: Really? I get really down and fed up if it rains every day! I'm always much happier if the weather's warm and sunny. 'Everyone feels better if they take regular exercise.' I definitely agree with that.

- Andy:** Yeah, it's definitely true for me. If I don't get enough exercise then I don't have so much energy and I don't feel so positive or good about things.
- Julia:** 'Food tastes better if you're really hungry.' Hmm... If I'm really hungry I eat without noticing the taste, so I can't say that it tastes better in that situation.
- Andy:** Whereas I'm not that interested in food, so I think that yes, it does taste better if I'm really hungry, because I appreciate it more.

18.4

- 1 **A:** We can go and get a drink at the next station, if you like.
B: I don't know... There isn't much time, and if we miss the next train, we'll have to wait for an hour and get the 4.07 and then we'll be late.
A: I suppose so, but if you're very thirsty you should have something to drink.
- 2 **A:** If you pay a bit extra you can have it giftwrapped.
B: No, thanks, it's fine as it is.
- 3 **A:** Come and get some more sunscreen if you go into the sea again, OK?
B: Why?
A: Because if it washes off in the water you might get burnt. And if you get burnt you'll feel really horrible later.
- 4 **A:** If you tidy your bedroom now we can all watch a film together later.
A: This rice tastes funny, and it's a bit cold.
B: Well, if you're not happy with it I'll ask the waiter to take it back.
A: But will I get another one?
B: Of course! Unless you want to order something different.
- 6 **A:** If you bring them back late, you'll have to pay a fine.
B: OK.
A: Take this leaflet if you want. It's got all the details.

18.5

- If you don't take an umbrella, you might get wet.
- 1 If you don't close your backpack all your things are going to fall out!
 - 2 If you don't eat your meal, you'll be hungry later.
 - 3 If you don't come out of the sea, that jellyfish might sting you.
 - 4 If you eat all those sweets, you're going to feel horrible.
 - 5 If you touch that frying pan, you'll get burnt.

19 Second and third conditional

19.1

- 1 **A:** How would you feel if you were in the sea and you suddenly realised there was a shark in the water?
B: I'd be really, really scared!
- 2 **A:** I like the jacket best, but the T-shirt would probably be more useful.
B: If I were you, I'd get the jacket.
- 3 **A:** How would life be different if it was daylight 24 hours a day?
B: If it never got dark, we'd never see the stars!
- 4 **A:** If you could eat something from there, what would it be?
B: I'd probably choose the prawns.
- 5 **A:** How would you feel if a stranger took your photo in the street?
B: I think I'd be really angry.
- 6 **A:** If you found a lot of money in a shop, would you keep it?
B: No, I'd never do that.

19.2

- If you'd followed the instructions, it wouldn't have broken.
- 1 We would have helped him if he'd asked for help.
 - 2 I wouldn't have woken up early if you hadn't phoned me.
 - 3 If I'd been hungry, I would have eaten it.
 - 4 If I hadn't missed the bus, I wouldn't have been late.
 - 5 Jack wouldn't have come in if the door hadn't been open.
 - 6 If Vicky had asked the teacher for help, the teacher would have said 'yes'.

19.3

- 1 Linda decided to jump into the river and try to save the child. Just as she was taking off her shoes she heard a noise. A man had run up behind her and jumped into the river. He quickly reached the child and pulled him to safety.
- 2 Max took the money straight into the bank. The bank clerks thanked him and told him he had done the right thing.
- 3 Iris realized that Amy was walking towards her and that she might hear something too. She really didn't want this to happen, so she walked towards Amy and started a conversation with her. She managed to stop Amy from hearing anything bad, and Linda never told Amy what she'd heard. Iris remained good friends with Amy.

20 Be glad, wish, if only, would rather

20.1

- 1 I wish I wasn't so hungry.
- 2 If only I had my phone.
- 3 I'm glad you don't remember.
- 4 I wish I was rich.
- 5 I'm glad I'll see you later.

20.2

- **A:** I'm glad I'm tall.
B: If only I wasn't so tall!
- 1 **B:** I'm glad you like football.
A: I wish you liked football too.
 - 2 **A:** I wish it was Friday.
B: I'm just glad it isn't Thursday!
 - 3 **A:** If only I knew all the answers!
B: I'm glad I know all the answers.
 - 4 **A:** If only I had short hair like yours.
B: I'm glad I haven't got long hair.
 - 5 **A:** I'm glad I can ski.
B: I wish I could ski.

20.3

Billy

It was really silly. I washed my hands and I picked up the dish and it just slipped out of my hands and smashed on the floor. I don't know why I didn't just dry my hands before I picked the plate up. I feel terrible – such a silly accident, such a waste of money. Fortunately, Suzy told me where she bought it, so at least I can buy another one to replace it.

Louise

I thought I was ready for the exam, but then when I turned over the paper and looked at the questions, my heart sank. There were questions on topics that I hadn't revised at all, and I knew I wasn't properly prepared. On top of that, I'd stayed up late the night before because I was worried about the exam, so I felt really tired because I hadn't had a good night's sleep.

Iris

Everyone says the wedding was absolutely amazing, but I couldn't be there, because I was stuck in my hospital bed. Would you believe it, of all the days to be in hospital? It was just my luck to fall and break my arm on that very morning. I've seen lots of photos and someone took a video of it too, which I'm really pleased about, but it's not the same as actually being there, is it?

Revision 6

R6.1

- Which fence is the man talking about?
A: Be careful!
B: What do you mean?
A: If you touch that fence you'll get an electric shock. Look.
B: Oh, yes. I didn't see the sign.
1 What is the woman advising the girl to do?
A: How's your head?
B: It's still hurting.
A: You'll feel better if you lie down for a bit.
B: Perhaps I'll lie on the sofa with the television on.
B: If you watch TV, your headache will get worse. Go and lie down upstairs and if you don't feel better by tea time I'll bring you some painkillers.
A: OK.
2 Which problem does Ed need to sort out?
Yeah, I'm going to have to pay quite a lot of money to get it sorted out. Everything would have been all right if there hadn't been all this broken glass on the road. Looking back, it probably would have been better if I'd just ridden over it and got a puncture. But I was trying to avoid that, and I was going quite fast, so I swerved and lost control. I'll go and buy the woman a new pot and some new plants, unless she'd rather I just gave her the money to replace them.
3 Which rule is the woman talking about?
A: They won't let you in unless you take off your helmet.
B: I'm sure they'll let me in if my helmet's open, like this.
A: No, they won't.
4 Which is Anna?
A: If only I had my camera with me!
B: You can take some pictures on my camera, Anna, if you want.
A: Really? That's very kind of you. Thank you... I wish I'd brought my sunglasses too.
B: Oh, Anna! I need mine, I'm afraid.
5 What would the boy do?
A: What would you do if you wanted to lose weight?
B: I don't know... I can't imagine wanting to lose weight. I wish I was heavier. That's why I eat so much bread and pasta!
A: Oh, right. But if you did want to lose weight, what would you do? Would you talk to a doctor about it?
B: No, I'd go running every day, something like that.
A: Right.
6 What's the weather like today?
A: I'm glad there's a breeze and a bit more fresh air today.
B: I know, but still – I wish it wasn't so hot.
A: Me too.

R6.2

- Dave: More advertisements on TV! I don't believe it! There are too many, and they interrupt the programmes all the time!
Catherine: Oh, they're not so bad, are they? I sometimes get a drink or make a quick phone call when the advertisements come on. They don't really bother me.
Dave: But they're so loud! Perhaps if they were quieter, they wouldn't be so annoying!
Catherine: If the advertisements really annoy you so much, you could switch the TV off or turn the sound down...
Dave: I don't know... If I switched the TV off for the advertisements, I'd probably forget to switch it back on again!
Catherine: Anyway, I don't think advertising's such a bad thing. I wouldn't have bought these trainers if

- I hadn't seen them advertised in a magazine. I'm glad I got them. They've been really good.
Dave: Yes, but that's different. If I don't want to look at an advertisement in a newspaper or magazine, I can just turn the page. It's much harder to ignore advertisements on TV or on the radio.
Catherine: I suppose so... Oh look, the film's starting again.
Dave: Good!

21 Comparative and superlative forms

21.1

- A: Mine is bigger than yours.
B: But mine was cheaper than yours.
A: This was the finest in the shop.
B: And this was the cheapest in the shop.
A: I'm very pleased with my cake.
B: And I'm just as pleased as you.

21.2

- I chose the Celestar because at two and a half kilos it was the lightest telescope in the shop.
1 I had to buy the Astro Seeker, really. It was only £65 – you can't get a cheaper telescope than that these days.
2 I bought the Sky Searcher. I was very pleased to find it at this price. It's usually more expensive.
3 I chose the Sky Searcher because it's better for people with more experience, like me.
4 I wasn't interested in the Astro Seeker because it isn't as powerful as the Sky Searcher or the Celestar.
5 I bought an Astro Seeker. My son liked the Celestar because the other telescopes weren't as shiny as that one. (He's only five!)
6 I bought the Astro Seeker because I'm just as interested in looking at animals as I am at looking at the moon.

21.3

- | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 Run faster! | 4 Speak louder! |
| 2 Blow harder! | 5 Talk more quietly, please. |
| 3 Walk more slowly! | 6 Look at it more closely. |

21.4

- What's the difference between life for people in my country today and life for people in my country years 50 ago? Are people happier now than before?
Hmm, well I think people work harder today than they did in the past. People seem to work all the time now in my country – at the weekend and in the evenings as well as during the week.
Communication is very different nowadays compared to 50 years ago. People communicate more now, but they don't communicate better. They just say the same things to lots of different people – by email, on the phone, on the internet, and so on.
I suppose people communicate more openly now than in the past, because it's easier and more normal for people to talk about their feelings than it used to be.
We eat a wider variety of foods in my country these days – food from all around the world. But do we eat better than we used to? I don't think so. People used to eat fresh food every day, but now they eat more convenience food – like takeaways and frozen food – and it isn't as good for you as fresh food.
Life is more comfortable now, that's certainly true. There are lots of things that make life easier, and healthcare and medicine is much better now. But are we happier now? No, I don't think so. I think people were as happy – and sad – 50 years ago as they are today. They just found their happiness in different ways.

22 Adjectives and adverbs of degree

22.1

- ▶ 1 The soup smells horrible.
2 The soup smells lovely.
- 1 1 The boy is asleep.
2 The boy is awake.
- 2 1 The flag itself is blue, with a round design of two rings in the middle. The inner ring is black and the outer ring is red.
2 The flag itself is blue, with a round design of two rings in the middle. The inner ring is red and the outer ring is black.
- 3 1 That man looks bored.
2 That man looks boring.
- 4 1 She's the only girl.
2 She's alone.
- 5 1 He looks frightening!
2 He looks frightened!

22.2

- ▶ A: How was the film?
B: It was brilliant and the music was fantastic.
- 1 A: How was the restaurant?
B: The service was terrible but the food was amazing.
- 2 A: How was your time in hospital?
B: Not great, but the doctors and nurses were very kind.
- 3 A: How was your flight?
B: The flight itself was smooth but my seat was very uncomfortable.
- 4 A: How was your holiday?
B: The weather was disappointing but the hotel was great.
- 5 A: Did Charlie look smart?
B: Yes. His trousers were clean and his shirt was ironed.
- 6 A: How was the exam?
B: Not too bad, but some of the questions were confusing.
- 7 A: How was your trip?
B: It's a beautiful city but the shops were very expensive.

22.3

- Heidi: Hi Kate. You know it's my birthday next weekend ...
Kate: Yeah.
Heidi: Well, my parents have just bought me a new tent. Would you like to go camping with me?
Kate: That would be fun. Any ideas where you'd like to go?
Heidi: I've looked on the internet and have found a couple of possible campsites.
Kate: Let's have a look.
Heidi: Here's the first one. It looks quite nice. There are a lot of trees and it's not very big.
Kate: The place looks quite nice but it's very small. There aren't many facilities. Have a look at the shop. It's really small. You can't buy very much.
Heidi: But it's very cheap, and it's also quite near, so it would be easy to get there.
Kate: You're right. It's quite nearby and that would be good. What about the other campsite?
Heidi: OK. Here we are. This one's very big. There are hundreds of tents.
Kate: It's very big but I think it still looks quite nice.
Heidi: I agree. It does look quite nice. And there's a really good shop.
Kate: How much does it cost?
Heidi: Hmm. It isn't very cheap. Look.
Kate: No, it's not very cheap, but it has got good facilities, and it's also quite close to here. What do you think?
Heidi: I don't mind. They both look OK.
Kate: I prefer the second one.
Heidi: Great. Let's book it.

23 Adverbs: frequency, manner, place and time

23.1

- ▶ A: Do you ever go to the cinema on your own, Julia?
B: Me? No, no. I don't do that at all.

Conversation 1

- A: How often do you travel by train, Henry?
B: Oh, I don't know – maybe once or twice a year. Not very often.

Conversation 2

- A: Do you ever listen to music in bed, Tim?
B: Yes, I do that all the time – every night before I go to sleep.

Conversation 3

- A: Do you go running every day, Vicky?
B: Not every day, no, but most days, yeah. I go a lot.

Conversation 4

- A: Isabel, do you ever write a letter to someone, or do you only write emails?
B: Hmm... it's not something that I do a lot, but, yeah, from time to time I write a letter.

Conversation 5

- A: James, how often do you watch the news on TV?
B: Quite a lot really – four or five times a week, maybe more.
A: Yeah, that is quite a lot. I hardly ever do.

23.2

Conversation 1

- A: How often do you watch a film on TV?
B: Not often. About two or three times a year. I prefer going to the cinema.
A: How about you, Ed?
C: Every day! I love films and there's always something to watch on the film channel. And you, Daisy?
A: Sometimes, but not very often. I usually watch other things on TV, not films.

Conversation 2

- A: Have you ever fallen asleep on a bus or a train?
B: Yes, I've often done that! Fortunately I always wake up before I have to get off! Have you?
A: No, I've never done that. What about you, Frank?
C: Yes, I've occasionally done it. But only on a train. I've never fallen asleep on a bus.

Conversation 3

- A: Do you always have breakfast, Martin?
B: No, not always, but I usually do.
A: Do you, Carrie?
B: Yes, I do. Always. I get very hungry in the morning. And you?
A: No, I hardly ever have breakfast. I just don't feel like eating in the morning.

23.3

- ▶ A: Did they work quickly?
B: No, they worked slowly.
- 1 A: Is Sam in?
B: No, he's out.
- 2 A: Is Amy upstairs?
B: No, she's downstairs.
- 3 A: Can you help me now?
B: No, but I can help you later.
- 4 A: Do you play chess well?
B: No, I play terribly!
- 5 A: Shall we sit indoors?
B: No, let's sit outdoors.
- 6 A: Did you come here by car?
B: No, we came on foot.

23.4

► A solar eclipse happens every two years.

- 1 You should stay indoors in a thunderstorm. That's the best place to be.
- 2 The moon circles the Earth about once every 28 days.
- 3 Do you need to relax? You should breathe slowly.
- 4 An attic is a room under the roof, so you would find it upstairs.
- 5 Louis Blériot travelled across the English Channel by plane in 1909. He was the first person to do this.
- 6 'The Oscars' (the Academy Awards ceremony) takes place in the USA every spring.
- 7 The first Olympic games took place many years ago – more than two thousand years ago, in fact.
- 8 When the score says 'pianissimo', a musician should play very quietly.

24 So and such

24.1

Conversation 1

A: It's so beautiful!

B: The houses look so small!

Conversation 2

A: What's happened here?

B: I don't know. It's such a mess!

Conversation 3

A: Why are there so few people here?

B: Maybe because it's so windy?

Conversation 4

A: We've been here such a long time now.

B: I know... I'm getting so fed up.

Conversation 5

A: Why have you got so many apples?

B: Because I've got so many friends!

Conversation 6

A: She's such a young girl but she plays golf so well.

B: It's amazing. She's already got so many trophies!

24.2

► He's got such a kind face.

- 1 They were so friendly.
- 2 That's so funny.
- 3 You did that so carefully.
- 4 There's such a lot of smoke.
- 5 Is it such a problem?
- 6 That's so true.
- 7 It was such a nice day.
- 8 That's such good news.
- 9 You run so fast!
- 10 I've got so many ideas!

Revision 7

R7.1

► What did the man do?

A: So what did you do? You must have been so scared!

B: No, not really. I just walked downstairs slowly and called the police. I think I was so surprised I didn't know what else to do.

1 Why didn't the girl phone yesterday?

A: Sorry I didn't phone last night.

B: That's OK.

A: I was so tired that I just fell asleep on the sofa with the TV on.

B: Were you feeling ill?

A: No, no, I was fine, just very sleepy.

B: Do you feel better today?

A: Not really. I'm not as tired as I was yesterday, but now my tooth's really painful. I think I need to see a dentist.

B: Maybe that's why you were so tired yesterday.

A: Yes, maybe.

2 What's the man describing?

And next we have this rather unusual old pot. It is in fact a 300-year-old metal cooking pot, and if you look closely you'll see that it's even got...

3 Which sign is the woman talking about?

A: Hey, slow down!

B: Why? What do you mean?

A: Didn't you see that sign? You shouldn't be driving so fast in this area.

B: You're right, sorry.

4 How does Libby feel about playing tennis with Jamie?

A: Do you want to play tennis sometime, Libby?

B: I don't know, Jamie... Maybe.

A: You're not sure?

B: I really don't play as well as you. It wouldn't be very interesting for you.

A: But look, I can't run as fast as usual because of my knee. I wouldn't be such a frightening opponent, would I?

B: Well, OK. We could have a game some time. Maybe you can help me get better, show me how to hit the ball more powerfully, things like that.

5 Which is Henry's calendar?

A: How did you get on in April, Henry? Did you manage to do your exercises every day?

B: Well, I always thought about them... I never forgot about them.

A: That's a good start.

B: But I'm afraid I didn't always do them.

A: OK... So how often did you do them?

B: I did them more often than in March, quite often really. I reckon it was about...

R7.2

Hi, I'm Heidi. I'm a very experienced fitness coach and I'm going to tell you about some cardio-vascular activities – physical activities that are really good for your heart and lungs. Are you bored with the usual suggestions for a good cardio-vascular work-out, like running and swimming? There are plenty of other things you can try, and here are three of them.

The first is skipping. Perhaps you remember jumping with a skipping rope with your friends when you were a child? Well, these days, skipping's becoming more and more popular as a fitness activity. It's a great way to make your arms and legs stronger, and it's such a cheap and simple way to exercise, too! All you need is some space – preferably outdoors – and a skipping rope that's the right length. If you stand on one end of the rope and pull it up, the handle should reach to your chest.

There are different kinds of jumps and steps that you can try, and with a regular skipping programme you should find yourself getting fit quickly. A word of warning, though – skipping is a high impact sport. It isn't the best activity for people with weak knees or elbows.

Spinning is another form of exercise that you could try. This is basically cycling on fixed bicycles in a gym with a group of other spinners. The instructor uses music and well-chosen words to motivate you through the session. A small computer attached to the bike shows you how fast you're cycling and how much energy you're using.

Of course, spinning's never going to be as exciting as cycling outdoors in the fresh air, but the main advantage is that the instructor will guide you through a carefully planned routine. And, of course, it never rains at the gym, so you'll always be able to go to your spin class!

The third activity you could try is aqua – or water – aerobics. It's similar to traditional aerobics, in which you move in time to music, but you do the class in a swimming pool. The water makes the movements more difficult, so you have to work harder. At the same time the movements are slower and gentler than in a normal aerobics classes because the water supports your body. For this reason, water aerobics is good for anyone who has problems with their knees and elbows.

25 Prepositions of time, place and movement

25.1

- 1 A: Hello?
B: Hi, it's James here. Is that Tim?
A: Yes, it is.
A: Could I speak to Leo, please?
B: He's just gone to the shops but he'll be back in a few minutes.
A: OK, I'll call back in ten minutes. Could you tell him I phoned, Tim?
B: Yes, of course. Bye, then.
A: Bye.
- 2 Oscar Webster is one of the most important writers of the twentieth century. He was born in London on 1st January 1949. In the summer of that year, his parents moved to India. Oscar...
- 3 A: ... so, Bella, your train is at quarter past one, is that right?
B: Yes.
A: Well, once again thank you very much for coming here this morning.
B: That's OK. It's been very interesting.
A: And we'll speak again on Friday. Is morning or afternoon better for you?
B: Friday afternoon would be good for me.
A: OK, I'll call you then to talk more about your September performances.
B: OK.
A: I'll put all of this in an email this afternoon and ...
- 4 A: Hello? Is that Angie?
B: No, it's Libby.
A: Oh, it's Cathy here. Could I speak to Angie?
B: She's not here at the moment, I'm afraid. She's away for a few days. She's coming back on Saturday.
A: Ah.. I was just thinking, I'd really like to come in stay in the last week of May. Do you know if that'll be possible?
B: I don't know, I'm afraid.
A: No problem. I'll call again at the weekend.
B: OK. Bye then.
A: Bye.

25.2

- ▶ Carrots grow below the ground.
- 1 Your index finger is next to your thumb.
- 2 Pearls grow inside oyster shells.
- 3 Your heart is in front of your lungs.
- 4 Dundee is in Scotland.
- 5 The giant clam is a shellfish which lives in the sea among coral structures.
- 6 It's not a good idea to stand against a wall that has a 'wet paint' sign on it.

25.3

- ▶ How many ducks are walking along the river bank?
- 1 What colour is the frog that's jumping out of the river?
- 2 How many people are walking towards the ice-cream van?
- 3 What colour is the cable car that's going into the cloud?
- 4 How many people are walking around the lake?
- 5 How many people are jumping into the lake?

26 Linking words

26.1

- ▶ She worked as a nurse in the nineties.
- 1 Here's a photo of my uncle. He looks like a businessman but he's actually an artist.
- 2 I'd like to talk to you as a friend. Is that OK?
- 3 The test was quite difficult, as I expected.
- 4 He'd like to get a job as a tour guide next summer.
- 5 She sings beautifully, like a bird. Listen!
- 6 We used a sharp stone as a knife. It worked very well.
- 7 Let's get her some flowers, like roses or tulips.
- 8 This perfume smells like flowers and vanilla. It's very nice.

26.2

Here are the answers to the Natural World Quiz, so get ready to find out how many your team got correct.

For the first three questions, we're thinking about continents. According to scientific discoveries it seems that no horses lived in Australia during the Ice Age, so Australia is the first answer. There are deserts in every continent except Europe. And spiders – these live in every continent except Antarctica, so if you're not a fan of spiders then that's the place to live!

The next three questions are about losses to the natural world due to human activity. Deforestation – cutting down large numbers of trees for industry – has resulted in the loss of some bird species, and some species of animals, too. Some kinds of tiger have been lost for ever because of hunting, and in the future some species of shark may become extinct because of overfishing – the food industry taking too many fish out of the sea, in other words.

You need a season and a time of day for the next two answers. Turtles, like many animals, hibernate during the winter. And most birds fly during the night when they are migrating, despite the fact that they usually fly during the day at other times.

Tails, now, and we're thinking about what different animals use them for. Now, some lizards use their tail as a weapon to protect themselves against attackers. And, of course, all fish use their tail as a propeller to help them swim, like the propeller at the back of a boat.

How long do different animals live for? Chickens – about 20 years. Rhinos – about 50 years. And the Giant Tortoise – they often live until they're an amazing 150 years old.

Finally – carnivores, herbivores and omnivores: what are they? Well, herbivores only eat plants and carnivores only eat meat so omnivores is the answer to question 14: omnivores eat plants and meat.

Most carnivores and omnivores have big teeth for eating meat, but things aren't always as they seem in the natural world. With their big teeth hippos look like carnivores but they are actually herbivores. And you wouldn't expect a plant to be a carnivore, but the Venus Flytrap is. Its leaves are a bit like a mouth – they close when a fly walks on them, and the plant 'eats' the fly. The final answer, then is carnivores, and that's the end of the quiz. How many correct answers did you get?

27 Present and past simple passive

27.1

What happens to your luggage when you travel by plane? Here's how the system works.

A special tag is attached to every piece of luggage at Departures.

All the bags and suitcases are checked by a machine. The luggage is sorted and loaded onto a cart for the flight. All the bags and suitcases for the flight are loaded onto the aeroplane.

The luggage is unloaded at Arrivals.

It is collected from the carousel by the passengers.

27.2

Sam: What's all that stuff?

Ted: I was given this old box that belonged to my great-grandfather. He was a photographer.

Sam: Wow, what kind of photos did he take?

Ted: He was journalist, so he was often sent to different countries and he took all different kinds of photos. A lot of his professional photos were sold by one of my aunts last year, but this box was kept in the family because the pictures are more personal.

Sam: Oh, right.

Ted: Look at these photos. I'm pretty sure they were taken in Japan. He loved Japan, and he was offered a good job there, but he didn't take it. I don't know why.

27.3

Here are the answers to the General Knowledge Quiz.

The first Olympic Games were held in Athens, in Greece.

Chess was first played in India, in the sixth century.

Glass is mostly made of silica.

Denim jeans were first worn in the nineteenth century.

Akan is an African language which is spoken in Ghana.

Most of the world's oranges are grown in a, Brazil.

Brazil is also the world's biggest coffee producer, so the answer for number six is c.

Shooting stars are actually meteor showers. They are usually seen about 100km above the Earth.

This bridge, the Rialto Bridge in Venice, Italy, was built in the sixteenth century, in 1591.

Fireworks were first invented by the Chinese, in the seventh century.

The first skyscraper – officially recognized as a building more than ten storeys high – was built in the USA, in the city of Chicago, in 1885.

28 Future simple passive and *might*

28.1

- 1 It'll be put in a cup of hot water. Then it'll be taken out and thrown in the bin.
- 2 It'll be borrowed. It'll be read. It'll be returned to the library.
- 3 They'll be washed. They'll be ironed. They'll be worn again.
- 4 He'll be interviewed and he'll be photographed.
- 5 They'll be peeled.
- 6 It'll be cut into pieces. It'll be made into a dress.

28.2

► We might be given some books.

- 1 It might be used as a bag.
- 2 He might be asked to give a speech.
- 3 You might not be met at the airport.
- 4 They might get taken to a restaurant.
- 5 She might not get offered the job.
- 6 It might not be announced today.

28.3

A: It will probably be left where it is, but it might be put in a garden.

B: Is it the flower?

A: No, no, no. It might be taken inside a house and used to keep a door open.

C: Is it the old boot?

A: No! It probably won't be moved anywhere but it might be put in a river and used as a step.

B: Is it the ...

A: Yes, it is.

29 Have something done

29.1

- 1 Have you had your hair cut?
- 2 I've had my shoes polished.
- 3 She's having her eyes tested.
- 4 I might have my feet measured.

29.2

It had been a busy morning. I'd been to the shoe shop (where I'd just had my feet measured for the first time in ages!) and then I'd been to the hairdresser's where I'd had my hair cut and styled in a new way.

Then, when I was riding my bike home through the park, I rode straight into an enormous rock that was lying on the path. I flew off my bike and over the handlebars and landed on the path on my right arm – which was really painful.

I managed to push my bike home with my good arm, but my bad arm was still really hurting, so Mum took me straight to hospital where I had it x-rayed. Fortunately, the doctor told me it wasn't broken, but I had it bandaged by a nurse and they told me to rest it for a few weeks.

The front wheel of my bike is quite badly damaged, but I'm having it repaired tomorrow.

I think I didn't see the rock in the park because my hair was over my eyes, but Mum's worried that I might have a problem with my eyes. She says I have to have my eyes tested before I go on my bike again!

Revise 8

R8.1

Welcome back to school, everyone. I hope you've all had a really good holiday.

Have you noticed what's different about the school?

Classrooms B9 and B10 were knocked down at the beginning of the summer holidays and three new classrooms were built in their place. I'm sure you'll agree that the new buildings look much better.

Some bad news next, I'm afraid. Two windows in C Block were broken during the holidays. Someone was seen running away from the school, but nobody was caught. Fortunately nothing was stolen from the school, and the windows were fixed the next day. However, it was a very wet night and some computer equipment was damaged by the rain. We will replace the equipment as soon as we can.

More good news now. Work is continuing on the new swimming pool, which will eventually be used for swimming lessons by everyone in the school. Most of the work has now finished, and the roof is complete. I hope the pool will be filled by the end of the next week.

Thank you to everyone who entered the holiday Short Story Competition. My colleagues and I have enjoyed reading your work. The winners of the holiday Short Story Writing competition will be announced on Friday, and the winning stories will be printed in the school magazine next month. Over the next few weeks, everyone in the school is invited to have their eyes tested by the school nurse. This is a free service. Pupils who don't want to take this opportunity must bring a letter from their parents.

Please remember to keep bringing old plastic bottles to school. They are taken to the recycling centre and – for large numbers of bottles – we get money for the school.

Finally, everyone, I'd like to...

R8.2

Good morning. Welcome to the Museum of Film.

We have all sorts of things for you to see here, including two fabulous collections, three cinemas and a small working film studio.

Before you enter, I'm just going to take a few minutes of your time to tell you some things about the museum.

Can you see this small statue here? This was given to the Museum of Film by Prince Leo in October 1989 when he opened it.

All the work here is done by volunteers. Unfortunately, in May 2006, the museum had to close due to lack of funds. In January 2007, the government started funding the museum and we were able to open again. We rely on this government funding as well as public donations – so please give generously if you can. We hope the museum can stay open for years to come.

We regularly have Directors in Residence here at the museum. These are directors who come and work at the museum for six months. Have you seen the film 'Open Door'? This was made by Anna Lake when she was working here as the Director in Residence. Our current director is Jim Bennett. You can hear a talk by him at eleven o'clock this morning. It's called 'The Way I See It.'

Our famous collection of wax models of film stars is on the second floor. For small fee, our photographer will take your photo with your favourite star!

We have a small studio here, where you can try being a film director. Your mini film will be edited, and all day the mini films will be shown on the screen in the museum café. At the end of the year, some of these films will be chosen to be included in the People's Film Project. You never know – your film might get chosen!

In the basement we have a new exhibition called 'The Real Thing'. This is a collection of clothes and accessories which actors actually used in famous films. You'll be surprised at some of the things we have!

One more thing, before you begin the tour. As you know, we have three working cinemas here, from different times of film history. I'm afraid Cinema 21 will be closed between 10 o'clock and midday today while a new screen is installed. We're sorry for the inconvenience.

Thank you very much for listening. Enjoy your visit.

30 Phrasal verbs

30.1

- 1 I've just ironed them for you. Can you put them away now?
- 2 Look, I got this today. They were giving out free samples at the shop.
- 3 Someone needs to come and take them away.
- 4 What do you think? Does it go with this shirt?
- 5 It was really bad. It took two hours for them to put it out.

30.2

- ▶ What time did you get up today?
- 1 Do these shoes go with these trousers?
- 2 What's been going on here?
- 3 Well, go on! What happened next?
- 4 When you finish with that paint can you put it away, please?
- 5 He should take up a new hobby.
- 6 You get on well with Ed, don't you?
- 7 Could you give out these worksheets, please?
- 8 Do you want to take your coat off?
- 9 Hey, that's mine! Give it back!
- 10 Well? Do you want to keep trying or do you give up?

Revision 9

R9.1

- ▶ When is Oscar's birthday?
- A: How old is Oscar going to be next week?
- B: 13.
- A: Is his birthday on the 12th?
- B: No, the 14th.
- A: Are you going to do anything special on his birthday?
- B: No, not actually on his birthday, but the family's going to meet on the 13th and I'll cook his favourite meal.
- A: Oh, that's nice. He'll like that.

1

What is the special offer in this shop?

- A: Those shirts were £40 so they must be £20 now! That's good. I could buy two!
- B: Wait a minute! You don't know they're £20.
- A: But everything's half price, isn't it?
- B: No, you have to look for a blue cross on the label. If there's a blue cross then the item is half price.
- A: Oh, right ...

2

Which clothes does Kate want?

- A: What have you got there, Kate?
- B: Some clothes. Vicky gave them to me. She doesn't want them so she said I can have them if I want.
- B: Lucky you! The jumper's nice.
- A: Yes, it'll go with my new trousers.
- B: What about this skirt?
- A: It's rather long ... I'll give it back, I think.
- B: This scarf's pretty.
- A: Yes it is, isn't it? I don't usually like scarves but I might wear it sometimes.

3

Where did the man leave his glasses?

- A: Oh no! Where are my glasses?
- B: Did you have them in the car?
- A: Yes, I needed them when I was looking at the map.
- B: And did you have them in the café?
- A: Yes! That's it! I took them off after I'd looked at the menu and didn't put them back on again.
- B: You didn't put them in your pocket, did you?
- A: No, I didn't. They're on the table. We'll have to go back.

4

Which way will Anna have to go today?

- A: We need some more paint.
- B: I'll be driving past the superstore when I go to the cinema so I can stop to get some then.
- A: That road's closed at the moment.
- B: Is it? How will I get to the cinema then?
- A: There's a diversion. You'll see the signs. You have to go round the hospital and over the railway bridge.
- A: Oh, right. And that will bring me to the superstore?
- B: Yes.

5

What result did the boy get?

I'm glad I passed the exam, but I wish I'd got over 60%.

R9.2

Do you want to get fit? Would you like to make new friends? At the Drayton Fitness Centre you can do just that.

We offer a fantastic range of modern gym equipment for you to use, as well as an Olympic-sized swimming pool. There are different fitness classes every day of the week, and our qualified fitness instructors will help you get the best from your time at the centre by preparing a personalized fitness programme for you. And we believe in our personalized fitness programmes so much that we make this promise to you:

if you're not fitter and healthier after three months with us, we'll give you three months' free membership! How's that for a deal?

So, what about prices? Regular membership, which includes use of the gym and swimming pool at any time, will cost you just £6.00 a week. If you have regular membership and you want to do a fitness class, you'll pay an extra £3.00 per class. Or, you might be interested in our Sports Plus pass. This costs £30.00 a month and the price includes everything – use of the gym, the swimming pool and as many fitness classes as you want to (or can!) do.

At the Drayton Fitness Centre we look after our members' health very carefully. If you decide to join, you must have a health check before you begin any activities with us. Health Checks are done at the Drayton Medical Centre, which is located opposite the Fitness Centre. A professional health adviser will give you a full medical consultation, and this will include having your blood pressure checked.

Well, I hope I've persuaded you to think about getting membership with us. One last thing I have to say: the gym will be closed next week because we're in the middle of a modernization programme. It's a very exciting programme, but we do understand the inconvenience it creates. To compensate for this, we can offer you a 25% discount if you join today.

Test 1

Name _____

Countable and uncountable nouns; articles

- 1 Complete the table. Mark a cross (X) if the noun is uncountable.

Singular	Plural
► friend	friends
housewife	1
tooth	2
radio	3
advice	4
army	5
company	6
mouse	7
accommodation	8
goose	9
furniture	10

___ / 5

- 2 Circle two correct options.

► a A C of toast.

(A) slice B loaf C block (D) piece

1 a ___ of milk

A carton B drop C box D piece

2 a ___ cheese

A litre B block C slice D drop

3 a jar of ___

A coffee B butter C olives D bananas

4 a feeling of ___

A happiness B sweets C information D anger

5 a ___ of ice-cream

A bag B loaf C spoonful D block

6 a piece of ___

A furniture B advice C traffic D beauty

7 a glass of ___

A ice B milk
C pear juice D chocolate

8 a ___ of paper

A block B piece C sheet D drop

9 a ___ of rice

A slice B block C bag D kilo

10 a slice of ___

A energy B apple C glue D onion

___ / 5

- 3 Complete the sentences with *the* or *-*.

► The university is over there.

1 I watched two films last night and ___ first one was great!

2 This ___ cake is delicious!

3 My brother Ronny plays ___ drums.

4 This photo of ___ Mount Kilimanjaro is amazing.

5 Do you like ___ new TV presenter on Channel 3?

6 We rode a camel in ___ Sahara desert.

7 Libby plays ___ tennis very well.

8 ___ headmaster will know the answer.

9 My auntie is in ___ hospital.

10 We go skiing in ___ Alps every winter.

___ / 5

- 4 Complete the text with *some*, *any*, *the* or *-*.

We went to ► - Peru on holiday last year. First we booked our flights on ¹ ___ internet and then we booked our hotel. ² ___ hotel was in the city centre. We went on ³ ___ interesting trips, such as kayaking on ⁴ ___ Amazon river or sailing on ⁵ ___ Lake Titicaca. In ⁶ ___ evenings we read ⁷ ___ books or listened to my sister Kim play ⁸ ___ flute. We didn't buy ⁹ ___ souvenirs but we sent ¹⁰ ___ postcards to family and friends.

___ / 5

My score ___ / 20

Test 2

Name _____

Quantifiers

1 Circle the correct option.

- Henry:** Do you have ► many / lots friends in the tennis club?
- Mike:** Yes, I've got ¹a few / a little. What about you?
- Henry:** I don't have ²several/enough time to talk to people because I have to train ³enough / too much. I train ⁴several / much hours a week and ⁵few / a couple of hours on Saturdays too. I have ⁶few / little time to do anything else.
- Mike:** Really? So, you don't have ⁷enough / lots time to do other things, such as watch films or go out with ⁸a few / a little friends?
- Henry:** Not really. I spend ⁹too much / much time training and ¹⁰not enough / a little time doing enjoyable things.
- Mike:** Well, maybe you'll be a famous tennis player one day!

___ / 5

2 Mark the sentences as Right (✓) or Wrong (X). Underline and correct the mistakes.

- Lots people came to the concert last night. X
Lots of
- I'm afraid we can't make sandwiches. There's too little bread left. _____
 - Several schools had to close because of the flu epidemic. _____
 - Be careful! There's a bit butter on the floor. _____
 - Lot of hard exercise isn't good for you. _____
 - We visited a couple cities in England last year. _____
 - We didn't buy much as we only had a little time left for shopping. _____
 - I didn't pay not much for this phone. _____

- I like several the songs he wrote. _____
- Have you got enough room? _____
- Don't worry about going shopping. We still have not enough food for this week. _____

___ / 5

3 Circle two correct options.

- Look, there are lots of / lots / several people on the beach today.
- Let's buy a sandwich. We haven't got much / enough / lot of time to have lunch.
 - I received several / lots / a few replies to my letter.
 - How can you eat ice-cream in this weather? It's too cold / too warm / not warm enough!
 - There's a few / a lot of / a little rice left in the cupboard.
 - This bag isn't big enough / small enough / strong enough for my swimming things.
 - Only little / a few of / a couple of the students passed the science test.
 - You've put too much / a lot of / little enough water in the bath!
 - There are enough / little / several chairs for people to sit on.
 - I'm so thirsty. I haven't drunk much / enough / not much water today.
 - I need to go out. There's too much / a little / lots of noise in this room.

___ / 10

My score ___ / 20

Test 3

Name

Pronouns

1 Mark the sentences as Right (✓) or Wrong (X). Underline and correct the mistakes.

- ▶ He did the homework herself. X himself
- ▶ You should rest yourself today. X yourself
- 1 I can't concentrate myself. _____
- 2 Behave yourselves, children! _____
- 3 Let me introduce ourselves. _____
- 4 My sister baked this loaf of bread herself. _____
- 5 We baked this loaf of bread themselves. _____
- 6 Hurry yourselves up! We'll miss the train. _____
- 7 I woke myself up early this morning. _____
- 8 He's not proud of himself for what he did. _____
- 9 Please make himself at home. _____
- 10 Jill sits behind myself at school. _____

___ / 5

2 Complete the sentences with the correct indefinite pronoun.

- ▶ Have you told anyone about the broken window?
- 1 On Sunday, it is quiet _____ in town.
- 2 I don't know _____ in this room.
- 3 Did you see _____ interesting on sale in that sports shop?
- 4 _____ else knows about my secret apart from you, so please don't tell anyone.
- 5 We haven't been _____ hot and sunny for at least three years.
- 6 We've looked _____, but we can't find Lucy's bag.
- 7 Mum's cooking _____ special tonight.
- 8 Ryan is really shy. He doesn't talk to _____.
- 9 Has _____ seen my dictionary?
- 10 Let's find _____ to sit.

___ / 5

3 Complete the sentences with the correct reflexive, emphatic or indefinite pronouns.

- ▶ When I get home, I'll make myself a sandwich.
- 1 Emily should be proud of _____.
- 2 I'm not sure exactly where they live, but I know it's _____ in Scotland.
- 3 Brian _____ said that his homework was terrible.
- 4 We found the way to the new shopping centre _____.
- 5 I cut _____ when I was chopping the vegetables.
- 6 Did you do _____ special on Saturday?
- 7 She made the curtains _____.
- 8 The brothers went to school by _____.
- 9 I can't help you. You'll have to do it _____.
- 10 Shall we have _____ to eat?

___ / 5

4 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

Dear Grandpa

I hope you're well. I don't feel ▶ B this week. My best friend Jim moved house to the north of the country last week. He used to sit next to ¹_____ in class and now I have to sit by ²_____. Our teacher is strict and doesn't let ³_____ sit next to their best friends, but Jim and I always behaved ⁴_____ in class so he was happy for us to sit together. Now I feel very sad and can't concentrate ⁵_____.

See you this weekend,

Theo

- | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| ▶ A yourself | (B) myself | C - |
| 1 A myself | B ourselves | C me |
| 3 A nobody | B himself | C myself |
| 4 A anyone | B somebody | C themselves |
| 5 A on anything | B on nothing | C myself |

___ / 5

My score ___ / 20

Test 4

Name

Revision of tenses

- 1 Complete the sentences with the present simple or present continuous tense, using the verbs in brackets.

- Our cat eats fish. (eat)
 1 My bag enough pockets. (not have)
 2 Richard in his room at the moment. (study)
 3 Sally anyone in our class. (not like)
 4 you Gemma for lunch tomorrow? (meet)
 5 They my name. (not know)
 6 it still outside? (rain)
 7 your sister the clarinet? (play)
 8 Look! Mum and Dad at us from across the road. (wave)
 9 these trainers a lot of money? (cost)
 10 Leo always badly when he sits next to Tom? (behave)

 / 5

- 2 Complete the text with the correct form of the words in bold.

My dad almost ► had a bad accident **HAVE**
 three days ago. It ¹ in **HAPPEN**
 the evening while he ² **REPAIR**
 the vacuum cleaner in the lounge. First he
³ his tools out and then he **GET**
⁴ the lid of the vacuum **OPEN**
 cleaner. He ⁵ **CAN, NOT FIND**
 the right tools so he ⁶ **ASK**
 me to bring him a screwdriver. When I
⁷ back into the room, **COME**
 he ⁸ with pain. **SCREAM**
 The vacuum cleaner ⁹ **NOT BE**
 unplugged while he ¹⁰ **FIX**
 it and he got an electric shock! He was lucky, really.

 / 10

- 3 Choose the correct letter A, B or C to explain the meaning of each sentence.

- My uncle works as a fireman.
 (A) My uncle's job is a fireman.
 B My uncle is working at the fire station at the moment.
 C My uncle was a fireman in the past.
 1 The phone rang while I was looking for it.
 The phone rang
 A at the same time as I was trying to find it.
 B and then I started looking for it.
 C after I found it.
 2 I think about you.
 A I'm thinking about you right now.
 B I think about you regularly.
 C I once thought about you.
 3 They're playing tennis.
 A They sometimes play tennis.
 B They are playing tennis at the moment.
 C They can play tennis.
 4 I'm seeing Ed on Friday morning.
 A I'm with Ed at the moment.
 B I saw Ed on Friday morning.
 C I arranged to see Ed on Friday morning.
 5 I got home and my mum cooked dinner.
 A The dinner was ready when I came home.
 B My mum was cooking dinner when I arrived home.
 C I came home and then my mum cooked dinner.

 / 5

My score / 20

The present

1 Mark the sentences Right (✓) or Wrong (X). Rewrite the incorrect sentences.

- ▶ The train is always leaving at 5 p.m. ☒
 The train always leaves at 5 p.m.
- 1 Grandpa often is sitting in his armchair. ☐
- 2 Suzy hardly ever does the washing up. ☐
- 3 The snow melts quickly now that spring has started. ☐
- 4 The sun doesn't shine at the moment. ☐
- 5 We still go surfing on the lake in the summer. ☐
- 6 Your phone is ringing at least once an hour! ☐
- 7 Sometimes we are cooking in the garden. ☐
- 8 My father hates shopping in the supermarket. ☐
- 9 Do you still wait for Dad? It's nearly six o'clock. ☐
- 10 Ted is training a lot for the badminton championship at the moment. ☐

___ / 5

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the present tense using the verbs in brackets.

- ▶ Helen isn't wearing a jacket today. (not wear)
- 1 We often _____ in the dining room. (eat)
- 2 I _____ a haircut on Friday. (have)
- 3 My computer lessons _____ difficult. (get)
- 4 My grandparents _____ us at weekends. (visit)
- 5 This drink _____ fruit juice. (not contain)
- 6 Dad _____ my bike at the moment. (repair)
- 7 I usually _____ what to wear once I see what the weather is like. (decide)
- 8 The three o'clock boat _____ from here. (leave)
- 9 Bananas _____ in countries with a tropical climate. (grow)
- 10 Milly _____ this week. (not train)

___ / 5

3 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ It feels / 's feeling hot today.
- 1 Look out! The little girl walks / is walking towards the road.
- 2 I often think / am thinking about our last holiday.
- 3 Our teacher appears / is appearing to be wrong.
- 4 Oscar has / is having difficulties with his room-mate this week.
- 5 What does this article say / is this article saying about our school?
- 6 My computer weighs / is weighing less than a kilo.
- 7 Jenny and I meet / 're meeting for coffee every Sunday morning.
- 8 This food tastes / is tasting delicious.
- 9 I'm not sure if this word exists / is existing.
- 10 The flowers in the vase look / are looking pretty.

___ / 5

4 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

Mandy: What A for dinner?

Iris: Sometimes mum ¹ _____ pizza, but most of the time we have traditional food, like meat, potatoes and green vegetables. I ² _____ at least twice a week.

Mandy: Really?

Iris: Yes. I ³ _____ much time at the moment because I ⁴ _____ for my exams, but I think my cooking ⁵ _____ better all the time.

▶ A do you usually have B are you usually having

- 1 A makes B is making
- 2 A cook B am cooking
- 3 A don't have B 'm not having
- 4 A study B 'm studying
- 5 A gets B is getting

___ / 5

My score ___ / 20

Test 6

Name _____

The past

1 Circle the correct option.

- We ~~lived~~ / **ve lived** in this house for ten years now.
- 1 I **studied** / **'ve been studying** Spanish since last year.
- 2 **Didn't you do** / **Haven't you done** your homework yet? I've finished mine.
- 3 When I got home Dad **had already fixed** / **has already fixed** my skateboard.
- 4 Mum's **been** / **'s gone** to the shops and bought a lovely looking cake.
- 5 The soup was really sour because Grandma **had put** / **has put** too much lemon juice in it.
- 6 Kim **never ate** / **has never eaten** pineapple.
- 7 The lesson **just started** / **had just started** when the headmaster knocked on the door.
- 8 Jack **has gone** / **has been** to the doctor's for a checkup. He should be back soon.
- 9 I'd **cleaned** / **'ve cleaned** my room by the time my brother came home.
- 10 Mr Jones **has been giving** / **gave** us a few really difficult tests recently.

___ / 5

2 Mark the sentences as Right (✓) or Wrong (X). Correct the mistakes.

- How long have you ~~been knowing~~ Ryan for? X
have you known
- 1 My hand really hurts. I wrote essays since three o'clock. ___
- 2 Has your train been arriving on time recently? ___
- 3 They've still not been playing the match. ___
- 4 I've been feeling really tired lately. ___
- 5 I need a rest. I painted the wall since I got up this morning. ___
- 6 Have you been eating all my sweets? There aren't any left! ___

- 7 I've been trying to call Tommy three times. ___
- 8 Have you been seeing a good film recently? ___
- 9 Ouch! I've been cutting my finger. ___
- 10 They've been talking on the phone for the last hour! ___

___ / 5

3 Complete the sentences with the correct tense using the verbs in brackets.

- Mrs Thomson has been (be) our PE teacher since last autumn.
- 1 We _____ (just/start) writing the test when the teacher reminded us to switch off our mobile phones.
- 2 _____ (you/hear) the news? Our English teacher is getting married next week!
- 3 I'm exhausted. I _____ (clean) the windows and I still have four to do!
- 4 I _____ (use to/walk) to school these days.
- 5 All our friends _____ (arrive) at the cinema by the time the film started.
- 6 Oscar _____ (never/be) to an opticians.
- 7 Will _____ (feel) quite sick since yesterday.
- 8 I _____ (not/used to like) going to the gym but I love it now!
- 9 Please stop singing that tune. You _____ (sing) it all day!
- 10 I _____ (still/not learn) how to use this computer properly.

___ / 10

My score ___ / 20

The future

1 Circle the correct option.

- **Shall** / **Will** I help you take the luggage upstairs?
- We **meet** / **'re meeting** Sam and Pete at two o'clock tomorrow afternoon.
 - Can I sit down? I think I **will** / **'m going to** faint.
 - I'll **help** / **'m helping** Ann paint her room later.
 - George **isn't passing** / **isn't going to pass** the exam. He has hardly answered any questions so far.
 - Don't get up. I'll **go** / **'m going** and finish cooking.
 - I'll **sing** / **'m singing** in a concert tonight.
 - 'Have you decided which tree to plant in the garden?' 'Yes, we'll / **'re going to** plant that apple tree over there.'
 - 'Why have you opened that glue?' 'I'll / **'m going to** mend the broken teapot.'
 - Cathy and I **will play** / **are playing** volleyball on Saturday morning.
 - As we finished so early, **shall** / **will** we catch the earlier train home?

___ / 5

2 Complete the sentences with the correct future forms of the words in brackets.

- I will have spoken (speak) to him by seven o'clock.
- 'What's that bucket of water for?'
'I _____ (wash) my bike.'
 - _____ (you/finish) decorating the room by the end of the weekend?
 - The film _____ (finish) by seven.
 - Can you see the band coming on stage? The concert _____ (start) in a moment.
 - 'What are your plans for the school holidays?' 'We _____ (go skiing) in the Alps.'
 - I _____ (call) you as soon as I get back.
 - 'Can I come and see you at eleven this morning?'
'Sorry, but I _____ (visit) Claire then.'
 - By the end of the summer we _____ (swim) in the pool at least ten times!
 - I _____ (be) glad when this lesson finishes.

- By this time tomorrow we _____ (sit) on a train to Scotland.

___ / 10

3 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

- Kate: C the book by the weekend?
Mandy: Yes, I probably ¹ ___ it by five o'clock.
Kate: ² ___ it to me when you've finished it?
Mandy: Of course. I ³ ___ the film of the book on Saturday. I have the DVD at home.
Kate: Are you? What time ⁴ ___ it? We could watch it together. ⁵ ___ over to your house?
Mandy: I don't think it's a good idea. You ⁶ ___ the book after seeing the film.
Kate: I'm a slow reader. I ⁷ ___ what the film was about by the time I manage to read the book.
Mandy: OK, I ⁸ ___ you on Saturday then.
Kate: Great. ⁹ ___ you the book back soon?
Mandy: No, you don't have to. I ¹⁰ ___ it again.
- A Will you finished B Are you finishing
C Will you have finished
- A will read B will have read
C am going to read
 - A Will you have lend B Are you lending
C Will you lend
 - A will watch B 'm going to watch
C will have watched
 - A will you be watching
B will you watched C will you have watched
 - A Will I come B Shall I come
C Am I coming
 - A are not enjoying B not going to enjoy
C won't enjoy
 - A 'm forgetting B I forgot
C 'll have forgotten
 - A 'll see B 'm seeing
C will have seen
 - A Will I give B Shall I give
C Am I going to give
 - A won't be reading B won't have read
C won't had read

___ / 5

My score ___ / 20

The -ing form and the infinitive

1 Mark the sentences Right (✓) or Wrong (X). Correct the mistakes.

- I heard you ~~to talk~~ to Ted. How is he? X talking
- 1 To repair a washing machine is difficult. ____
 - 2 Don't throw the vase away. It's worth to glue it together. ____
 - 3 In the end we decided buying a different pet. ____
 - 4 Can you see that window cleaner cleaning the windows on the 10th floor? ____
 - 5 It's impossible for Dad picking us up so early. He works until 5 p.m. ____
 - 6 There's no point in running now. We've just missed the bus. ____
 - 7 We expect getting home at about 11 p.m. ____
 - 8 Our teacher apologised for being late. ____
 - 9 The children were delighted to get a puppy. ____
 - 10 Tony can't stand to play chess. He prefers cards. ____

____ / 5

2 Circle the correct option.

- Leo was happy help (to help) us.
- 1 We should **watch** / **to watch** the film together.
 - 2 I'm not sure how **use** / **to use** this iPod.
 - 3 It's impossible **do** / **to do** so much homework in one evening!
 - 4 We've arranged **meet** / **to meet** Emma in the pizza restaurant.
 - 5 Mum's home. I've just heard her **open** / **to open** the front door.
 - 6 It was fascinating **listen** / **to listen** to Ivy playing the clarinet.
 - 7 I saw Edward's dad **drop** / **to drop** him off at school this morning.
 - 8 I'd like Emily **return** / **to return** my dictionary.

- 9 Why did you **let** / **to let** the toast burn?
- 10 I was surprised **see** / **to see** Jack at school today considering how sick he was yesterday.

____ / 5

3 Match the sentences with their possible explanations.

- I tried to run the marathon. B
I tried running the marathon. A
- A I ran the marathon but didn't like it much.
B I took part in the race but I was unable to finish it.
- 1 We stopped to fill up with petrol. ____
 - 2 We stopped filling up with petrol. ____
A We were filling up the car with petrol and then stopped.
B We stopped driving because we needed to fill up the car with petrol.
 - 3 I remembered to tell James. ____
 - 4 I remembered telling James. ____
A I didn't forget to tell James.
B I remember that I told James.
 - 5 I tried to talk to him. ____
 - 6 I tried talking to him. ____
A I attempted to talk to him but he didn't listen to me.
B I attempted to talk to him but I didn't see him that day.
 - 7 Jim stopped to have a cup of tea. ____
 - 8 Jim stopped having a cup of tea. ____
A Jim stopped drinking tea because his boss told him to get back to work.
B Jim stopped working because he wanted to have a cup of tea.
 - 9 I must remember to post that form. ____
 - 10 I remember posting that form. ____
A I thought about posting that form.
B I am sure that I posted that form.

____ / 10

My score ____ / 20

Reported speech

1 Complete the table.

Direct speech	Reported speech
► have	had
wants to go	1
could watch	2
are speaking	3
must repair	4
collected	5
will report back	6
should eat	7
has discovered	8
can pick up	9
is going to see	10

___ / 5

2 Complete the sentences with the expressions in the box.

three days before ~~that evening~~ there
the previous week the next day those
that night that day the following week
at the time the previous day

- 'I'll watch the film this evening.'
He said he was going to watch the film that evening.
- 1 'We went rock-climbing three days ago.'
Gemma said they went rock-climbing _____.
- 2 'I'm going to the new cinema complex tonight.'
He said he was going to the new cinema complex _____.
- 3 'I'll arrange the journey tomorrow.'
She said she would arrange the journey _____.
- 4 'We took a lot of photos last week.'
They said that they had taken a lot of photos _____.
- 5 'We'll meet here at six o'clock.'
She said we'd meet _____ at six o'clock.
- 6 'It's not going to rain today.'
She said it wasn't going to rain _____.
- 7 'They went home earlier yesterday.'
He said they'd gone home earlier _____.

- 8 'We're playing football now.'
He said that they were playing football _____.

- 9 'We're not going to school next week.'
They said they weren't going to school _____.

- 10 'I can't stand these trainers.'
She said she couldn't stand _____ trainers.

___ / 5

3 Rewrite the sentences in reported speech. Change the verb tense.

- Jess: 'I can lend you my bike tomorrow.'
Jess promised she could lend me her bike the next day.

- 1 Pat: 'I don't know when I'll be back.'
Pat said he _____.

- 2 Man: 'Where is the nearest post office?'
That man asked me _____.

- 3 Mum: 'You must do your homework before you watch TV.'
Mum said I _____.

- 4 My friends: 'We were on holiday last week.'
My friends _____.

- 5 Max: 'I've been feeling quite ill lately.'
Max explained that _____.

- 6 Mum and Dad: 'Don't come home too late!'
Mum and Dad told me _____.

- 7 The teacher: 'Can you close the door behind you?'
The teacher asked _____.

- 8 Dad: 'What time is your match?'
Dad asked me _____.

- 9 Charlie: 'I went to the doctor's this morning.'
Charlie explained that _____.

- 10 Grandfather: 'I'll see you next weekend.'
Grandpa told me _____.

___ / 10

My score ___ / 20

Test 10

Name _____

Reporting verbs + object + the infinitive

1 Circle the correct option.

- Friends: 'Don't watch the film.'
Our friends **advised** / **invited** us not to watch the film.
- 1 Sue: 'You should speak to him.'
Sue **ordered** / **encouraged** me to speak to him.
- 2 The bus driver: 'You should get off at the next stop.'
The bus driver **advised** / **warned** us to get off at the next stop.
- 3 Jane: 'Please come shopping with me.'
Jane **persuaded** / **allowed** me to go shopping with her.
- 4 Mum: 'Don't forget to buy some bread.'
Mum **reminded** / **ordered** me to buy some bread.
- 5 The teacher: 'Now turn the exam paper over and write on the other side.'
The teacher **encouraged** / **instructed** us to write on the other side of the exam paper.

___ / 5

2 Write the sentences.

- his computer/allowed/Fred/me/to use
Fred allowed me to use his computer.
- 1 me/Tim/tell anyone/told/not to

- 2 he/ordered/to be quiet/me

- 3 to cheat/the/us/teacher/warned/not

- 4 remind/Mum/didn't/post the letter/me/to

- 5 didn't/to help/she/anyone/ask/her

- 6 asked/you/Richard/to carry/the bags

- 7 us/to the restaurant/invited/they/to go

- 8 to touch/warned/us/Iris/not/her dog

9 Janet/to watch/her dad/persuaded/the film

10 he/to wait/told/me

___ / 5

3 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

- 'Come with us!' They **B** us to come with them.
A warned **B** invited C advised
- 1 'Don't forget to come early.'
She ___ me to come early.
A persuaded B warned C reminded
- 2 'Sit down!' He ___ us to sit down.
A ordered B warned C advised
- 3 'You shouldn't eat that.'
She ___ me not to eat that.
A encouraged B allowed C advised
- 4 'Be careful!'
He ___ me to be careful.
A invited B warned C said
- 5 'You can go out.'
Dad ___ us to go out.
A allowed B encouraged C warned
- 6 'Try it!'
She ___ me to try it.
A warned B allowed C encouraged
- 7 'You must watch this film with me.'
He tried to ___ me to watch the film with him.
A say B persuade C remind
- 8 'Switch the lights off.'
They ___ us to switch the lights off.
A told B said C invited
- 9 'Can you pass me the salt please?'
He ___ me to pass the salt.
A advised B reminded C asked
- 10 'Press this button.'
She ___ me to press that button.
A warned B instructed C reminded

___ / 10

My score ___ / 20

Sentences with *it*

1 Match the replies a–j with sentences 1–10.

► Where's my bag? i

- 1 Who's calling? ____
- 2 What's the weather like where you are? ____
- 3 How long is the train journey? ____
- 4 How far is your school from your house? ____
- 5 Who's that tall man over there? ____
- 6 What time is the football match? ____
- 7 Will it take you long to finish the letter? ____
- 8 How much did your new phone cost? ____
- 9 How long did you spend cooking all this food? ____
- 10 I've bought a new bike. ____
 - a It's our new PE teacher.
 - b It's Julia.
 - c It's over five hours.
 - d It took me a whole day.
 - e It should only take another 10 minutes.
 - f It wasn't cheap but it fits nicely in my pocket.
 - g It's nice and warm.
 - h It's the one parked over there.
 - i It's on the sofa.
 - j It's only about 500 metres.
 - k It's on at 4.30.

___ / 5

2 Complete the sentences with the expressions in the box. You can use them more than once.

it takes it's it feels it seems it take there's

- It's sunny at the moment.
- 1 _____ a minute to start my laptop.
 - 2 Hi Jason, _____ Milly.
 - 3 _____ great to be back here.
 - 4 _____ a week to get over a cold.
 - 5 Will _____ long to finish the painting?
 - 6 _____ almost five o'clock.
 - 7 _____ some snow on the ground.

- 8 _____ cold today.
- 9 _____ ages since we last saw him.
- 10 _____ a café in the town centre.

___ / 5

3 Circle the two correct options.

► 'Where's the new gym?'

- (A) 'It's over there.'
 (B) 'There it is.'
 C 'Here it is.'

1 'What's that music?'

- A 'It's Jack listening to his iPod.'
 B 'There's Suzy playing the piano.'
 C 'There's a concert hall across the road.'

2 There's a sports shop in this street and

- A there's nice sports clothes.
 B it sells nice sports bags.
 C there's a shoe shop next to it.

3 Where's the nearest newsagent's?

- A There's one over there.
 B There's it.
 C It's in Norman Road.

4 Do you like skiing?

- A I've never tried it.
 B I can't stand it.
 C It's easy.

5 Who's that on the phone?

- A There's Jenny.
 B It's Iris.
 C It's a wrong number.

___ / 10

My score ___ / 20

Verbs with two objects

1 Circle the correct option.

- Shall I cook an egg **to** / **for** you?
- 1 Could you pass my glasses **to** / **for** me please?
- 2 I have to fetch a newspaper **to** / **for** dad.
- 3 He threw the ball **to** / **for** Pete.
- 4 Shall I order a cake **to** / **for** you?
- 5 I lent my bike **to** / **for** Milly last week.
- 6 I've saved some orange juice **to** / **for** you. It's in the fridge.
- 7 Would you like me to get a blanket **to** / **for** you?
- 8 Can you take this walking stick **to** / **for** grandma?
- 9 I'd like to show this photo album **to** / **for** Jack.
- 10 I need to choose a present **to** / **for** Edward.

___ / 5

2 Complete the dialogue with the words from the box.

give her the best bring me a present for
material for it me the sewing machine cook her
a book for her ordering her for her sew a bag
make her

- **Jill:** Have you bought a present for mum's birthday?
- Suzy:** No, not yet. I usually get ¹ _____ but I'm thinking of ² _____ a large bunch of flowers instead.
- Jill:** Oh, are you? I wanted to buy some flowers ³ _____. Why don't we ⁴ _____ something too? We could ⁵ _____ for her this afternoon.
- Suzy:** That's a great idea! Can I choose the ⁶ _____?
- Jill:** Of course. Go upstairs and ⁷ _____ the nicest material you can find. And fetch ⁸ _____ please.
- Suzy:** We could also ⁹ _____ a surprise meal on the day.
- Jill:** Excellent! This year we'll ¹⁰ _____ presents ever!

___ / 5

3 Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first one.

- Let's take auntie Anna some flowers.
Let's take some flowers for auntie Anna.
- 1 Could you order some pasta for me?
Could you order _____?
- 2 I'd like to show you my new laptop.
I'd like to show _____.
- 3 Shall I choose you a dish from the menu?
Shall I choose _____?
- 4 Did you offer Mike a slice of pizza?
Did you offer _____?
- 5 Shall I fetch some warm clothes for you?
Shall I fetch _____?
- 6 I'll find a good book for you to read.
I'll find _____.
- 7 Suzy made us all sandwiches.
Suzy made _____.
- 8 Edward threw the keys to me.
Edward threw _____.
- 9 I forgot to send Jason the parcel.
I forgot to send _____.
- 10 They bought Will a bike.
They bought _____.

___ / 10

My score ___ / 20

Ability and requests

1 Circle the correct option.

- **Can / Could** the students speak English well last year?
- 1 I **could** / **wasn't able to** contact him yesterday.
- 2 My auntie **can** / **could** sing very well. She's in a choir.
- 3 'Will we be able to / Will we manage to watch the film tonight?' 'No, you'll have to do your homework.'
- 4 Grandma **couldn't** / **can't** hear you very well. You have to speak up.
- 5 I **used to manage to** / **used to be able to** read Chinese when I was a child.
- 6 Fortunately, I **could** / **was able to** get back home before the storm.
- 7 **Would you mind if I called** / **Would you mind calling** the doctor? I feel really sick.
- 8 'Did you manage to / Could you climb the mountain?' 'No, it was too exhausting.'
- 9 Ronny **can easily** / **easily can** pass exams.
- 10 **Would you mind I close** / **Would you mind if I closed** the window?

___ / 5

2 Complete the second sentence with no more than three words so that it means the same as the first one.

- I can speak English. I'm able to speak English .
- 1 She can easily do it. She can _____.
- 2 I can't swim very well. I'm _____ swim very well.
- 3 Could you help me with this? _____ me with this?
- 4 Could they see you? _____ to see you?
- 5 We weren't able to catch the train. We _____ to catch the train.
- 6 I managed to get tickets for the concert. I _____ get tickets for the concert.
- 7 I was eventually able to repair the vacuum cleaner. Eventually, I _____ repair the vacuum cleaner.

- 8 Can I leave my bag here? Would you _____ left my bag here?
- 9 May we go home earlier today? _____ we go home earlier today?
- 10 I managed to contact him. I was _____ him.

___ / 5

3 Mark the sentences as Right (✓) or Wrong (X). Correct the mistakes.

- I won't be able call you tonight. X able to call
- 1 Can you understand German when you were a child? _____
- 2 Would you mind if I going home early? _____
- 3 May I clean the board now? _____
- 4 Are you able to open the door for me? _____
- 5 Would you mind I write this email before we go? _____
- 6 I'd love be able to roller-skate. _____
- 7 Mandy couldn't ski five years ago. _____
- 8 They were easily able to finish the task. _____
- 9 Fortunately, I could get to the bus stop before it started snowing. _____
- 10 Would you mind help me with the shopping? _____

___ / 10

My score ___ / 20

Necessity and obligation

1 Circle the correct option.

- My medicine has run out. I **can** / **need to** go to the doctor's to get another prescription.
- 1 We **have to** / **don't need to** switch our mobiles off at school otherwise the teacher takes them away.
- 2 Hurry up! We **shouldn't** / **'ve got to** go now if we want to catch the train.
- 3 You look exhausted! You really **should** / **can't** go and get some rest.
- 4 Alex **doesn't need to** / **can't** wear a uniform.
- 5 You **don't have to** / **mustn't** open this window. It's too dangerous.
- 6 Does Leo **must** / **need to** contact his boss today?
- 7 I'm sorry I **can't** / **have to** lend you my iPod.
- 8 'I don't know what to do.' You **should** / **need** ask Mum and Dad for help.'
- 9 **May I** / **Do I have to** keep this box? I love it!
- 10 'The teacher said we **can** / **needn't** go home early today.' 'Oh, that's great! We can go cycling.'

___ / 5

2 Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use a modal verb from the box.

must needn't have didn't need to could may
will need to couldn't can should didn't have to
mustn't

- Can I open the window please?
May I open the window please?
- 1 Heidi will have to take the exam again.
Heidi _____ take the exam again.
- 2 In my opinion it would be a good idea for you to do what the doctor says.
You _____ do what the doctor says.
- 3 Martin was not allowed to swim in the sea because it was prohibited.
Martin _____ swim in the sea.
- 4 There was no obligation to buy Kim a present.
We _____ buy Kim a present.

- 5 You can't talk in the library.
You _____ talk in the library.
- 6 We were allowed to choose what to write about.
We _____ choose what to write about.
- 7 They didn't have to buy a new car.
They _____ buy a new car.
- 8 May I take my shoes off?
_____ I take my shoes off?
- 9 I went shopping unnecessarily. John had bought everything we needed.
I _____ gone shopping.
- 10 I have to show Linda these photos.
I _____ show Linda these photos.

___ / 10

3 Circle the two correct options.

- Emma **should** / **must** / **can** listen to you.
- 1 You **mustn't** / **have to** / **should** tell someone.
- 2 They **can** / **have to** / **may** keep their coats on if they wish.
- 3 Martin **didn't need to** / **needn't have** / **shouldn't have** done that.
- 4 Does Jenny **have to** / **can** / **need to** start her course on Monday?
- 5 Jill **couldn't** / **needn't have** / **should** help me.
- 6 My mum **has** / **needn't** / **needs** to wear a white coat at work.
- 7 The sign says you **may** / **mustn't** / **couldn't** fish in the lake.
- 8 In the end we **had to** / **couldn't** / **shouldn't** take a taxi.
- 9 You **should** / **need to** / **must not forget to** bring a raincoat.
- 10 We **needn't have** / **didn't have to** / **didn't need to** pay the bill.

___ / 5

My score ___ / 20

Plans, predictions and guesses

1 Complete the dialogue with the modal verbs in the box.

shall (2x) could (3x) can't would (2x) won't
might must

- Ed: What **▶** shall we do tonight?
- Pat: We ¹ _____ go skating at the new ice-skating rink. ² _____ I book it for 7 p.m.?
- Ed: That ³ _____ be fantastic, but I don't have any skates. We ⁴ _____ go to the cinema instead.
- Pat: I've got some spare skates. ⁵ _____ you like to borrow them?
- Ed: They probably ⁶ _____ fit me. You ⁷ _____ be size 8, which is a couple of sizes smaller than me. I don't think they'll be big enough.
- Pat: Your shoes ⁸ _____ be two sizes larger than mine. They ⁹ _____ be one size larger, but not two!
- Ed: We ¹⁰ _____ take our shoes off and compare our sizes!

___ / 10

2 Circle the correct option.

- ▶** What (shall) / would I cook tonight? Pasta or pizza?
- 1 Would you like to come swimming tomorrow?'
'That **would** / **could** be great!'
- 2 They **couldn't finish** / **can't have finished** so early.
- 3 He **definitely won't** / **won't definitely** be home by 10 p.m.
- 4 They **could call** / **might have been calling** for ages.
- 5 I **don't think** / **might not think** Sue is the right person to ask for help.
- 6 Our team **will probably win** / **might probably win** the football tournament.
- 7 Sam **needs probably** / **might have needed** help.
- 8 You **must** / **shall** be feeling really upset. I would be if that happened to me.

- 9 I **expect** / **don't think** you'll be hungry when you get home. I'll have some food ready for you.
- 10 Why **could we** / **don't we** speak to Mary about it? She'll know what to do.

___ / 5

3 Choose the correct letter A, B or C to explain the meaning of each sentence.

- ▶** Why don't we have a break now? A
- (A) Let's have a break now.
B We shouldn't have a break now.
C Why aren't we going to have a break now?
- 1 They might not be home yet.
A I'm 100% sure they aren't at home.
B It's possible they aren't at home.
C They won't be coming home soon.
- 2 They must have contacted him.
A I'm 99% certain they contacted him.
B It's possible they contacted him.
C I have no idea if they contacted him.
- 3 She can't have called the ambulance.
A I'm 99% sure she called the ambulance.
B I think she could have called the ambulance.
C I'm 99% sure she didn't call the ambulance.
- 4 He'll definitely know the answer.
A He may know the answer.
B I'm not sure if he'll know the answer.
C I'm 100% sure he'll know the answer.
- 5 You must be the new student.
A I think you might be the new student.
B I'm 99% sure you are the new student.
C I'm not sure if you are the new student.

___ / 5

My score ___ / 20

Questions and question tags

1 Complete the questions with the correct question word.

► What's your favourite colour?

- 1 '_____ called earlier?' 'Richard called.'
- 2 '_____ did you eat at the café?' 'I had a sandwich.'
- 3 _____ do you prefer? Red or green?
- 4 '_____ colour is her hair?' 'It's blonde.'
- 5 '_____ did you see Jim this morning?' 'I saw him in the school canteen.'
- 6 '_____ was that at the door?' 'It was the postman.'
- 7 '_____ much do you think these shoes cost?'
- 8 '_____ lunch box is this?' 'It's not mine.'
- 9 '_____ do you think we'll get back home?'
'We'll be back by 10 o'clock.'
- 10 '_____ are we finishing school early?' 'There is a power cut.'

___ / 5

2 Complete the dialogues with the words from the box. You can use them more than once.

Have What How Why When How far Does

- A: ' What time does the film start?'
B: 'I'm not sure. ¹_____ you checked the site?'
A: 'No, I haven't.'
- 1 A: '²_____ is the next boat to the island?'
B: 'It leaves at four o'clock.'
- A: '³_____ is the port from here?'
B: 'It's only a five-minute walk.'
- 2 A: 'You've left the key in the house. ⁴_____ did you do that for?'
B: '⁵_____ haven't you got a key? ⁶_____ are we going to get into the house now?'
- 3 A: '⁷_____ was your trip like?'
B: 'It was awful. The train didn't arrive until 3 a.m.'
- A: '⁸_____ time does it usually arrive?'
B: 'At 10 p.m.'
- 4 ⁹_____ does this camera work? ¹⁰_____ it work like this?

___ / 5

3 Complete the gaps with the correct question tags.

- Jack is in your class, isn't he ?
- 1 You've got two sisters, _____?
 - 2 Don't eat all those chocolates, _____?
 - 3 Jenny loves football, _____?
 - 4 Will can do the washing up, _____?
 - 5 You don't have much time today, _____?
 - 6 Carrie used to live in your street, _____?
 - 7 Those are your trainers, _____?
 - 8 Let's go to the cinema tonight, _____?
 - 9 I'm taller than you, _____?
 - 10 This is your auntie, _____?

___ / 5

4 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

- Jerry's got a brother, B ?
A doesn't he B hasn't he C does he
- 1 There aren't any tigers in Africa, ____?
A aren't there B isn't there C are there
 - 2 You'll help me with the cleaning, ____?
A will you B won't you C wouldn't you
 - 3 She hasn't told you about the exam, ____?
A did she B has she C hasn't she
 - 4 We won't be doing any more work today, ____?
A will we B won't we C are we
 - 5 That was really difficult, ____?
A was it B isn't it C wasn't it
 - 6 Let's not talk about it any more, ____?
A should we B shall we C don't we
 - 7 This is your school, ____?
A is this B isn't she C isn't it
 - 8 We've got time to have another coffee, ____?
A don't we B have we C haven't we
 - 9 The birds are singing beautifully, ____?
A aren't they B weren't they C are they
 - 10 Don't spend too much money, ____?
A will you B don't you C do you

___ / 5

My score ___ / 20

Relative clauses and exclamatory sentences

1 Circle the wrong answer in each sentence.

- This is the bus driver **who** / **whose** / **that** is always very friendly.
- 1 I know the girl **that** / **who** / **which** lives next door.
- 2 We watched the film about robots **which** / **-** / **who** you recommended.
- 3 These are the boys **which** / **who** / **-** we played football with last Saturday.
- 4 I like sports **which** / **that** / **-** are played in pairs, such as tennis or badminton.
- 5 We went on holiday to the same place **where** / **which** / **-** we go every year.
- 6 Is Suzy the girl **who** / **whose** / **-** you've known since you were three?
- 7 I saw the boy **who** / **where** / **-** we met when we went camping.
- 8 This is the recipe for the cake **which** / **that** / **where** doesn't have any eggs in it.
- 9 That was the woman **who** / **-** / **that** used to live in our house.
- 10 I've listened to the album by that singer **which** / **who** / **-** you like so much.

___ / 5

2 Complete the dialogues with *who*, *whose*, *which*, *where* or *-* if the relative pronoun can be omitted.

- 'Do you know the girl who joined our class on Monday?'
- 'Yes, she's the girl ¹ _____ mum is our science teacher.'
- 2 'Have you ever eaten something ² _____ is considered strange?'
- 'Yes, I've eaten durian. It's a type of fruit ³ _____ smells awful but tastes really nice.'

- 3 'Does your uncle live in that street ⁴ _____ all the little shops are?'
- 'No, my uncle lives on a houseboat, ⁵ _____ is a boat you live on. It's my brother ⁶ _____ lives in the street ⁷ _____ has all the little shops in it.'
- 4 'I've just had a slice of the cake ⁸ _____ you and Suzy made. Did you use the recipe ⁹ _____ I gave you?'
- 'No, we used a recipe ¹⁰ _____ we found on the internet.'

___ / 10

3 Circle the correct option.

- **What** / **What a** lovely photo!
- 1 **What** / **How** expensive shoes!
- 2 What a great teacher **have we** / **we have**.
- 3 **What** / **What a** happiness!
- 4 **What** / **What a** small puppy!
- 5 **What interesting** / **What an interesting** question this is.
- 6 **What** / **How** unusual!
- 7 **What** / **What a** lot of homework!
- 8 **What** / **What an** enjoyable experience.
- 9 **What** / **How** amazing!
- 10 **What** / **What a** long journey.

___ / 5

My score ___ / 20

Zero and first conditional

1 Mark the sentences as Right (✓) or Wrong (X). Underline and correct the mistakes.

► He posts the letter for you if you ask him X 'll post

- 1 If you are heating water to 100 degrees, it boils. _____
- 2 If Oscar will arrive earlier, I'll have to make him some dinner. _____
- 3 I won't go out unless it stops raining. _____
- 4 We usually go skateboarding if we will come home early. _____
- 5 If you feel sick, you should go to bed. _____
- 6 If I lend you my dictionary, I won't be able to finish this English homework. _____
- 7 If you leave ice in the sun, it would melt. _____
- 8 She'll give you a lift if she'll be going by car. _____
- 9 If you don't do this exercise properly, the teacher might ask you to finish it after school. _____
- 10 Keep the pen if you'll want. _____

___ / 5

2 Complete the sentences with the correct conditional forms using the verbs in brackets.

► If you don't pay your phone bill, the phone company will disconnect (disconnect) the line.

- 1 You _____ (must not/oversleep) if you want to catch the early morning train.
- 2 Our teacher _____ (give) us another test if we don't do well in this one.
- 3 _____ (you/join) us for a game of tennis if we bring an extra tennis racket?
- 4 Unless the weather _____ (improve) by tomorrow morning, we're not going on a boat trip.
- 5 You _____ (should not/tell) anyone about Jenny's secret if she asked you not to.

- 6 If you use a battery-operated torch it usually _____ (stop) working after a couple of hours.
- 7 Can I have your sandwich if I _____ (give) you my cake?
- 8 They _____ (not/arrive) before lunch unless they take the earlier coach.
- 9 I'm not going to use this computer if you _____ (need) it.
- 10 If you _____ (not take) an umbrella, you might get wet.

___ / 10

3 Complete the sentences with *if* or *unless*.

- She'll be sick if she eats all those nuts.
- 1 I won't cook dinner tonight _____ you want me to.
 - 2 You'll easily learn this poem _____ you read it a few times.
 - 3 She won't lend you her bike _____ she's walking to school tomorrow.
 - 4 I'm not going to the cinema _____ they are showing a newly released film.
 - 5 We'll catch the bus _____ we run faster.
 - 6 You'll be cold in this weather _____ you don't wear your gloves.
 - 7 Dad will be angry _____ you change the TV channel when he's watching the news.
 - 8 I suppose that's the end of the film, _____ there is something else after the credits.
 - 9 That dog will bite you _____ you touch it.
 - 10 You'll wake the baby up _____ you keep shouting so much!

___ / 5

My score ___ / 20

Second and third conditional

1 Circle the correct option.

- I would be / would have been very happy if Dad changed his job.
- If Libby was here, we **could all go** / **could have all gone** to the cinema together.
 - Would you **accepted** / **have accepted** the job if it was better paid?
 - If I **didn't speak** / **hadn't spoken** to Jim about it I wouldn't have believed it!
 - If I were you, I **wouldn't be** / **wouldn't have been** friends with Ernie.
 - We **had got** / **'d have got** cheaper tickets if you had booked the flights earlier.
 - Everything would have been OK if you **didn't lose** / **hadn't lost** the money.
 - You **would enjoy** / **would have enjoyed** school more if you studied harder.
 - If the teacher **allowed** / **had allowed** you to move to another class, would you do it?
 - If Ted **wouldn't have suggested** / **hadn't suggested** we call the agents we would have paid much more for the house.
 - If Mandy wasn't so lazy, she **might have got** / **might get** better marks at school.

___ / 5

2 Complete the sentences with the most suitable conditional form of the verbs in bold.

- I would help you with these bags if they weren't so heavy. **HELP**
- Would you have told me if I _____? **NOT FIND OUT**
 - You wouldn't have broken it if you _____ the instructions. **FOLLOW**
 - If I were you, I _____ and see the doctor as soon as possible. **GO**
 - They'd definitely eat this cake if they _____ how tasty it was. **KNOW**
 - If I _____ my arm I would have played in the tennis match. **NOT INJURE**

- I _____ it if I had known that I'd get food poisoning. **NOT EAT**
- I'd definitely _____ this phone if it was cheaper. **BUY**
- If Gemma was shorter she _____ this coat. **CAN WEAR**
- We _____ the train if you had hurried up. **NOT MISS**
- I think I'd probably tell our teacher if Harry _____ in the test. **CHEAT**

___ / 5

3 Complete the sentences using the most suitable conditional form.

- I overslept. I was late for school.
if I hadn't overslept I wouldn't have been late for school.
- I didn't call my dad. I didn't have enough credit on my mobile.
_____ enough credit on my mobile.
 - George was careless. He had an accident.
If George _____.
 - I'm allergic to cats. I can't have one.
If I _____.
 - The weather is so terrible. I won't go to the park.
If the weather _____.
 - I didn't buy a sandwich. I was really hungry.
_____ really hungry.
 - The floor was wet. I slipped and broke my arm.
If the floor _____.
 - Toby didn't listen to his parents. He got into trouble.
If Toby _____.
 - The vase was on the edge of the table. I broke it.
If the vase _____.
 - You didn't listen to the doctor. That's why you got worse.
If you _____.
 - Ted doesn't have time. He won't join the art class.
If Ted _____ join the art class.

___ / 10

My score ___ / 20

Be glad, wish, if only, would rather

1 Circle the correct option.

- I'm glad that you liked / had liked my present.
- 1 I wish you **didn't tell** / **hadn't told** everyone my secret.
 - 2 If only Linda **did** / **had done** better in the exam.
 - 3 If only you **can** / **could** see this lovely sunset.
 - 4 If only there **are** / **were** more parks in our town.
 - 5 I wish we **didn't waste** / **hadn't wasted** time watching that documentary.
 - 6 I wish it **would stop** / **stopped** snowing.
 - 7 I'm glad you **didn't have** / **hadn't had** to go home yesterday.
 - 8 I'm glad that we **are** / **were** such great friends now.
 - 9 I wish Pete **didn't break** / **hadn't broken** my skateboard.
 - 10 I'm glad we've seen / had seen the film.

___ / 5

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- If only you would listen to me. (listen)
- 1 If only Henry _____ friendlier. (be)
 - 2 I'd rather you _____ my bike to your friends. (not lend)
 - 3 I wish you _____ me to school yesterday. (take)
 - 4 I'd rather you _____ to the cinema with me. (come)
 - 5 I wish you _____ the film last night. (see)
 - 6 I wish I _____ so ill. (feel)
 - 7 She'd rather you _____ her. (stop calling)
 - 8 If only the mountains _____ so far from our house. (not be)
 - 9 I wish you _____ the window open all the time. (keep leaving)
 - 10 He'd rather we _____ home tomorrow. (go)

___ / 10

3 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

- Leo: Can I borrow your laptop?
- Dora: I'd rather you ► C. I need it to finish my maths project. If only I ¹ _____ it last week! I wish I ² _____ so tired today.
- Leo: I'm glad I ³ _____ Mr Martins as my maths teacher. We don't get as much homework as you do.
- Dora: I know. If only he ⁴ _____ such a strict teacher. I wish we ⁵ _____ Mrs Robertson instead. She only gives homework twice a week but we get homework every day.
- Leo: I wish she ⁶ _____ us even less homework.
- Dora: I wish you ⁷ _____ your teachers a bit more. Mrs Robertson is a wonderful teacher!
- Leo: I know. I'm glad she ⁸ _____ us this year, but I'd rather she ⁹ _____ us any homework.
- Dora: And I'd rather you ¹⁰ _____. I can't concentrate on my work!
- A wouldn't B won't C didn't
- 1 A did B had done C have done
 - 2 A 'm not B hadn't been C wasn't
 - 3 A don't have B didn't have C hadn't had
 - 4 A wasn't B isn't C hadn't been
 - 5 A have B have had C had
 - 6 A gives B gave C had given
 - 7 A appreciate B had appreciated
C would appreciate
 - 8 A has been teaching B had been teaching
C was teaching
 - 9 A doesn't give B didn't give C hadn't given
 - 10 A stop talking B stopped talking
C had stopped talking

___ / 5

My score ___ / 20

Comparative and superlative forms

1 Complete the sentences with comparative and superlative forms of the adjectives in brackets.

- Your shirt is more colourful than mine. (colourful)
- 1 I'm _____ than I was an hour ago. (hungry)
- 2 These shoes are _____ shoes I've ever had. (comfortable)
- 3 Jack is _____ boy I know! (untidy)
- 4 I'm _____ than you. (nervous)
- 5 This phone is much _____ than I thought it would be. (expensive)
- 6 Their house is _____ house I've ever visited. (clean)
- 7 Mr Thomson is _____ than our old teacher used to be. (boring)
- 8 This street is _____ at night than during the day. (noisy)
- 9 That is _____ film we've seen. (dramatic)
- 10 Paul is _____ than his brother. (intelligent)

___ / 5

2 Complete the sentences so that they mean the same as the first ones.

- Today's test is easier than yesterday's.
Today's test isn't as difficult as yesterday's.
- 1 Travelling by car is slower than travelling by train.
Travelling by car _____ travelling by train.
- 2 Helen and Julia are shorter than Jack.
Helen and Julia _____ Jack.
- 3 Leo's room is messier than my room.
Leo's room _____ my room.
- 4 Your picture is better than mine.
My picture _____ than yours.
- 5 The green bag is lighter than the red one.
The green bag _____ the red one.
- 6 Martin's trainers are cleaner than Pete's.
Pete's trainers _____ Martin's.
- 7 My laptop is cheaper than yours.
My laptop _____ yours.

- 8 Living in the city is more dangerous than living in the country.
Living in the city _____ living in the country.
- 9 Amy is younger than Brian.
Amy _____ Brian.
- 10 The roads are quieter at night than in the daytime.
The roads _____ at night as in the daytime.

___ / 10

3 Complete the conversation with the correct superlative and comparative forms of the adjectives and adverbs in brackets.

- Alex: Who's your favourite teacher, Bill?
- Bill: I really like Mrs Rose. She's ► the nicest (nice) teacher I've ever had.
- Alex: Really? But she's much ¹ _____ (strict) than Mrs Jennings.
- Bill: Yes, but she speaks ² _____ (clearly) and explains grammar ³ _____ (well) than other teachers. I've studied ⁴ _____ (hard) since she started teaching us. I don't learn other subjects ⁵ _____ (easy) as I learn English.
- Alex: You've always been ⁶ _____ (good) of all of us in English classes. You speak English ⁷ _____ (fluently) than me and you write ⁸ _____ (quick), too.
- Bill: That's true, but I'm not very good at maths. I certainly can't add up ⁹ _____ (fast) as you. Actually, I have to go home ¹⁰ _____ (early) than usual today to finish my maths homework.

___ / 5

My score ___ / 20

Adjectives and adverbs of degree

1 Correct the sentences or mark them as correct.

- I'm feeling very tiring today. ~~X~~ very tired
- 1 That was a fascinating play we saw last night. ____
- 2 Betty and David are interesting in gardening. ____
- 3 When Emma opened the door she found her asleep brother outside. ____
- 4 At the hospital they put my broken leg in plaster. ____
- 5 A doctor came to treat the ill man. ____
- 6 This petrol station is the only in the village. ____
- 7 It was very exciting to see so many famous stars. ____
- 8 Most of the buildings were wooden but the main was built of stone. ____
- 9 In central Europe people buy alive fish to take home. ____
- 10 George thought it would be interesting to go to Africa. ____

___ / 5

2 Complete the sentences with the phrases below.

rather worried quite heavily rather a lot
quite a good quite quickly rather poor really good
really easy quite fluently very fast really well

- I thought Harry played really well.
- 1 It's ¹_____ bike, but the brakes are ²_____.
- 2 He'd be a ³_____ singer if he didn't shout ⁴_____.
- 3 The game was ⁵_____ and we got tired ⁶_____.
- 4 Our friends spoke Greek ⁷_____, so travelling was ⁸_____.
- 5 We were ⁹_____ because it had started to rain ¹⁰_____.

___ / 5

3 Put the adjectives in order.

- The shop is owned by a /German/old/nice/ lady.
a nice old German lady.
- 1 There was a really /French/good/old/ film on TV last night. _____
- 2 I bought my brother a /red/little/super/ tractor for his birthday. _____
- 3 Years ago there were carpet/old/wooden/lovely shops here. _____
- 4 A lot of /tourist/concrete/tall/ hotels have been built. _____
- 5 My father has a coffee/oval/glass/big/ table. _____
- 6 They have an /underground/excellent/railway/ new/ system. _____
- 7 There's a /little/Turkish/wonderful/food shop in our street. _____
- 8 The /beautiful/factory/red/old/brick/ buildings have disappeared. _____
- 9 Julia was wearing a /blue/cotton/little/nice/ dress. _____
- 10 Rugby is played with a /oval/leather/special/ ball. _____

___ / 5

4 Circle the correct option.

It's ► really / rather great to go to my grandma's ¹country old / old country house because there's a ²big nice / nice big garden where you can play ³hidden / hiding games ⁴really / quite well. I'm ⁵pleased / pleasing when grandma doesn't invite me ⁶very / rather often, though. It's a ⁷little beautiful / beautiful little village, but ⁸an only / the only transport is ⁹an old slow / a slow old bus, so I'm always ¹⁰tired / tiring when I arrive.

___ / 5

My score ___ / 20

Test 23

Name

Adverbs: frequency, manner, place and time

1 Write the sentences in the correct order. Put adverbs at the end where you can.

- A new shop/in the high street/next week/is opening

A new shop is opening in the high street next week.

- 1 Daisy passed/with top marks/last week/her exam

- 2 Our friends/by car/this year/came over

- 3 My uncle/on Saturdays/in the market/sells fish

- 4 My mother/before we get up/has breakfast/on her own

- 5 Mr Malek doesn't/any more/at the car-wash/work

- 6 The school choir/this week/is singing/better

- 7 Mike/for nothing/played/at the charity concert

- 8 My brother/is working/next summer/as a waiter/in Prague

- 9 Libby's/next to me/going to sit/this year

- 10 Pat ran/on Sunday/faster than Robert/in the school races

 / 5

2 Complete the sentences with adverbial forms of the words in the box.

total noisy equal happy hard final fast
thirsty typical generous good

- If we play well today we might win.

- 1 It was a _____ foggy autumn day in the seaside town.

- 2 The shopkeeper smiled _____ when he saw his photo.
- 3 We agreed to split the work _____ between us.
- 4 The players _____ offered to let the boys use their pitch.
- 5 We realised we had to walk _____ to get to the station in time.
- 6 The children chatted _____ among themselves.
- 7 It was _____ dark by the time we got home.
- 8 The men tried _____ to put the fire out.
- 9 When we gave the horse some water it drank _____.
- 10 After a long day's work they _____ finished repairing the roof.

 / 10

3 Show the best place for the adverbial expressions in the sentences.

- We went on holiday last year. (for four weeks)
- 1 They waved goodbye to us. (with their handkerchiefs)
 - 2 Daisy went when she heard the news. (straight home)
 - 3 The birds were singing in the trees. (beautifully)
 - 4 At sunset the ship sailed out of the harbour. (slowly)
 - 5 Our tickets were cheap because we booked them. (early)
 - 6 He found his phone. It was under a pile of books. (soon)
 - 7 Eric jumped with his arms up in the air. (into the water)
 - 8 Most of our matches will be played this season. (away)
 - 9 The weather was much worse than this week. (when we arrived)
 - 10 The party is going to be held this year. (in the gym)

 / 5

My score / 20

Test 24

Name

So and such

1 Circle the correct option.

► Why do you speak so / **such** slowly?

- 1 There's **so** / **such** little food in the fridge.
- 2 Why do you watch **so** / **such** much TV?
- 3 He had **so** / **such** a bad cold last week.
- 4 There were **so** / **such** few people in the streets.
- 5 That's **so** / **such** good soup.
- 6 John works **so** / **such** much!
- 7 The internet connection is **so** / **such** slow today.
- 8 You've taken **so** / **such** a long time!
- 9 It was raining **so** / **such** heavily last night.
- 10 He's **so** / **such** a lovely person.

___ / 5

2 Rewrite the sentences using *so* or *such*.

► They look happy.

They look so happy.

- 1 Jack has many friends.

- 2 There are a lot of people here.

- 3 Gemma looks tired.

- 4 The children have many toys.

- 5 Pete's got an amazing camera.

- 6 It was an interesting documentary.

- 7 This is easy homework.

- 8 Why did you cook a lot of food?

- 9 You speak quietly!

- 10 Why did they come late?

___ / 5

3 Complete the sentences with *so* or *such*.

► You always have so much time!

- 1 This watch is _____ expensive!
- 2 The show was _____ good entertainment.
- 3 There are _____ few seats left.
- 4 The film's _____ scary!
- 5 My leg was _____ painful I had to go to the doctor's.
- 6 You have _____ a beautiful house!
- 7 George earns _____ little.
- 8 Being here is _____ a joy!
- 9 We've had _____ an amazing experience!
- 10 Why are there _____ many people over there?

___ / 5

4 Complete the text with the expressions from the box. You can use them more than once.

such so much such a/an so few so so little
so many

Hi Charlie

We're having ► such a fantastic holiday! It's great to be here with my friend Robert because he's

¹ _____ funny person. We laugh ² _____!

We get ³ _____ a lot of sleep as the area around our hotel is ⁴ _____ quiet! Yesterday we went on a safari and saw ⁵ _____ many animals! It was

⁶ _____ wonderful experience to see ⁷ _____ giraffes, rhinos and zebras, but I was disappointed that we saw ⁸ _____ elephants. Unfortunately we had had to get up ⁹ _____ early that I went to bed at 6 p.m!

I'm sad that we have ¹⁰ _____ time left. I'd like to come back next year. Maybe we could go together sometime?

Bye for now.

Toby

___ / 5

My score ___ / 20

Prepositions of time, place and movement

1 Circle the correct option.

- The last bus leaves **in / on / at** midnight.
- 1 My parents were born **in / on / at** the 1970s.
- 2 I'll call you **in / on / at** the weekend.
- 3 Our town celebrates an important festival **in / on / at** the last week of July.
- 4 My grandfather was born **in / on / at** this day 70 years ago.
- 5 We talked about it **in / on / at** lunch.
- 6 The exam is **in / on / at** Monday afternoon.
- 7 The lesson finishes **in / on / at** ten minutes' time.
- 8 Did you know him **in / on / at** that time?
- 9 Our school is organising some games on **in / on / at** International Children's Day.
- 10 Let's talk to the teacher **in / on / at** break time.

___ / 5

2 Mark the sentences as Right (✓) or Wrong (X). Correct the mistakes.

- The lawn mower is on the garden. **X** in
- 1 They live in 78 Almond Road. ___
- 2 You look so young on this photo! ___
- 3 I'll see you on the bus stop tomorrow morning. ___
- 4 Our house is among a shop and a school. ___
- 5 The cat's hiding on the fridge. ___
- 6 There were a lot of people on the concert. ___
- 7 The bike was standing against the wall. ___
- 8 I think my glasses are on top of the coffee table. ___
- 9 Look at the clouds below our house! ___
- 10 My uncle works in an office opposite our school. ___

___ / 10

3 Complete the text with the correct prepositions of time, place and movement.

Suzy and I meet ► B the station every ¹ _____ Saturday, we take the train together and go to the café ² _____ Queen Street. The café is ³ _____ the cinema and the theatre. We have a coffee ⁴ _____ the café garden and look at what's ⁵ _____ the posters ⁶ _____ the café to see what shows are on that day. Then we watch the afternoon show ⁷ _____ the theatre or go to the cinema. So last Saturday I was taking my usual walk ⁸ _____ the station when suddenly I saw Suzy leaning ⁹ _____ the station wall. She looked very sad. ¹⁰ _____ the end of our short conversation I realised what had happened: both the cinema and the theatre were closing down!

- | | | |
|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| ► A on | B in front of | C towards |
| 1 A at | B on | C - |
| 2 A in | B at | C on |
| 3 A against | B between | C among |
| 4 A at | B on | C in |
| 5 A in | B - | C on |
| 6 A against | B outside | C below |
| 7 A at | B inside | C - |
| 8 A to | B in | C down |
| 9 A towards | B in front of | C against |
| 10 A In | B At | C Through |

___ / 5

My score ___ / 20

Test 26

Name _____

Linking words

1 Circle the correct option.

- Richard overslept so / until he arrived late.
- 1 I told our teacher **even though** / **despite** everyone advised me not to.
- 2 I won't have the results **by Monday** / **to Monday**.
- 3 Jim was able to get back safely **thanks to** / **due to** his rescuers.
- 4 Henry didn't phone **because** / **because of** his mobile wasn't charged.
- 5 Helen left the cinema **during** / **while** the film.
- 6 The train was delayed **thanks to** / **due to** bad weather.
- 7 We drove our car **even though** / **despite** the snow.
- 8 Fred couldn't play in the tennis tournament **because** / **because of** his injury.
- 9 I've told everyone **except** / **despite** Mary.
- 10 The postwoman knocked on the door **during** / **while** we were having breakfast.

___ / 5

2 Complete the sentences with *as* or *like*.

- She works as a secretary.
- 1 You can use this plastic bottle _____ a vase for those flowers.
- 2 It's so cold today. It feels _____ minus twenty!
- 3 You can buy lots of interesting chocolates here, _____ chocolate with chilli, pepper or salt!
- 4 Ben has a part-time job _____ a security guard.
- 5 I'm good at languages, _____ my parents.
- 6 _____ Iris might have already told you, I'm not coming to the singing lesson today.
- 7 Many of my friends were there, _____ George, Sam and Tim.
- 8 I use this driving licence _____ my ID.
- 9 _____ a fireman, you need to keep fit.
- 10 This shop sells many items women buy, _____ handbags, jewellery and perfume.

___ / 5

3 Complete the sentences with the linking words in the box.

because despite even though (2x) by
during (2x) because of (2x) while

- This road should be finished by the end of the summer.
- 1 I didn't watch the film _____ I was too tired.
- 2 Alex's phone rang _____ our French lesson.
- 3 The snow storm started _____ we were skiing on the mountain.
- 4 He didn't revise for the exam _____ he failed the last one.
- 5 _____ being really tired we continued hiking to the top of the mountain.
- 6 Helen couldn't complete the race _____ her painful ankle.
- 7 _____ my brother is excellent at maths, he never helps me with my maths homework.
- 8 I didn't buy the computer case _____ the high price.
- 9 Paul won't have finished decorating the room _____ the end of the weekend.
- 10 My brother called me _____ the match.

___ / 10

My score ___ / 20

Test 27

Name

Present and past simple passive

1 Rewrite the sentences using the correct passive forms.

- Thousands watched the ice-hockey championship.
The ice-hockey championship was watched by thousands.

- 1 People send millions of emails every day.

- 2 They clean the school windows once a month.

- 3 They washed our car this morning.

- 4 The security guard locked all the doors.

- 5 They interviewed my father on TV.

- 6 They sell more coffee than tea in Italy.

- 7 They built several new houses in our street.

- 8 Somebody broke the expensive blue vase.

- 9 People told lies about Henry.

- 10 The wind damaged the roof of our house.

___ / 10

2 Complete the gaps with the passive forms of the verbs in brackets.

- All the emails were sent on time last Friday.
 (send)
- 1 My favourite shoes _____ by mistake yesterday. (throw away)
 - 2 Millions of litres of cola _____ every day. (drink)
 - 3 Louise's wedding dress _____ by a specialist. It was beautiful. (make)
 - 4 Three priceless paintings _____ from the gallery. (steal)

- 5 Tomatoes _____ in the sun to make sun-dried tomatoes. (dry)
- 6 We had our roof _____ by a roofer. (repair)
- 7 Our house _____ in the 19th century. (build)
- 8 These earrings _____ by my auntie. Aren't they gorgeous? (design)
- 9 The window upstairs _____ by a football. (break)
- 10 Bananas _____ mainly in tropical countries. (grow)

___ / 5

3 Complete the text with the correct active or passive forms of the verbs in bold.

Pineapple ► *was discovered* by **DISCOVER**
 European explorers who ¹ **EXPLORE**
 the American continent at the time. It
² _____ after a tropical plant **NAME**
 called the pine cone. Pineapples
³ _____ from the cuttings of **GROW**
 the fruit, which means that the top of the
 pineapple ⁴ _____ and then **CUT OFF**
 it ⁵ _____ in the ground. **PLANT**
 You ⁶ _____ pineapples fresh, **EAT**
 but sometimes they are ⁷ _____ **COOK**
 as desserts or they ⁸ _____ **SERVE**
 together with certain meat dishes. In the
 Philippines the leaves from the pineapple
⁹ _____ to make a textile fibre, **USE**
 which the Filipinos then ¹⁰ _____ **MAKE**
 wallpaper with.

___ / 5

My score ___ / 20

Test 28

Name

Future simple passive and *might*

1 Rewrite the sentences with passive verbs. Omit the agent where possible.

- Teachers will teach the children English.
The children will be taught English.
- 1 The players will play the matches on grass.

- 2 Shipyard workers will launch the ship on Monday.

- 3 An expert jury will choose the winner.

- 4 The organisers will soon complete preparations for the games.

- 5 Not only his fans will love this new album.

- 6 Cinemas will first show his latest film next week.

- 7 The Queen will open the sports centre.

- 8 Thousands of people will see the exhibition.

- 9 Pillars will hold up the roof of the building.

- 10 Swimmers will welcome the new swimming pool.

___ / 5

2 Complete the sentences with the words from the box.

by (2x) through of without for (2x) in (2x)
 between on

- The storm will be simulated on a computer.
- 1 The final will be played _____ Pearson and today's winner.
- 2 The island will soon be reached _____ a tunnel.
- 3 The new motorway will be built _____ a French company.
- 4 The picture will probably be sold _____ millions.
- 5 The new design will be chosen _____ secret.
- 6 The floors will be made _____ marble.

- 7 The latest model will be powered _____ electricity.
- 8 The winners will be announced _____ reverse order.
- 9 This author will be remembered _____ his short stories.
- 10 The comet will be visible _____ a telescope.

___ / 5

3 Use *might* and *get* with the words given so that the sentences mean the same.

- Perhaps they'll show you another dress. (show)
You might get shown another dress.
- 1 Perhaps they'll find out their plane's not flying. (tell, has been cancelled)

- 2 Perhaps their wages will be lower. (cut)

- 3 Perhaps our team will win (not beat)

- 4 Perhaps they will invite my sister to the cinema. (invite)

- 5 Perhaps Jim will play in the first team. (put, the first team)

- 6 Perhaps we will use up all our oil one day. (use up)

- 7 Perhaps the sun will dry your clothes. (dry, by the sun)

- 8 Perhaps people will choose our village as the prettiest. (choose)

- 9 Perhaps the exhibition will include your picture. (include, in the exhibition)

- 10 Perhaps we will eat all the bread for breakfast. (eat)

___ / 10

My score ___ / 20

Test 29

Name

Have something done

1 Rewrite the sentences using the correct form of *have something done*.

- Someone has fixed our gate.

We've had our gate fixed.

- 1 Someone is repairing our car at the moment.
- 2 Students can cut your hair here.
- 3 Someone painted our windows last month.
- 4 Someone has done Helen's nails this morning.
- 5 Someone checks our boiler once a year.
- 6 The optician has tested my eyes.
- 7 Someone might dye my hair tomorrow.
- 8 Someone will inspect our roof on Tuesday.
- 9 They can repair your shoes here.
- 10 They're putting a new front door in at the moment.

_ / 10

2 Complete the sentences using *have something done*.

1 At the hairdressers

- We wash hair.

You can have your hair washed.

We style hair.

You can ¹_____.

We can colour your hair.

You can ²_____.

2 At the garage

They repaired the brakes.

I ³_____.

They changed the tyres.

I ⁴_____.

They checked the oil.

I ⁵_____.

3 At the hospital

They've measured Mum's blood pressure.

Mum ⁶_____.

They've put her broken leg in a cast.

Mum ⁷_____.

They've prescribed her some medicine.

Mum ⁸_____.

4 In the computer shop

They are installing some programs on my computer.

I ⁹_____ on my computer.

They are checking my computer for viruses.

I ¹⁰_____ for viruses.

_ / 5

3 Write the sentences.

- the garage/in/she/it/repared/had

She had it repaired in the garage.

- 1 it/I/the hospital/had checked/at

- 2 a different colour/had/it/I'd/painted/in

- 3 recently/we've/delivered/the shopping/had

- 4 it/printed/George/had/on his T-shirt

- 5 prescribed/last week/them/I/had

- 6 cleaned/we've/them/had

- 7 photo/she's/taken/her/had

- 8 regularly/they/cleaned/them/have

- 9 fixed/at the moment/it/he's/having

- 10 every year/they/it/renewed/have

_ / 5

My score _ / 20

Test 30

Name _____

Phrasal verbs

1 Rewrite the sentences, separating the phrasal verbs, or indicate with a cross that they can't be separated.

► You can take off your coat. You can take your coat off.

- 1 Please turn up the music. _____
- 2 Can we look up this word in a dictionary? _____
- 3 We have to fill in this form. _____
- 4 Have you put away the washing yet? _____
- 5 I grew up in this neighbourhood. _____
- 6 Jerry and I don't really get on. _____
- 7 Shall I throw away this empty can? _____
- 8 The plane took off noisily. _____
- 9 When do we have to give in this homework? _____
- 10 Look out! There's ice on the pavement. _____

___ / 5

2 Rewrite the sentences using pronouns.

► You must switch off the light.
You must switch it off.

- 1 Could you please take off your shoes? _____
- 2 Throw away the rubbish. _____
- 3 We need to give in the forms. _____
- 4 They've taken away the tables. _____
- 5 The fire brigade managed to put out the fire. _____

___ / 5

3 Complete the sentences with the correct adverbs.

- Why are you getting off the train here?
- 1 I don't think these trousers go _____ your shirt.
 - 2 You need to get _____ at the next stop.
 - 3 Iris and I get _____ really well. We're best friends.
 - 4 Have you taken _____ basketball?
 - 5 We need to put these candles _____ before we go to bed.
 - 6 What's going _____ over there?
 - 7 They're giving _____ leaflets at school today.
 - 8 Can you give this dictionary _____ to Paul?
 - 9 You mustn't give _____ trying. I'm sure you'll pass next time.
 - 10 The helicopter took _____ from the field.

___ / 5

4 Complete the text with the correct form of the phrasal verbs in the box.

take up go on come off go with give up (2x)
get on put down turn around turn up give in

Edward and I ► get on really well. We ¹ _____ playing football together. But then I had a bad knee injury and had to ² _____ it _____. The other morning I heard fans shouting on the radio. I ³ _____ the homework I should have ⁴ _____ the day before and ⁵ _____ the volume. It was my team playing in an important championship! The match had been ⁶ _____ for about 30 minutes and we were losing. I grabbed my trainers and ran to the stadium. 'Don't ⁷ _____, you can still win!' I shouted to my friends. Amazingly, they won the match. As they were ⁸ _____ the pitch, I realised I was still wearing my pyjamas. By then all the players were ⁹ _____, laughing and shouting: 'Your trainers ¹⁰ _____ so well _____ your pyjamas!'

___ / 5

My score ___ / 20

Review Test 1

Name

- 1 Complete the table. Put a cross next to the nouns that are uncountable.

Singular	Plural
► river	<i>rivers</i>
landlady	1
loaf	2
furniture	3
fish	4
copy	5
tomato	6
shelf	7
accommodation	8
thief	9
mouse	10

— / 5

- 2 Circle the correct option.

► The traffic is so / **such** slow today.

- We've still got **little** / a little money left for next week.
- Shall I order a bottle of water **to** / **for** you?
- I'm glad you **didn't have** / **hadn't had** to walk so far yesterday.
- Bill **needs probably** / **might need** help with his homework.
- That's **so** / **such** good pizza!
- I lent my glasses **to** / **for** my sister.
- I wish the wind **would stop** / **stopped** blowing.
- I've saved some tea **to** / **for** you. It's in the teapot.
- You work **so** / **such** hard!
- Dora **will probably win** / **might probably win** the skiing competition.

— / 5

- 3 Write the sentences or questions.

► my brother / on Saturdays / in the music shop / sells CDs

My brother sells CDs in the music shop on Saturdays.

- were / able to / when / they / speak English

- they / to come / invited me / with them / to the football match

- He made a / beautiful / metal / green / statue

- I / open / this / can of / can't / lemonade

- That's a / pink / cotton / little / nice / shirt.

— / 5

- 4 Circle the correct option.

► Shall / Will I help you take the suitcase to the taxi?

- Ernie and Fred aren't at school. They're **waiting** / **wait** for the bus.
- Can I have a chair please? I think I **will** / **'m going to** faint.
- What **does this article say** / **is this article saying** about climbing Mount Everest?
- Mum **has gone** / **has been** to the doctor's to get a prescription. She should be home soon.
- I **don't use** / **'m not using** this laptop at the moment.
- If your mum **allowed** / **had allowed** you to sleep at Isabel's house, would you do it?
- We **meet** / **'re meeting** Mr Holmes at five o'clock tomorrow afternoon.
- You **would enjoy** / **would have enjoyed** the photography course more if you bought a better camera.
- My brother **is going** / **goes** skating at weekends.
- The lake **measures** / **is measuring** over 300 metres across.

— / 10

- 5 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

► I work a lot.

A I'm working right now.

B I regularly work a great deal.

C I have too much work at the moment.

1 In August we're going to Spain.

- A When are you going to Spain?
 B What are you doing in August?
 C Where do you go on holiday?

2 We needn't have brought any presents.

- A We knew we wouldn't need to bring any presents but brought some anyway.
 B We didn't bring any presents.
 C It wasn't necessary to bring any presents but we didn't know that.

3 On Friday we had fish for lunch.

- A When did you have fish for lunch?
 B What did you have for lunch on Friday?
 C What did you do on Friday?

4 I tried playing tennis yesterday.

- A I was good at playing tennis yesterday.
 B I played tennis yesterday but I wasn't able to play well.
 C I wanted to play tennis yesterday but I couldn't.

5 My brother has played in the football team for three years.

- A What does your brother play?
 B What has your brother been doing for the last three years?
 C How long has your brother played in the football team?

— / 5

6 Circle the two correct options.

- This is the prescription for the medicine which / that / **where** helps me with my headaches.

- 1 The cat jumped **over** / **off** / **towards** the garden chair.
 2 Unfortunately, Jason **couldn't** / **needn't have** / **has to** help me.
 3 Martin walked **over** / **past** / **towards** the post office.
 4 I saw the boy **who** / **where** / – we met at the school concert.
 5 Does Gemma **have to** / **can** / **need to** write her essay on Monday?

- 6 I got **several** / **lots** / **a few** presents for my birthday.

- 7 We **have to** / **needn't** / **need** wear a uniform to school.

- 8 Let's take a taxi. We haven't got **much** / **enough** / **a lot of** time to walk.

- 9 That was the man **who** / – / **that** used to be a caretaker at our school.

- 10 My laptop fell **off** / **down** / **from** the table.

— / 5

7 Complete each sentence with one word only.

- It was early in the morning when we arrived.

- 1 My mum and I get _____ really well. We're like good friends.

- 2 _____ much do you think this necklace costs?

- 3 I didn't know you had taken _____ golf.

- 4 What's going _____ in the park? There are so many people there!

- 5 _____ 's a short walk to my school.

- 6 '_____ tennis racket is this?' 'It's not mine.'

- 7 _____ 's about a 30-minute drive to the nearest supermarket.

- 8 '_____ do you think the talk will finish?' 'I'm sure it'll finish soon.'

- 9 The fire brigade put the fire _____.

- 10 _____ was a nice smell of perfume in the room.

— / 5

8 Rewrite the sentences in a passive form using the words in bold.

- They haven't fetched the suitcases yet.

definitely, bring, this evening

The suitcases will definitely be brought this evening.

- 1 The game's been cancelled today.

probably, play tomorrow

Name

2 You haven't been served yet.
definitely, serve, very soon

3 The roads are blocked with snow.
probably, not clear, this morning

4 The parcel hasn't come yet.
definitely, not deliver, today

5 This week's seminar was not well attended.
probably, better, next week

6 I called him but he's not in.
definitely, tell, you called

7 They haven't been informed.
definitely, inform, soon

8 A lot of sandwiches haven't been eaten.
probably, eat, this afternoon

9 It's not finished yet.
definitely, finish, tomorrow

10 He wasn't sent a copy.
definitely, send, next time

___ / 10

9 Complete each sentence with a maximum of three words.

▶ Those are your brothers, aren't they ?

1 I wasn't able to get the doctor. I _____
get the doctor.

2 It's too cold in the mornings.
If only it _____ so cold in the
mornings.

3 May I use this cooker?
_____ I use this cooker?

4 I'm shorter than you, _____?

5 Let's go ice-skating tonight, _____?

6 I'd prefer you not to sell this bike.
I'd rather you _____ this bike.

7 Can I use my mobile here?
Would you _____ used my mobile
here?

8 I want our teachers to give us less homework.
I wish our teachers _____ less
homework.

9 You lost my pen.
I wish you _____ my pen.

10 This is your rucksack, _____?

___ / 10

10 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in bold.

▶ You can't rely on me helping you carry
your school bag all the time. **HELP**

1 It's no good _____ so much
cola. Water is much better for you. **DRINK**

2 Alex wouldn't have told you if
I _____ him. **NOT PERSUADE**

3 _____ in fog can be very
dangerous. **DRIVE**

4 If I _____ my ankle I would
have played cricket last week. **NOT SPRAIN**

5 I'm going to town tomorrow
_____ mum a present. **BUY**

6 If I were you, I _____
to him. **APOLOGISE**

7 I _____ to the concert if I
had known how crowded it would be. **NOT GO**

8 Did you hear Mandy _____
that she's moving to the city? **SAY**

9 He said such terrible things that it made
me _____. **CRY**

10 You'd definitely buy this bike if you
_____ how brilliant it was. **KNOW**

___ / 10

11 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets

- Is it still snowing outside? (snow)
- I've asked Jane but she _____ the answer. Maybe we need to ask Jack. (not know)
 - Millions of cars _____ every year. (sell)
 - Potatoes _____ for food. (grow)
 - _____ your brother _____ the saxophone when he was a child? (can play)
 - The bins _____ yesterday. (empty)
 - Look! Those children _____ really fast! (run)
 - This sauce _____ milk. (not contain)
 - Leo _____ just _____ his motorbike _____ by a mechanic. It's working really well now. (repaired)
 - The baseball training _____ from Tuesday to Wednesday. (change)
 - I _____ much at weekends. (not study)
 - Dad _____ the leaking taps at the moment. (fix)
 - We _____ (just/start) eating dinner when Ronny walked in.

___ / 10

12 Mark the sentences as Right (✓) or Wrong (X). Underline and correct the mistakes.

- Henry works much hardest than Leo. X harder
- We didn't pay not much money for our caravan. _____
 - I cut the grass myself. _____
 - To climb mountains is difficult. _____
 - I enjoyed several the songs in this film. _____
 - I woke myself up early yesterday. _____
 - The sun doesn't shine at the moment. _____

- We still go sailing in the summer. _____
- Hurry yourselves up! We'll miss the boat. _____
- He's sneezing for the last five minutes! _____
- Don't put the phone down. It's worth to call him again. _____

___ / 10

13 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

► B a butterfly ¹ _____ above the flowers in your garden? Did you know that they ² _____ the warmth of the sun to ³ _____ fly? Butterflies cannot fly ⁴ _____ the temperature is above 10 degrees. ⁵ _____ people believe that if you ⁶ _____ a butterfly's wings it will die. ⁷ _____ this is a popular belief, it isn't true. Interestingly, butterflies taste their food with their feet ⁸ _____ they are standing on it. So, next time you ⁹ _____ a butterfly in your garden, think of what you ¹⁰ _____ today.

► A Are you ever seeing

B Have you ever seen C Did you ever see

- | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 A flying highly | B flying high | C highly flying |
| 2 A can have | B must have | C should have |
| 3 A be able to | B being able to | C are able to |
| 4 A unless | B if | C during |
| 5 A Much | B Many | C A little |
| 6 A touched | B touch | C have touched |
| 7 A Although | B Due to | C Because of |
| 8 A since | B during | C while |
| 9 A watched | B are watching | C have watched |
| 10 A learn | B 'd learnt | C 've learnt |

___ / 10

My score ___ / 100

Review Test 2

Name

1 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ He's **so** / **such** a generous man.
- 1 Would you like me to get a drink **to** / **for** you?
 - 2 You **must** / **shall** feel really cold. It's freezing here.
 - 3 I **expect** / **don't think** you'll be exhausted when you finish this wall. You'll definitely need a rest.
 - 4 She's taken **so** / **such** a long time to get ready, she might miss the bus.
 - 5 I wish you **didn't break** / **hadn't broken** my favourite cup.
 - 6 Can you take this remote control **to** / **for** Dad?
 - 7 I'm glad we've **spoken to** / **had spoken to** Auntie Jane.
 - 8 It snowed **so** / **such** heavily last week the school was closed.
 - 9 Hurry up! We only have **few** / **a few** minutes left before our train leaves.
 - 10 Why **won't we** / **don't we** ask Mr Tims? He'll tell us what to do.

— / 5

2 Write the sentences.

- ▶ warned/me/not/mum/buy these shoes.
Mum warned me not to buy these shoes.
- 1 my father/before we get up/has a cup of coffee/
on his own
_____.
 - 2 There's a/little/German/wonderful/bakery over
there.
_____.
 - 3 I/Jack/encouraged/me/to/to speak.
_____.
 - 4 to visit/didn't/she/manage/him
_____.
 - 5 advised/the bus driver/us/at the next stop/to get
off
_____.
 - 6 There is a/rectangular/plastic/huge/white table in
our classroom.
_____.

- 7 very well/I/him/hear/in the noisy room/couldn't
_____.
- 8 can/Russian/quite well/Billy/speak
_____.

— / 8

3 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ I think Jane **is working** / **works** tonight.
- 1 I **help** / **'m helping** my dad repair the fence next week.
 - 2 Max and I **meet** / **are meeting** in the office every couple of weeks.
 - 3 At lunch Harry promised he **will** / **would** help me with the washing up.
 - 4 This home-made pie **tastes** / **is tasting** delicious!
 - 5 I can't go to the theatre tonight. My grandpa and grandma **come** / **are coming** to visit us.
 - 6 Carry on watching the film. I'll / **'m going to** answer the phone.
 - 7 If Ernie wasn't so shy, he **might have had** / **might have** a few more friends.
 - 8 I'd **vacuumed** / **'ve vacuumed** the living room by the time my parents came home.
 - 9 What time **does the programme start** / **is the programme starting**?
 - 10 If Heidi **wouldn't have suggested** / **hadn't suggested** we book the coach ticket online we would have paid much more.

— / 10

4 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

- ▶ This is your younger brother, C?
- A is this B isn't he **C** isn't it
- 1 'Don't forget to call me.' She _____ me to call her.
A persuaded B warned C reminded
 - 2 The children are playing nicely, _____?
A aren't they B weren't they C are they
 - 3 'You shouldn't do that.' She _____ me not to do that.
A advised B persuaded C said

- 4 Let's not watch this any more, ____?
A should we B shall we C don't we
- 5 You didn't help him, ____?
A didn't you B weren't you C did you
- 6 We've got time for another drink, ____?
A don't we B have we C haven't we
- 7 'Be quiet!' He ____ us to be quiet.
A ordered B requested C advised
- 8 Don't tell Leo about it, ____?
A will you B don't you C do you
- 9 She couldn't finish the exam, ____?
A couldn't she B did she C could she
- 10 They haven't called yet, ____?
A haven't they B have they C did they

_ / 10

5 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

- He'll definitely lend you his laptop.
A He may lend you his laptop.
B I'm not sure if he'll lend you his laptop.
C I'm 100% sure he'll lend you his laptop.
- 1 Yesterday he bought some food in the supermarket.
A What sort of things does your brother help with?
B What did your brother do yesterday?
C What did your brother buy in the supermarket?
- 2 We're going to Italy in May.
A When are you going to Italy?
B Are you going to Italy this year?
C What are you doing in May this year?
- 3 You must be Catherine.
A I think you might be Catherine.
B I'm 99% sure you are Catherine.
C I'm not sure if you are Catherine.
- 4 I've worked in a factory since five years ago.
A I worked in a factory for five years and now I work somewhere else.
B I've been working in a factory for the last five years.
C I worked in a factory five years ago but I now I work elsewhere.

- 5 We stopped to take a break.
A We stopped having a break.
B We didn't have a break.
C We stopped studying because we needed a break.

_ / 5

6 Circle two possible options for each sentence.

- There are lots of / lots / several people in the park this morning.
- 1 'Please take the letter **out of** / **from** / **off** the envelope and tell me what it says.'
- 2 You **should** / **need to** / **must** not forget to bring a packed lunch.
- 3 Please get me a fork **off** / **from** / **out of** the table.
- 4 Is Emily the girl **who** / **whose** / – you've helped with her computer assignment?
- 5 We walked **around** / **across** / **through** the village.
- 6 I like films **which** / **that** / – are filmed in the mountains.
- 7 We **needn't have to** / **didn't have to** / **didn't need to** pay for the tickets.
- 8 Did you put the cake back **into** / **in** / **to** the cake tin?
- 9 We **had to** / **couldn't have** / **shouldn't** take the underground.
- 10 The sign says you **may** / **mustn't** / **couldn't** throw plastic bottles into this bin.

_ / 10

7 Complete each sentence with one word only.

- It was beautiful by the river.
- 1 '____ was that at the door?' 'It was our neighbour.'
- 2 I don't think your scarf goes ² _____ your coat.
- 3 ³ _____ 's a jewellery shop in King's road.
- 4 _____ sells some lovely earrings.
- 4 You need to get ⁵ _____ at the next stop.
- 5 ⁶ _____ 's a lot of rain at the moment but
- 7 _____ should stop soon.

- 6 ^{'8} _____ are we running?" "Because our train leaves soon."
- 7 ^{'9} _____ colour are her eyes?" "They're green."
- 8 ^{'10} _____ did you see my brother?" "I saw him in the town centre."

___ / 10

8 Rewrite the sentences so that they mean the same as the first ones.

- We're meeting in the sports centre. I bought my trainers there.
We're meeting in the sports centre where I bought my trainers.
- 1 Paul: 'I don't know when I'll see you again.'
 Paul said he _____ see me again.
- 2 I'd like to show my house to you
 I'd like to show _____.
- 3 Mum: 'You must go to bed.'
 Mum said I _____.
- 4 The silver camera is lighter than the black one.
 The silver camera _____ the black one.
- 5 James: 'I can lend you my computer games.'
 James told me he _____ computer games.
- 6 I lent the teacher my book. His bag was stolen.
 I lent my book to the teacher _____.
- 7 Could you order an apple juice for me?
 Could you order _____?
- 8 Shall I choose you a nice T-shirt?
 Shall I choose _____?
- 9 Our house is cheaper than yours.
 Our house _____ yours.
- 10 Man: 'Where are you from?'
 That man asked me _____.
- 11 Mary's glasses are cleaner than Pete's.
 Pete's glasses aren't _____ Mary's.
- 12 Walking at night is more dangerous than walking in the daytime.
 Walking at night _____ as walking in the daytime.

___ / 12

9 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

- When I got home, all the lights were switched off.
 I was really hungry and I thought that Mum would have cooked dinner by the time I got home.
 (A) Mum hadn't cooked dinner before I got home.
 B Mum cooked dinner for me and went out.
 C Mum cooked me dinner before I came home.
- 1 We were driving to the mountains when we heard a warning on the radio not to drive because of heavy snow. We decided not to stop and carried on anyway.
 A We drove to the mountains despite the weather warnings.
 B Due to the weather warnings we stopped the car.
 C We waited in the car until it stopped snowing.
- 2 'What would you like to drink?'
 'I think I'll have a coffee, thanks.'
 'I thought you didn't like coffee?'
 'Well, the one last night was delicious, so I'll have another one today!'
 A I don't like coffee.
 B I will have coffee, like yesterday.
 C I have never liked coffee.
- 3 Our house is old and needs to be renovated. When we moved in, I couldn't stand it. A few months passed and I started enjoying it. Now I would not move to another house.
 A I don't like living in my house because it's too old.
 B I'd love to move house.
 C I'm getting used to living in our house.
- 4 When we arrived at school this morning, our teacher reminded us that we were going on a trip where lunch was provided. If I had known, I wouldn't have brought my sandwiches.
 A I needn't have brought any food today.
 B I was supposed to bring some food today.
 C I am having school lunch today.
- 5 Jamie was coming home from school on a skateboard. He climbed a steep hill and rode down very fast, although his mum had warned him to slow down. He fell and broke his leg.

- A Jamie should have ridden a slower skateboard.
 B Jamie didn't listen to his mum and rode a skateboard from school.
 C Jamie wouldn't have broken his leg if he had listened to his mum.

___ / 10

10 Mark the sentences as Right (✓) or Wrong (X). Underline and correct the mistakes.

► Pete sits behind ourselves at school. X us

- 1 Dad isn't as happy as he used to be. ___
- 2 Can you see that aeroplane flying just above our house? ___
- 3 Sometimes we are watching the news late at night. ___
- 4 Don't worry about going to the shops. We don't still have enough food left. ___
- 5 In the end we decided buying a different car. ___
- 6 Have you been eating all my strawberries? There aren't any left! ___
- 7 Please make myself at home. ___
- 8 I'm proud of myself. ___
- 9 I need to sit down. I built a garden wall since I got up this morning. ___
- 10 Have you got enough space? ___

___ / 10

11 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

We ► C on Planet Earth all our lives, but how much ¹___ about it? You ²___ a lot about our planet, but here are some more facts you ³___ not know. When ⁴___ astronauts first went ⁵___ space, they called Earth ⁶___ 'Blue Planet'. This was because 70% of our planet ⁷___ with oceans and only 30% of it is ⁸___ sea level. If we were able to get to ⁹___ centre of the Earth we ¹⁰___ that almost 90% of it ¹¹___ up of iron.

¹²___ the high amounts of iron, the Earth is ¹³___ a huge magnet, which ¹⁴___ us from the harmful solar winds ¹⁵___ could otherwise cause too much radiation. ¹⁶___ Ocean plants are also important in protecting Earth. When they die, they ¹⁷___ to the bottom of the ocean and ¹⁸___. If they ¹⁹___, more carbon would be created, which ²⁰___ to the Earth overheating.

► A living B lived C 've lived

- 1 A know we really B are we really knowing C do we really know
- 2 A know probably already B probably already know C already probably know
- 3 A must B might C could
- 4 A - B the C an
- 5 A into B towards C onto
- 6 A a B - C the
- 7 A is covering B is covered C covers
- 8 A above B from C below
- 9 A - B a C the
- 10 A find B would find C will find
- 11 A had been B will have C was made made been made
- 12 A As B Due to C Because
- 13 A like B as C similar
- 14 A helps protect B helps protecting protect C helps us
- 15 A that B where C what
- 16 A An B The C -
- 17 A have fallen B are falling C fall
- 18 A would recycle B are recycled C recycle
- 19 A weren't B aren't recycled C hadn't been recycled
- 20 A will lead B could lead C must lead

___ / 10

My score ___ / 100

Tests answer key

Test 1

- 1 1 housewives 5 armies 9 geese
2 teeth 6 companies 10 X
3 radios 7 mice
4 X 8 X
- 2 1 A, B 3 A, C 5 C, D 7 B, C 9 C, D
2 B, C 4 A, D 6 A, B 8 B, C 10 B, D
- 3 1 the 3 the 5 the 7 - 9 -
2 - 4 - 6 the 8 The 10 the
- 4 1 the 3 some 5 - 7 - 9 any
2 The 4 the 6 the 8 the 10 some

Test 2

- 1 1 a few 5 a couple of 9 too much
2 enough 6 little 10 not enough
3 too much 7 enough
4 several 8 a few
- 2 1 ✓ 6 ✓
2 ✓ 7 X not much – much
3 X a bit – a bit of 8 X several – several of
4 X Lot of – Lots of/A lot of 9 ✓
5 X a couple – a couple of 10 X not enough – enough
- 3 1 much, enough 6 a few of, a couple of
2 several, a few 7 too much, a lot of
3 too cold, not warm enough 8 enough, several
4 a lot of, a little 9 much, enough
5 big enough, strong enough 10 too much, lots of

Test 3

- 1 1 X myself – myself
2 ✓
3 X ourselves – myself
4 ✓
5 X themselves – ourselves
6 X yourselves – yourselves
7 X myself – myself
8 ✓
9 X himself – yourself/yourselves
10 X myself – me
- 2 1 everywhere 6 everywhere
2 anyone/anybody 7 something
3 anything 8 anyone
4 Nobody/No one 9 anyone/anybody
5 anywhere 10 somewhere
- 3 1 herself 5 myself 9 yourself/ yourselves
2 somewhere 6 anything 10 something
3 himself 7 herself
4 ourselves 8 themselves
- 4 1 C 3 A 5 A
2 C 4 B

Test 4

- 1 1 doesn't have 5 don't know 9 Do/cost
2 is studying 6 Is/raining 10 Does/behave
3 doesn't like 7 Does/play
4 Are/meeting 8 are waving
- 2 1 happened 5 couldn't find 9 wasn't
2 was repairing 6 asked 10 was fixing
3 got 7 came
4 opened 8 was screaming
- 3 1 A 2 B 3 B 4 C 5 C

Test 5

- 1 1 X Grandpa often sits in his armchair.
2 ✓
3 X The snow is melting quickly now that spring has started.
4 X The sun isn't shining at the moment.
5 ✓
6 X Your phone rings at least once an hour!
7 X Sometimes we cook in the garden.
8 ✓
9 X Are you still waiting for Dad? It's nearly six o'clock.
10 ✓
- 2 1 eat 5 doesn't contain 9 grow
2 am having 6 is repairing 10 isn't training
3 are getting 7 decide
4 visit 8 leaves
- 3 1 is walking 5 does this article say 9 exists
2 think 6 weighs 10 look
3 appears 7 meet
4 is having 8 tastes
- 4 1 A 2 A 3 A 4 B 5 B

Test 6

- 1 1 've been studying 6 has never eaten
2 Haven't you done 7 had just started
3 had already fixed 8 has gone
4 's been 9 'd cleaned
5 had put 10 has been giving
- 2 1 X I've been writing 6 X Have you eaten
2 ✓ 7 X I've tried to call
3 X They've still not played 8 X Have you seen
4 ✓ 9 X I've cut
5 X I've been painting 10 ✓
- 3 1 had just started 6 has never been
2 Have you heard 7 has been feeling
3 have been cleaning 8 didn't use to like
4 'm used to walking 9 've been singing
5 had arrived 10 still haven't learnt

Test 7

- 1 1 're meeting 5 'll go 9 are playing
2 'm going to 6 'm singing 10 shall
3 'm helping 7 're going to
4 isn't going to pass 8 'm going to
- 2 1 'm going to wash 6 will call
2 Will you have finished 7 will be visiting/am visiting
3 will have finished 8 will have swum
4 is going to start 9 will be
5 're going skiing 10 will be sitting
- 3 1 B 3 B 5 B 7 C 9 B
2 C 4 A 6 C 8 A 10 A

Test 8

- 1 1 X To repair – Repairing 6 ✓
2 X to glue – glueing it 7 X getting – to get
3 X buying – to buy 8 ✓
4 ✓ 9 ✓
5 X picking – to pick 10 X to play – playing
- 2 1 watch 5 open 9 let
2 to use 6 to listen 10 to see
3 to do 7 drop
4 to meet 8 to return
- 3 1 B 3 A 5 B 7 B 9 A
2 A 4 B 6 A 8 A 10 B

Test 9

- 1 1 wanted to go 6 would report back
2 could watch 7 should eat
3 were speaking 8 had discovered
4 had to repair 9 could pick up
5 had collected 10 was going to see
- 2 1 three days before
2 that night
3 the next day
4 the previous week
5 there
6 that day
7 the previous day
8 at the time
9 the following week
10 those
- 3 1 didn't know when he would/he'd be back
2 where the nearest post office was
3 had to do my homework before I watched TV
4 told me (that) they had been on holiday the last week/
the previous week/the week before
5 he had been feeling quite ill lately
6 not to come home too late
7 us if/whether we could close the door behind us
8 what time my match was
9 he had been to the doctor's that morning
10 he would see me the next weekend/the following weekend

Test 10

- 1 1 encouraged 3 persuaded 5 instructed
2 advised 4 reminded
- 2 1 Tim told me not to tell anyone.
2 He ordered me to be quiet.
3 The teacher warned us not to cheat.
4 Mum didn't remind me to post the letter.
5 She didn't ask anyone to help her.
6 Richard asked you to carry the bags.
7 They invited us to go to the restaurant.
8 Iris warned us not to touch her dog.
9 Janet persuaded her dad to watch the film.
10 He told me to wait.
- 3 1 C 3 C 5 A 7 B 9 C
2 A 4 B 6 C 8 A 10 B

Test 11

- 1 1 b 3 c 5 a 7 e 9 d
2 g 4 j 6 k 8 f 10 h
- 2 1 It takes 5 it take 9 It seems
2 it's 6 It's 10 There's
3 It feels 7 There's
4 It takes 8 It feels
- 3 1 A, C 2 B, C 3 A, C 4 A, B 5 B, C

Test 12

- 1 1 to 3 to 5 to 7 for 9 to
2 for 4 for 6 for 8 to 10 for
- 2 1 a book for her 6 material for it
2 ordering her 7 bring me
3 for her 8 me the sewing machine
4 make her 9 cook her
5 sew a bag 10 give her the best
- 3 1 me some pasta
2 my new laptop to you
3 a dish from the menu for you
4 a slice of pizza to Mike
5 you some warm clothes
6 you a good book to read
7 sandwiches for all of us/sandwiches for us all
8 me the keys
9 the parcel to Jason
10 a bike for Will

Test 13

- 1 1 wasn't able to 6 was able to
2 can 7 Would you mind calling
3 Will we be able to 8 Did you manage to
4 can't 9 can easily
5 used to be able to 10 Would you mind if I closed
- 2 1 do it easily 6 was able to
2 not able to 7 managed to
3 Can you help/Would you help 8 mind if I
4 Were they able 9 Could/Can
5 didn't manage 10 able to contact
- 3 1 X Can you – Could you/Were you able to
2 X going home – go home/went home
3 ✓
4 X Were you able to open – Could you open
5 X I write – if I write
6 X love be – love to be
7 ✓
8 ✓
9 X I could – I was able to
10 X mind help – mind helping

Test 14

- 1 1 have to 5 mustn't 9 May I
2 've got to 6 need to 10 can
3 should 7 can't
4 doesn't need to 8 should
- 2 1 will need to 5 mustn't 9 needn't have
2 should 6 could 10 must
3 couldn't 7 didn't need to
4 didn't have to 8 Can
- 3 1 have to, should 7 may, mustn't
2 can, may 8 had to, couldn't
3 needn't have, 9 should, must not
shouldn't have forget to
4 have to, need to 10 didn't have to, didn't
5 couldn't, should need to
6 has, needs

Test 15

- 1 1 could 5 Would 9 might
2 Shall 6 won't 10 could
3 would 7 must
4 could 8 can't
- 2 1 would 6 will probably win
2 can't have finished 7 might have needed
3 definitely won't 8 must
4 might have been calling 9 expect
5 don't think 10 don't we
- 3 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 C 5 B

Test 16

- 1 1 Who 4 What 7 How 10 Why
2 What 5 Where 8 Whose
3 Which 6 Who 9 When
- 2 1 Have 4 What 7 What 10 Does
2 When 5 Why 8 What
3 How far 6 How 9 How
- 3 1 haven't you 5 do you 9 aren't I
2 will you 6 didn't she 10 isn't it
3 doesn't she 7 aren't they
4 can't he 8 shall we
- 4 1 C 3 B 5 C 7 C 9 A
2 B 4 A 6 B 8 C 10 A

Test 17

- 1 1 which 4 – 7 where 10 which
2 who 5 which 8 where
3 which 6 whose 9 –
- 2 1 whose 4 where 7 which 10 –
2 which 5 which 8 –
3 which 6 who 9 –
- 3 1 What 5 What an interesting 9 How
2 we have 6 How 10 What a
3 What 7 What a
4 What a 8 What an

Test 18

- 1 1 X are heating – heat 6 ✓
2 X will arrive – arrives 7 X it would melt – it melts
3 ✓ 8 X she'll be going – she is going
4 X will come – come 9 ✓
5 ✓ 10 X you'll want – you want
- 2 1 mustn't oversleep 6 stops
2 will give 7 give
3 Will you join 8 won't arrive
4 improves 9 need
5 shouldn't tell 10 don't take
- 3 1 unless 4 unless 7 if 10 if
2 if 5 if 8 unless
3 unless 6 if 9 if

Test 19

- 1 1 could have all gone 6 hadn't lost
2 have accepted 7 would enjoy
3 hadn't spoken 8 allowed
4 wouldn't be 9 hadn't suggested
5 'd have got 10 might get
- 2 1 hadn't found out 6 wouldn't have eaten
2 'd followed 7 buy
3 'd go 8 could wear
4 knew 9 wouldn't have missed
5 hadn't injured 10 cheated

- 3 1 I would've called my dad if I had had
2 hadn't been careless, he wouldn't have had an accident
3 wasn't allergic to cats, I would have one
4 wasn't/weren't so terrible, I would go to the park.
5 If I had bought a sandwich, I wouldn't have been
6 hadn't been wet, I wouldn't have slipped and broken my arm
7 had listened to his parents, he wouldn't have got into trouble
8 hadn't been on the edge of the table, I wouldn't have broken it
9 had listened to the doctor, you wouldn't have got worse
10 had time, he would

Test 20

- 1 1 hadn't told 6 would stop
2 had done 7 didn't have
3 could 8 are
4 were 9 hadn't broken
5 hadn't wasted 10 've seen
- 2 1 was/were/would be 6 wasn't feeling/didn't feel
2 didn't lend 7 stopped calling
3 had taken 8 weren't
4 came 9 wouldn't keep leaving
5 had seen 10 went
- 3 1 B 3 A 5 C 7 C 9 B
2 C 4 A 6 B 8 A 10 B

Test 21

- 1 1 hungrier 6 the cleanest
2 the most comfortable 7 more boring
3 the most untidy 8 noisier
4 more nervous 9 the most dramatic
5 more expensive 10 more intelligent
- 2 1 isn't as fast as 6 aren't as clean as
2 aren't as tall as 7 isn't as expensive as
3 isn't as tidy as 8 isn't as safe as
4 is worse 9 isn't as old as
5 isn't as heavy as 10 aren't as noisy
- 3 1 stricter 6 the best
2 more clearly 7 more fluently
3 better 8 quicker/more quickly
4 harder 9 as fast
5 as easily 10 earlier

Test 22

- 1 1 ✓ 6 the only one
2 are interested 7 ✓
3 her brother asleep 8 the main one
4 ✓ 9 live
5 the sick man 10 ✓
- 2 1 It's quite a good bike, but the brakes are rather poor.
2 He'd be a really good singer if he didn't shout rather a lot.
3 The game was very fast and we got tired quite quickly.
4 Our friends spoke Greek quite fluently, so travelling was really easy.
5 We were rather worried because it had started to rain quite heavily.
- 3 1 a really good old French film
2 a super little red tractor
3 lovely old wooden carpet shops
4 tall concrete tourist hotels
5 big oval glass coffee table
6 excellent new underground railway system
7 a wonderful little Turkish food shop
8 beautiful old red brick factory buildings
9 nice little blue cotton dress
10 special oval leather ball
- 4 1 old country 5 pleased 9 a slow old
2 nice big 6 very 10 tired
3 hiding 7 beautiful little
4 really 8 the only

Test 23

- 1 1 Daisy passed her exam with top marks last week.
2 Our friends came over by car this year.
3 My uncle sells fish in the market on Saturdays.
4 My mother has breakfast on her own before we get up.
5 Mr Malek doesn't work at the car-wash any more.
6 The school choir is singing better this week.
7 Mike played at the charity concert for nothing.
8 My brother is working in Prague next summer as a waiter.
9 Libby's going to sit next to me this year.
10 Pat ran faster than Robert in the school races on Sunday.
- 2 1 typically 5 fast 9 thirstily
2 happily 6 noisily 10 finally
3 equally 7 totally
4 generously 8 hard
- 3 1 They waved goodbye to us with their handkerchiefs.
2 Daisy went straight home when she heard the news.
3 The birds were singing beautifully in the trees.
4 At sunset the ship sailed slowly out of the harbour.
5 Our tickets were cheap because we booked them early.
6 He soon found his phone. It was under a pile of books.
7 Eric jumped into the water with his arms up in the air.
8 Most of our matches will be played away this season.
9 When we arrived the weather was much worse than this week.
10 The party is going to be held in the gym this year.

Test 24

- 1 1 Jack has so many friends.
2 There are such a lot of people here.
3 Gemma looks so tired.
4 The children have so many toys.
5 Pete's got such an amazing camera.
6 It was such an interesting documentary.
7 This is such easy homework.
8 Why did you cook such a lot of food?
9 You speak so quietly!
10 Why did they come so late?
- 2 1 so 4 so 7 so 10 such
2 so 5 such 8 such
3 such 6 so 9 so
- 3 1 so 4 so 7 so 10 so
2 such 5 so 8 such
3 so 6 such 9 such
- 4 1 such a 5 so 9 so
2 so much 6 such a 10 so little
3 such 7 so many
4 so 8 so few

Test 25

- 1 1 in 3 in 5 at 7 in 9 on
2 at 4 on 6 on 8 at 10 at
- 2 1 X at 5 X behind 9 X above
2 X in 6 X at 10 ✓
3 X at 7 ✓
4 X between 8 X on
- 3 1 C 4 C 7 A 10 B
2 A 5 C 8 A
3 B 6 B 9 C

Test 26

- 1 1 even though 5 during 9 except
2 by Monday 6 due to 10 while
3 thanks to 7 despite
4 because 8 because of
- 2 1 as 4 as 7 like 10 like
2 like 5 like 8 as
3 like 6 As 9 As
- 3 1 because 5 Despite 9 by
2 during 6 because of 10 during
3 while 7 Even though
4 even though 8 because of

Test 27

- 1 1 Millions of emails are sent every day.
2 The school windows are cleaned once a month.
3 Our car was washed this morning.
4 All the doors were locked by the security guard.
5 My father was interviewed on TV.
6 More coffee than tea is sold in Italy.
7 Several new houses were built in our street.
8 The expensive blue vase was broken.
9 Lies were told about Henry.
10 The roof of our house was damaged by the wind.
- 2 1 were thrown away 6 repaired
2 are drunk 7 was built
3 was sewn 8 are/were designed
4 were stolen 9 was broken
5 were dried 10 are grown
- 3 1 were exploring 6 eat
2 was named 7 are cooked
3 are grown 8 are served
4 is cut off 9 are used
5 is planted 10 make

Test 28

- 1 1 The matches will be played on grass.
2 The ship will be launched on Monday.
3 The winner will be chosen by an expert jury.
4 Preparations for the games will soon be completed.
5 This new album will be loved by not only/not only by his fans.
6 His latest film will first be shown next week.
7 The sports centre will be opened by the Queen.
8 The exhibition will be seen by thousands of people.
9 The roof of the building will be held up by pillars.
10 The new swimming pool will be welcomed.
- 2 1 between 5 in 9 for
2 through 6 of 10 without
3 by 7 by
4 for 8 in
- 3 1 They might get told their plane has been cancelled.
2 Their wages might get cut.
3 Our team might not get beaten.
4 My sister might get invited to the cinema.
5 Jim might get put in the first team.
6 All our oil might get used up one day.
7 Your clothes might get dried by the sun.
8 Our village might get chosen as the prettiest.
9 Your picture might get included in the exhibition.
10 All the bread might get eaten for breakfast.

Test 29

- 1
 - 1 We're having our car repaired at the moment.
 - 2 You can have your hair cut by students here.
 - 3 We had our windows painted last month.
 - 4 Helen has had her nails done this morning.
 - 5 We have our boiler checked once a year.
 - 6 I have had my eyes tested by the optician.
 - 7 I might have my hair dyed tomorrow.
 - 8 We will have our roof inspected on Tuesday.
 - 9 You can have your shoes repaired here.
 - 10 We're having a new front door put in at the moment.
- 2
 - 1 have your hair dyed
 - 2 have your hair coloured
 - 3 had the brakes repaired
 - 4 had the tyres changed
 - 5 had the oil checked
 - 6 has had her blood pressure measured
 - 7 has had her broken leg put in a cast
 - 8 has had some medicine prescribed
 - 9 am having some programs installed
 - 10 am having my computer checked
- 3
 - 1 I had it checked at the hospital.
 - 2 I'd had it painted in a different colour.
 - 3 We've had the shopping delivered recently.
 - 4 George had it printed on his T-shirt.
 - 5 I had them prescribed last week.
 - 6 We've had them cleaned.
 - 7 She's had her photo taken.
 - 8 They have them cleaned regularly.
 - 9 He's having it fixed at the moment.
 - 10 They have it renewed every year.

Test 30

- 1
 - 1 Please turn the music up.
 - 2 Can we look this word up in a dictionary?
 - 3 We have to fill this form in.
 - 4 Have you put the washing away yet?
 - 5 X
 - 6 X
 - 7 Shall I throw this empty can away?
 - 8 X
 - 9 When do we have to give this homework in?
 - 10 X
- 2
 - 1 Could you please take them off?
 - 2 Throw it away.
 - 3 We need to give them in.
 - 4 They've taken them away.
 - 5 The fire brigade managed to put it out.
- 3

1 with	4 up	7 out	10 off
2 off	5 out	8 back	
3 on	6 on	9 up	
- 4

1 took up	5 turned up	9 turning around
2 give/up	6 going on	10 go/with
3 put down	7 give up	
4 given in	8 coming off	

Review Test 1

- 1

1 landlords	5 copies	9 thieves
2 loaves	6 tomatoes	10 mice
3 X	7 shelves	
4 fish	8 X	
- 2

1 a little	6 to
2 for	7 would stop
3 didn't have	8 for
4 might need	9 so
5 such	10 will probably win
- 3
 - 1 When were they able to speak English?
 - 2 They invited me to come with them to the football match.
 - 3 He made a beautiful green metal statue.
 - 4 I can't open this can of lemonade.
 - 5 That's a nice little pink cotton shirt.
- 4

1 're waiting	6 allowed
2 'm going to	7 're meeting
3 does this article say	8 would enjoy
4 has gone	9 goes
5 'm not using	10 measures
- 5

1 B	2 C	3 B	4 B	5 C
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
- 6

1 over, off	5 have to, need to	9 who, that
2 couldn't, has to	6 several, a few	10 off, from
3 past, towards	7 have to, needn't	
4 who, -	8 much, enough	
- 7

1 on	4 on	7 It	10 There
2 How	5 It	8 When	
3 up	6 Whose	9 out	
- 8
 - 1 It will probably be played tomorrow.
 - 2 You will definitely be served very soon.
 - 3 The roads will probably not be cleared this morning.
 - 4 The parcel will definitely not be delivered today.
 - 5 It will probably be better attended next week.
 - 6 He will definitely be told you called.
 - 7 They will definitely be informed soon.
 - 8 They'll probably get/be eaten this afternoon.
 - 9 It will definitely be finished tomorrow.
 - 10 He will definitely be sent a copy next time.
- 9

1 couldn't	5 shall we	9 hadn't lost
2 wasn't	6 didn't sell	10 isn't it
3 Can	7 mind if I	
4 aren't I	8 gave us	
- 10

1 drinking	6 would apologise
2 hadn't persuaded	7 would not have gone
3 Driving	8 say
4 hadn't sprained	9 cry
5 to buy	10 knew

- 11** 1 doesn't know/ didn't know
2 are sold
3 are grown
4 Could/play
5 were emptied
6 are running
7 doesn't contain
- 8 has/had repaired
9 has changed/ has been changed/ is changing/will change
10 don't study
11 is fixing
12 had just started

- 12** 1 X not much – much
2 ✓
3 X To climb – Climbing
4 X the songs – of the songs/songs
5 X woke myself up – woke up
6 X doesn't shine – isn't shining
7 ✓
8 X Hurry yourselves up – Hurry up
9 X's sneezing – has been sneezing
10 X worth to call – worth calling

- 13** 1 B 3 A 5 B 7 A 9 B
2 B 4 A 6 B 8 C 10 C

- 8** 1 didn't know when he would 7 me an apple juice
2 you my house 8 a nice T-shirt for you
3 had to go to bed 9 isn't as expensive as
4 isn't as heavy as 10 where I am/was from
5 could lend me his 11 as clean as
6 whose bag was stolen 12 isn't as safe

- 9** 1 A 2 B 3 C 4 A 5 C

- 10** 1 ✓
2 ✓
3 X we are watching – we watch
4 X don't still have enough – still have enough
5 X decided buying – decided to buy
6 X been eating – eaten
7 X myself – yourself/yourselves
8 ✓
9 X I built – I've been building
10 ✓

- 11** 1 C 5 A 9 C 13 A 17 C
2 B 6 C 10 B 14 A 18 B
3 B 7 B 11 C 15 A 19 A
4 A 8 A 12 B 16 C 20 B

Review Test 2

- 1** 1 for 5 hadn't broken 9 a few
2 must 6 to 10 don't we
3 expect 7 've spoken to
4 such 8 so
- 2** 1 My father has a cup of coffee on his own before we get up.
2 There's a wonderful little German bakery over there.
3 I encouraged Jack to speak to me.
4 She didn't manage to visit him.
5 The bus driver advised us to get off at the next stop.
6 There is a huge rectangular white plastic table in our classroom.
7 I couldn't hear him very well in the noisy room.
8 Billy can speak Russian quite well.
- 3** 1 'm helping 6 'll
2 meet 7 might have
3 would 8 'd vacuumed
4 tastes 9 does the programme start
5 are coming 10 hadn't suggested
- 4** 1 C 3 A 5 C 7 A 9 C
2 A 4 B 6 C 8 A 10 B
- 5** 1 A 2 A 3 B 4 B 5 C
- 6** 1 out of, from 6 which, that
2 should, must 7 didn't have to, didn't need to
3 off, from 8 into, in
4 who, – 9 had to, shouldn't
5 around, through 10 may, mustn't
- 7** 1 Who 4 It 7 it 10 Where
2 with 5 off 8 Why
3 There 6 There 9 What

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