

CLOCKWISE ADVANCED ANSWER KEY

TEST 01–03

Grammar

- 1 1 The pattern of eating habits in the UK **has changed** radically in the last 25 years.
 - 2 People **have** less and less time to prepare healthy well-balanced meals.
 - 3 Young people especially **are eating** larger and larger amounts of junk food.
 - 4 The younger generation **are becoming** / **have become** increasingly unhealthy and obese.
 - 5 More and more teenagers and children **are also suffering** / **also suffer** from eating disorders.
- 2 1 tend to stay
 - 2 will often meet / often meet
 - 3 ✓
 - 4 ✓
 - 5 from time to time
 - 6 put
 - 7 stay up
 - 8 There are always
 - 9 every so often there will be
 - 10 hardly ever stay

Vocabulary

- 1 1 disgusting
 - 2 tedious
 - 3 grubby
 - 4 freezing
 - 5 brilliant
- 2 1 at the crack of dawn
 - 2 on the spur of the moment
 - 3 for the time being
 - 4 before my time
 - 5 on the dot
- 3 1 up
 - 2 round / around to
 - 3 off / up
 - 4 up with
 - 5 off
- 4 1 tough
 - 2 rich
 - 3 overcooked
 - 4 stale
 - 5 greasy

English in use

- 1 been
- 2 percent
- 3 increased / rose
- 4 remained / stayed
- 5 dropped / decreased
- 6 raise / increase
- 7 increased / rose
- 8 buying / eating
- 9 trebled
- 10 sales
- 11 in
- 12 increasingly / very
- 13 increase / rise
- 14 over
- 15 doubled

TEST 04–06

Grammar

- 1 1 such a
 - 2 so
 - 3 really
 - 4 such a
 - 5 such
- 2 1 A
 - 2 –
 - 3 The
 - 4 the
 - 5 a
- 3 1 the loss of 200 lives
 - 2 theft of the Picasso
 - 3 legalisation of soft drugs such as cannabis
 - 4 the sale of GM foods
 - 5 closure of the hospital

Vocabulary

- 1 1 get / find / have
 - 2 earn / make
 - 3 get
 - 4 to take
 - 5 do / find / choose
 - 6 get
 - 7 to get
 - 8 earn
- 2 1 commitment
 - 2 arrange
 - 3 hearts
 - 4 mate(s)
 - 5 blind
 - 6 Right
 - 7 civil
- 3 1 an outbreak of war
 - 2 a breakthrough
 - 3 setback
 - 4 an update
 - 5 turnover

English in use

- 1 1 You're wearing nice perfume
 - 2 That's very kind of you
 - 3 She's so good at cooking. / She's such a good cook.
 - 4 it really suits you shorter
 - 5 What a pretty garden!
 - 6 You're looking (very) smart today!
 - 7 Isn't he patient?!
 - 8 What a lovely bag!
- 2 1 Typical!
 - 2 Oh, what a shame!
 - 3 Oh wow, congratulations!
 - 4 Really?
 - 5 What a nightmare! / Poor you!
 - 6 I'm so sorry.
 - 7 Poor you! / What a nightmare!

TEST 07–09

Grammar

- 1 1 virtually no
 - 2 vast amounts of
 - 3 The majority of
 - 4 A great many
 - 5 Virtually all / The overwhelming majority of
 - 6 A small number of
 - 7 The overwhelming majority (say)
 - 8 a small amount
- 2 1 I didn't learn **anything**
 - 2 because I **did** a robbery
 - 3 Prison's a university of crime, **isn't** it?
 - 4 When I **came** in here
 - 5 **because** you're mixing with criminals
 - 6 I'm **going to** have to
 - 7 it'll be one of **those** stupid jobs

Vocabulary

- 1 1 not off hand
 - 2 haven't / don't have a clue
 - 3 as far as I know
 - 4 never heard of it
 - 5 not off the top of my head
- 2 1 The shops are within walking distance of my house.
 - 2 The coast is a 40-minute drive from here.
 - 3 They've just bought a house in the middle of nowhere.
 - 4 We stayed in a little cabin just a stone's throw from the sea.
 - 5 I prefer beaches that are a bit off the beaten track.
- 3 (any order)
 - 1 stricter measures
 - 2 trouble makers
 - 3 socially deprived
 - 4 juvenile delinquency
 - 5 crime rate

- 4 1 up
- 2 around
- 3 out
- 4 on
- 5 to

English in use

- 1 1 On the whole, I prefer self-catering to staying in hotels / staying in hotels to self-catering.
- 2 I like both of them equally.
- 3 I think I'd rather rent an apartment than stay in a hotel / stay in a hotel than rent an apartment.
- 4 (Personally) I like camping rather than hotels or apartments (personally). / hotels rather than camping or apartments / apartments rather than camping or hotels
- 5 I think I'd rather stay at home than go on a package tour / go on a package tour than stay at home.
- 6 On balance I'd prefer to travel alone than with a group / with a group than alone.
- 7 Would you rather do, go trekking or have a beach holiday / have a beach holiday or go trekking?
- 8 It's up to you where we go this year.
- 9 Given the choice I'd sooner hire a car than take internal flights / take internal flights than hire a car.
- 10 I'd just as soon go for a week as go for a fortnight.
- 2 1 reckon / think / say
- 2 fancy / like
- 3 liking
- 4 like
- 5 should / could / can

TEST 10–12

Grammar

- 1 1 –
- 2 The
- 3 the
- 4 –
- 5 the
- 2 1 had been travelling
- 2 had made / were making
- 3 decided
- 4 found
- 5 would catch / were going to catch
- 3 1 there he was
- 2 back I went
- 3 off I went
- 4 in we went
- 5 down I went

Vocabulary

- 1 1 blow
- 2 clear
- 3 tap
- 4 raise
- 5 cross

- 2 1 Not surprisingly
- 2 Amazingly
- 3 Obviously
- 4 Unfortunately
- 5 Hopefully
- 3 1 fed up
- 2 in good spirits
- 3 elated
- 4 lethargic
- 5 tense
- 4 1 limp
- 2 strolled / wandered
- 3 crept
- 4 crawl / stagger
- 5 leapt / leaped / jumped

English in use

- 1 1 Sorry
- 2 Can / Could / May
- 3 back
- 4 going about
- 5 blank
- 6 lost
- 7 What
- 8 talking
- 9 subject
- 10 reminds
- 2 1 Admittedly
- 2 For a start
- 3 Plus the fact that
- 4 Last but not least
- 5 No wonder

TEST 13–15

Grammar

- 1 She apologised (to Jo) for forgetting to tell her.
- 2 She suggested meeting again on Wednesday. / She suggested that they (should) meet again on Wednesday.
- 3 She admitted making a mistake with the budget. / She admitted that she had made a mistake with the budget.
- 4 They promised to ring / give them a ring as soon as they arrived.
- 5 I got told off for not checking my e-mails.
- 6 He owned up to sending the note.
- 7 He refused to comment.
- 8 She advised Mrs Peters to see her own doctor first.
- 9 He offered to get Marie a drink.
- 10 He agreed to do it.
- 11 Thomson denied concocting a false alibi.
- 12 I urged Emma to take a gap year before university.
- 13 He recommended the squid and artichoke salad. / He recommended that Julia (should) try the squid and artichoke salad.
- 14 She congratulated John on his new job.
- 15 She accused Rupert of seeing other women.

Vocabulary

- 1 1 out
- 2 truth
- 3 pulling
- 4 white
- 5 taken
- 2 1 Too many cooks spoil the broth.
- 2 When in Rome do as the Romans do.
- 3 Don't count your chickens before they are hatched.
- 4 It takes all sorts to make a world.
- 5 Better late than never.
- 3 1 fulfil their potential
- 2 put forward a proposal
- 3 meet the needs
- 4 scheme will be implemented
- 5 poses a threat
- 6 reach a compromise
- 7 situation cannot be resolved
- 8 tackle this problem
- 9 raise the customers' awareness
- 10 research needs to be carried out

English in use

- 1 1 It simply isn't good enough.
- 2 We simply can't go on like this.
- 3 The situation is simply getting worse.
- 4 We simply don't have enough funds.
- 5 The problem is simply huge.
- 2 1 What we desperately need is more staff.
- 2 What we must not do is ignore the problem.
- 3 What the government should do is change its policy.
- 4 What people are worried about is the effect on their health.
- 5 What they have been protesting against is the new law.
- 3 1 b 2 c 3 e 4 a 5 d

TEST 16–18

Grammar

- 1 1 Families used to all eat together in the evening.
- 2 Most families don't have dinner together any more.
- 3 People don't know how to cook traditional dishes any longer. / People no longer know how to cook traditional dishes.
- 4 A lot of the old recipes have been lost.
- 5 People didn't use to have a sandwich for lunch.
- 6 Little food shops have (been) turned into fast food takeaways.
- 7 They've built a drive-in fast-food restaurant on the ring road.
- 2 1 more
- 2 like
- 3 In
- 4 nowhere
- 5 slightly / far / much
- 6 same
- 7 to / with
- 8 as

Vocabulary

- 1 1 off
2 up
3 through
4 out
5 in
- 2 1 mountainous
2 hilly / high
3 barren / bare / bleak
4 flat
5 picturesque
- 3 1 housing estate
2 pedestrian precinct / crossing
3 tower block
4 car park
5 corner shop
6 traffic jam
7 parking meter
8 road works
9 shopping mall
10 rubbish dump
- 4 1 stubborn
2 impulsive
3 stand-offish
4 self-effacing
5 thick-skinned

English in use

- 1 1 Have you got anything lined up for the weekend?
2 I've got a dentist's appointment / an appointment at the dentist's this afternoon.
3 I had been hoping / was hoping to go away this weekend.
4 I'll be playing tennis / at my tennis practice (as usual) on Thursday.
5 Maybe I'll pop in later.
6 I've arranged to babysit for my sister tomorrow evening.
7 I don't think I'll go to the party.
- 2 1 Do you really think so?
2 In my experience
3 I would agree with that
4 I take your point
5 to a certain extent
6 Oh, come on!
7 I don't think that's true / you're right
8 That's true in a way.

TEST 19–21

Grammar

- 1 1 This soup seems to be cold.
2 We seem to have the wrong drinks.
3 This glass seems to be leaking!
4 There seems to be a problem with the order.
5 You seem to have given us chips, not roast potatoes.
6 You seem to have brought the wrong bill.
7 The total seems to be wrong.

- 2 1 Are you sure you've paid the invoice?
2 I'm pretty sure / certain I sent you the order last week.
3 I understood I could have a discount.
4 There seems to be some/a mistake / to have been some/a mistake.
5 I was hoping for a refund / to have a refund.
6 I'm afraid Mr Watkins is not in the office.
7 With respect, you didn't say it was urgent.
8 I don't suppose you could send it by courier?

Vocabulary

- 1 1 soaking wet
2 stone cold
3 fast asleep
4 brand new
5 pitch black
- 2 1 get
2 keeps
3 won't
4 trouble / problems
5 a car (or van)
- 3 1 the cast
2 a close up
3 corny
4 a flop
5 entertaining
6 the credits
7 a cult film
8 an adaptation
9 an epic
10 the screenplay

English in use

- 1 1 d 2 c 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 e 7 g
- 2 1 lately / recently
2 directed
3 in
4 set
5 about
6 ending
7 think
8 seeing

TEST 22–24

Grammar

- 1 1 There's no doubt prices will continue to rise next year.
2 I doubt whether all drugs will be legalised.
3 The chances are that computers will become smaller and smaller.
4 Public services will be privatised in the near future.
5 It's unlikely that the retirement age will come down again. / The retirement age is unlikely to come down again.
6 I don't expect it will happen in my lifetime.
7 There are bound to be difficulties ahead for the economy.
8 There's no way we can reverse global warming.
9 Skirts might become fashionable for men.
10 Mobile phones will remain virtually unchanged for the foreseeable future.

- 2 1 I'd known / I'd have asked
2 would you have done / hadn't believed
3 wouldn't have been able / hadn't lent
4 couldn't have done / hadn't helped
5 would never have gone / we'd known

Vocabulary

- 1 1 things like that / that kind of thing
2 and so on / things like that
3 about 50 people / 50 people or so
4 about seven / around seven / at seven-ish
5 a couple of
- 2 1 make the best of
2 keep track of
3 make fun of
4 take stock of
5 take advantage of
- 3 1 in retrospect / looking back
2 on the other
3 in the end
4 in practice
5 in private / deep down
- 4 1 reach their peak
2 over the top
3 an uphill struggle
4 making a mountain out of a molehill
5 searched high and low

English in use

- 1 1 has just released
2 has been working on it
3 has written
4 chose / has chosen
5 recorded
- 2 1 It's just as well there was a babysitting service.
2 Thank goodness nobody was ill.
3 I've got / I have no regrets about choosing the holiday.
4 I'd have liked to go / have gone on more excursions.
5 In retrospect, we should have invited Charlotte's friend.
6 It's a pity the children didn't like the food.
7 I wish we'd rented an apartment.
8 I'm glad I tried windsurfing.
9 I needn't have taken my squash racket.
10 If only my best friend had come / could have come.

END-OF-COURSE TEST

Grammar

- 1 1 Michael agreed to work with Annabel.
 - 2 The personal computer was first developed twenty years ago. / It was twenty years ago that personal computers were first developed.
 - 3 He's such a nice person ...
 - 4 ... a large / considerable amount of money.
 - 5 Women are nothing like as interested in football as men.
 - 6 I tend to have ...
 - 7 The old prison has been converted ...
 - 8 What irritates me is her negative attitude.
 - 9 I was about to ...
 - 10 There are bound to be ...
 - 11 We hardly ever go away ...
 - 12 ... there he was on my bed! / ... he was there on my bed!
 - 13 Alice no longer lives here.
 - 14 These seem to be ...
 - 15 ... the closure of three hospitals.
 - 16 There is virtually no hope ...
 - 17 There is no difference between boys' and girls' education.
 - 18 It is becoming increasingly difficult ...
 - 19 I wish I hadn't told her ...
 - 20 No wonder ...
- 2 1 had known
 - 2 are getting
 - 3 that Belinda (should) take
 - 4 needn't have worried
 - 5 had been hoping / was hoping
 - 6 to help
 - 7 to have lost
 - 8 wouldn't have minded
 - 9 were introduced / have been introduced
 - 10 have gone

Vocabulary

- 1 1 the hang of it
- 2 Once in a blue moon
- 3 shaking his head
- 4 got a crush on
- 5 in the middle of nowhere
- 6 boiling hot
- 7 bursting into tears
- 8 off the beaten track
- 9 over the top
- 10 made fun of
- 11 I've got a lot on my plate
- 12 over the hill
- 13 pulling your leg
- 14 at a loose end
- 15 at the crack of dawn

- 2 1 get
 - 2 go
 - 3 having
 - 4 gone
 - 5 Haven't
 - 6 turn
 - 7 Do you have / Have you got
 - 8 apologised
 - 9 make
 - 10 reach
 - 11 crash
 - 12 went
 - 13 carry
 - 14 keeps
 - 15 take
- 3 1 bland
 - 2 rush
 - 3 down-to-earth
 - 4 half-baked
 - 5 outbreak
 - 6 offender
 - 7 flat
 - 8 shrug
 - 9 offbeat
 - 10 hoax

English in use

- 1 1 Lovely day, isn't it? / Isn't it a lovely day?
 - 2 Can / May I introduce my manager, Jo Maher?
 - 3 What do you do for a living?
 - 4 Wasn't it a great party? / Great party, wasn't it?
 - 5 What a pity.
 - 6 Would you rather watch the film or the football?
 - 7 Can / Could / May I just say something? / Did you just say something?
 - 8 Can / Could I ask you a favour?
 - 9 Have you got anything lined up for the summer?
 - 10 What have you been up to recently?
 - 11 Do you really think so? / Is that what you really think?
 - 12 Are you sure you checked your notes?
 - 13 What did you feel about the film?
 - 14 Do you have any regrets about the holiday?
 - 15 It didn't live up to my expectations.
- 2 1 suits
 - 2 to
 - 3 just
 - 4 least
 - 5 blank
 - 6 Quite
 - 7 thinking
 - 8 take
 - 9 bear
 - 10 believe
 - 11 mean
 - 12 worth
 - 13 whole
 - 14 back
 - 15 way