

# CLOCKWISE ADVANCED ANSWER KEY

## TEST 01–03

### Grammar

- 1 The pattern of eating habits in the UK **has changed** radically in the last 25 years.
  - 2 People **have** less and less time to prepare healthy well-balanced meals.
  - 3 Young people especially **are eating** larger and larger amounts of junk food.
  - 4 The younger generation **are becoming** / **have become** increasingly unhealthy and obese.
  - 5 More and more teenagers and children **are also suffering** / **also suffer** from eating disorders.
- 1 tend to stay
  - 2 will often meet / often meet
  - 3 ✓
  - 4 ✓
  - 5 from time to time
  - 6 put
  - 7 stay up
  - 8 There are always
  - 9 every so often there will be
  - 10 hardly ever stay

### Vocabulary

- 1 disgusting
  - 2 tedious
  - 3 grubby
  - 4 freezing
  - 5 brilliant
- 1 at the crack of dawn
  - 2 on the spur of the moment
  - 3 for the time being
  - 4 before my time
  - 5 on the dot
- 1 up
  - 2 round / around to
  - 3 off / up
  - 4 up with
  - 5 off
- 1 tough
  - 2 rich
  - 3 overcooked
  - 4 stale
  - 5 greasy

## English in use

- 1 been
- 2 percent
- 3 increased / rose
- 4 remained / stayed
- 5 dropped / decreased
- 6 raise / increase
- 7 increased / rose
- 8 buying / eating
- 9 trebled
- 10 sales
- 11 in
- 12 increasingly / very
- 13 increase / rise
- 14 over
- 15 doubled

## TEST 04–06

### Grammar

- 1 such a
  - 2 so
  - 3 really
  - 4 such a
  - 5 such
- 1 A
  - 2 –
  - 3 The
  - 4 the
  - 5 a
- 1 the loss of 200 lives
  - 2 theft of the Picasso
  - 3 legalisation of soft drugs such as cannabis
  - 4 the sale of GM foods
  - 5 closure of the hospital

### Vocabulary

- 1 get / find / have
  - 2 earn / make
  - 3 get
  - 4 to take
  - 5 do / find / choose
  - 6 get
  - 7 to get
  - 8 earn
- 1 commitment
  - 2 arrange
  - 3 hearts
  - 4 mate(s)
  - 5 blind
  - 6 Right
  - 7 civil
- 1 an outbreak of war
  - 2 a breakthrough
  - 3 setback
  - 4 an update
  - 5 turnover

## English in use

- 1 You're wearing nice perfume
  - 2 That's very kind of you
  - 3 She's so good at cooking. / She's such a good cook.
  - 4 it really suits you shorter
  - 5 What a pretty garden!
  - 6 You're looking (very) smart today!
  - 7 Isn't he patient?!
  - 8 What a lovely bag!
- 1 Typical!
  - 2 Oh, what a shame!
  - 3 Oh wow, congratulations!
  - 4 Really?
  - 5 What a nightmare! / Poor you!
  - 6 I'm so sorry.
  - 7 Poor you! / What a nightmare!

## TEST 07–09

### Grammar

- 1 virtually no
  - 2 vast amounts of
  - 3 The majority of
  - 4 A great many
  - 5 Virtually all / The overwhelming majority of
  - 6 A small number of
  - 7 The overwhelming majority (say)
  - 8 a small amount
- 1 I didn't learn **anything**
  - 2 because I **did** a robbery
  - 3 Prison's a university of crime, **isn't** it?
  - 4 When I **came** in here
  - 5 **because** you're mixing with criminals
  - 6 I'm **going to** have to
  - 7 it'll be one of **those** stupid jobs

### Vocabulary

- 1 not off hand
  - 2 haven't / don't have a clue
  - 3 as far as I know
  - 4 never heard of it
  - 5 not off the top of my head
- 1 The shops are within walking distance of my house.
  - 2 The coast is a 40-minute drive from here.
  - 3 They've just bought a house in the middle of nowhere.
  - 4 We stayed in a little cabin just a stone's throw from the sea.
  - 5 I prefer beaches that are a bit off the beaten track.
- (any order)
  - 1 stricter measures
  - 2 trouble makers
  - 3 socially deprived
  - 4 juvenile delinquency
  - 5 crime rate

- 4 1 up
- 2 around
- 3 out
- 4 on
- 5 to

## English in use

- 1 1 On the whole, I prefer self-catering to staying in hotels / staying in hotels to self-catering.
  - 2 I like both of them equally.
  - 3 I think I'd rather rent an apartment than stay in a hotel / stay in a hotel than rent an apartment.
  - 4 (Personally) I like camping rather than hotels or apartments (personally). / hotels rather than camping or apartments / apartments rather than camping or hotels
  - 5 I think I'd rather stay at home than go on a package tour / go on a package tour than stay at home.
  - 6 On balance I'd prefer to travel alone than with a group / with a group than alone.
  - 7 Would you rather do, go trekking or have a beach holiday / have a beach holiday or go trekking?
  - 8 It's up to you where we go this year.
  - 9 Given the choice I'd sooner hire a car than take internal flights / take internal flights than hire a car.
  - 10 I'd just as soon go for a week as go for a fortnight.
- 2 1 reckon / think / say
  - 2 fancy / like
  - 3 liking
  - 4 like
  - 5 should / could / can

## TEST 10–12

### Grammar

- 1 1 –
  - 2 The
  - 3 the
  - 4 –
  - 5 the
- 2 1 had been travelling
  - 2 had made / were making
  - 3 decided
  - 4 found
  - 5 would catch / were going to catch
- 3 1 there he was
  - 2 back I went
  - 3 off I went
  - 4 in we went
  - 5 down I went

### Vocabulary

- 1 1 blow
- 2 clear
- 3 tap
- 4 raise
- 5 cross

- 2 1 Not surprisingly
  - 2 Amazingly
  - 3 Obviously
  - 4 Unfortunately
  - 5 Hopefully
- 3 1 fed up
  - 2 in good spirits
  - 3 elated
  - 4 lethargic
  - 5 tense
- 4 1 limp
  - 2 strolled / wandered
  - 3 crept
  - 4 crawl / stagger
  - 5 leapt / leaped / jumped

## English in use

- 1 1 Sorry
  - 2 Can / Could / May
  - 3 back
  - 4 going about
  - 5 blank
  - 6 lost
  - 7 What
  - 8 talking
  - 9 subject
  - 10 reminds
- 2 1 Admittedly
  - 2 For a start
  - 3 Plus the fact that
  - 4 Last but not least
  - 5 No wonder

## TEST 13–15

### Grammar

- 1 She apologised (to Jo) for forgetting to tell her.
- 2 She suggested meeting again on Wednesday. / She suggested that they (should) meet again on Wednesday.
- 3 She admitted making a mistake with the budget. / She admitted that she had made a mistake with the budget.
- 4 They promised to ring / give them a ring as soon as they arrived.
- 5 I got told off for not checking my e-mails.
- 6 He owned up to sending the note.
- 7 He refused to comment.
- 8 She advised Mrs Peters to see her own doctor first.
- 9 He offered to get Marie a drink.
- 10 He agreed to do it.
- 11 Thomson denied concocting a false alibi.
- 12 I urged Emma to take a gap year before university.
- 13 He recommended the squid and artichoke salad. / He recommended that Julia (should) try the squid and artichoke salad.
- 14 She congratulated John on his new job.
- 15 She accused Rupert of seeing other women.

## Vocabulary

- 1 1 out
  - 2 truth
  - 3 pulling
  - 4 white
  - 5 taken
- 2 1 Too many cooks spoil the broth.
  - 2 When in Rome do as the Romans do.
  - 3 Don't count your chickens before they are hatched.
  - 4 It takes all sorts to make a world.
  - 5 Better late than never.
- 3 1 fulfil their potential
  - 2 put forward a proposal
  - 3 meet the needs
  - 4 scheme will be implemented
  - 5 poses a threat
  - 6 reach a compromise
  - 7 situation cannot be resolved
  - 8 tackle this problem
  - 9 raise the customers' awareness
  - 10 research needs to be carried out

## English in use

- 1 1 It simply isn't good enough.
  - 2 We simply can't go on like this.
  - 3 The situation is simply getting worse.
  - 4 We simply don't have enough funds.
  - 5 The problem is simply huge.
- 2 1 What we desperately need is more staff.
  - 2 What we must not do is ignore the problem.
  - 3 What the government should do is change its policy.
  - 4 What people are worried about is the effect on their health.
  - 5 What they have been protesting against is the new law.
- 3 1 b 2 c 3 e 4 a 5 d

## TEST 16–18

### Grammar

- 1 1 Families used to all eat together in the evening.
  - 2 Most families don't have dinner together any more.
  - 3 People don't know how to cook traditional dishes any longer. / People no longer know how to cook traditional dishes.
  - 4 A lot of the old recipes have been lost.
  - 5 People didn't use to have a sandwich for lunch.
  - 6 Little food shops have (been) turned into fast food takeaways.
  - 7 They've built a drive-in fast-food restaurant on the ring road.
- 2 1 more
  - 2 like
  - 3 In
  - 4 nowhere
  - 5 slightly / far / much
  - 6 same
  - 7 to / with
  - 8 as

## Vocabulary

- 1 off  
2 up  
3 through  
4 out  
5 in
- 1 mountainous  
2 hilly / high  
3 barren / bare / bleak  
4 flat  
5 picturesque
- 1 housing estate  
2 pedestrian precinct / crossing  
3 tower block  
4 car park  
5 corner shop  
6 traffic jam  
7 parking meter  
8 road works  
9 shopping mall  
10 rubbish dump
- 1 stubborn  
2 impulsive  
3 stand-offish  
4 self-effacing  
5 thick-skinned

## English in use

- 1 Have you got anything lined up for the weekend?  
2 I've got a dentist's appointment / an appointment at the dentist's this afternoon.  
3 I had been hoping / was hoping to go away this weekend.  
4 I'll be playing tennis / at my tennis practice (as usual) on Thursday.  
5 Maybe I'll pop in later.  
6 I've arranged to babysit for my sister tomorrow evening.  
7 I don't think I'll go to the party.
- 1 Do you really think so?  
2 In my experience  
3 I would agree with that  
4 I take your point  
5 to a certain extent  
6 Oh, come on!  
7 I don't think that's true / you're right  
8 That's true in a way.

## TEST 19–21

### Grammar

- 1 This soup seems to be cold.  
2 We seem to have the wrong drinks.  
3 This glass seems to be leaking!  
4 There seems to be a problem with the order.  
5 You seem to have given us chips, not roast potatoes.  
6 You seem to have brought the wrong bill.  
7 The total seems to be wrong.

- 1 Are you sure you've paid the invoice?  
2 I'm pretty sure / certain I sent you the order last week.  
3 I understood I could have a discount.  
4 There seems to be some/a mistake / to have been some/a mistake.  
5 I was hoping for a refund / to have a refund.  
6 I'm afraid Mr Watkins is not in the office.  
7 With respect, you didn't say it was urgent.  
8 I don't suppose you could send it by courier?

## Vocabulary

- 1 soaking wet  
2 stone cold  
3 fast asleep  
4 brand new  
5 pitch black
- 1 get  
2 keeps  
3 won't  
4 trouble / problems  
5 a car (or van)
- 1 the cast  
2 a close up  
3 corny  
4 a flop  
5 entertaining  
6 the credits  
7 a cult film  
8 an adaptation  
9 an epic  
10 the screenplay

## English in use

- 1 d 2 c 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 e 7 g
- 1 lately / recently  
2 directed  
3 in  
4 set  
5 about  
6 ending  
7 think  
8 seeing

## TEST 22–24

### Grammar

- 1 There's no doubt prices will continue to rise next year.  
2 I doubt whether all drugs will be legalised.  
3 The chances are that computers will become smaller and smaller.  
4 Public services will be privatised in the near future.  
5 It's unlikely that the retirement age will come down again. / The retirement age is unlikely to come down again.  
6 I don't expect it will happen in my lifetime.  
7 There are bound to be difficulties ahead for the economy.  
8 There's no way we can reverse global warming.  
9 Skirts might become fashionable for men.  
10 Mobile phones will remain virtually unchanged for the foreseeable future.

- 1 I'd known / I'd have asked  
2 would you have done / hadn't believed  
3 wouldn't have been able / hadn't lent  
4 couldn't have done / hadn't helped  
5 would never have gone / we'd known

## Vocabulary

- 1 things like that / that kind of thing  
2 and so on / things like that  
3 about 50 people / 50 people or so  
4 about seven / around seven / at seven-ish  
5 a couple of
- 1 make the best of  
2 keep track of  
3 make fun of  
4 take stock of  
5 take advantage of
- 1 in retrospect / looking back  
2 on the other  
3 in the end  
4 in practice  
5 in private / deep down
- 1 reach their peak  
2 over the top  
3 an uphill struggle  
4 making a mountain out of a molehill  
5 searched high and low

## English in use

- 1 has just released  
2 has been working on it  
3 has written  
4 chose / has chosen  
5 recorded
- 1 It's just as well there was a babysitting service.  
2 Thank goodness nobody was ill.  
3 I've got / I have no regrets about choosing the holiday.  
4 I'd have liked to go / have gone on more excursions.  
5 In retrospect, we should have invited Charlotte's friend.  
6 It's a pity the children didn't like the food.  
7 I wish we'd rented an apartment.  
8 I'm glad I tried windsurfing.  
9 I needn't have taken my squash racket.  
10 If only my best friend had come / could have come.

# END-OF-COURSE TEST

## Grammar

- 1 1 Michael agreed to work with Annabel.
- 2 The personal computer was first developed twenty years ago. / It was twenty years ago that personal computers were first developed.
- 3 He's such a nice person ...
- 4 ... a large / considerable amount of money.
- 5 Women are nothing like as interested in football as men.
- 6 I tend to have ...
- 7 The old prison has been converted ...
- 8 What irritates me is her negative attitude.
- 9 I was about to ...
- 10 There are bound to be ...
- 11 We hardly ever go away ...
- 12 ... there he was on my bed! / ... he was there on my bed!
- 13 Alice no longer lives here.
- 14 These seem to be ...
- 15 ... the closure of three hospitals.
- 16 There is virtually no hope ...
- 17 There is no difference between boys' and girls' education.
- 18 It is becoming increasingly difficult ...
- 19 I wish I hadn't told her ...
- 20 No wonder ...

- 2 1 had known
- 2 are getting
- 3 that Belinda (should) take
- 4 needn't have worried
- 5 had been hoping / was hoping
- 6 to help
- 7 to have lost
- 8 wouldn't have minded
- 9 were introduced / have been introduced
- 10 have gone

## Vocabulary

- 1 1 the hang of it
- 2 Once in a blue moon
- 3 shaking his head
- 4 got a crush on
- 5 in the middle of nowhere
- 6 boiling hot
- 7 bursting into tears
- 8 off the beaten track
- 9 over the top
- 10 made fun of
- 11 I've got a lot on my plate
- 12 over the hill
- 13 pulling your leg
- 14 at a loose end
- 15 at the crack of dawn

- 2 1 get
- 2 go
- 3 having
- 4 gone
- 5 Haven't
- 6 turn
- 7 Do you have / Have you got
- 8 apologised
- 9 make
- 10 reach
- 11 crash
- 12 went
- 13 carry
- 14 keeps
- 15 take

- 3 1 bland
- 2 rush
- 3 down-to-earth
- 4 half-baked
- 5 outbreak
- 6 offender
- 7 flat
- 8 shrug
- 9 offbeat
- 10 hoax

## English in use

- 1 1 Lovely day, isn't it? / Isn't it a lovely day?
- 2 Can / May I introduce my manager, Jo Maher?
- 3 What do you do for a living?
- 4 Wasn't it a great party? / Great party, wasn't it?
- 5 What a pity.
- 6 Would you rather watch the film or the football?
- 7 Can / Could / May I just say something? / Did you just say something?
- 8 Can / Could I ask you a favour?
- 9 Have you got anything lined up for the summer?
- 10 What have you been up to recently?
- 11 Do you really think so? / Is that what you really think?
- 12 Are you sure you checked your notes?
- 13 What did you feel about the film?
- 14 Do you have any regrets about the holiday?
- 15 It didn't live up to my expectations.

- 2 1 suits
- 2 to
- 3 just
- 4 least
- 5 blank
- 6 Quite
- 7 thinking
- 8 take
- 9 bear
- 10 believe
- 11 mean
- 12 worth
- 13 whole
- 14 back
- 15 way