

# English **Result**

**Upper-intermediate Workbook Answer Key Booklet**

Joe McKenna



**OXFORD**

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# Unit 1

# 1

## 1A

- 1 immigration  
2 nationality  
3 regulations  
4 traditional  
5 responsibility  
6 celebrities  
7 identification  
8 ceremonial

- 1 national  
2 tradition  
3 identity  
4 festivals  
5 ceremonies  
6 celebrate

- 1 b                      4 c  
2 c                      5 a  
3 a                      6 b

### 4 Example answers

- 1 She's always telling us the same holiday stories!  
2 We're going to the festival this weekend.  
3 Tourists are spending less money every year.  
4 He's always showing people his boring holiday photos!  
5 Thousands of people are moving to the cities every month.  
6 They're travelling to Beijing for the New Year.  
7 More and more people are travelling abroad.
- 1 celebrate celebration celebrity  
2 identity identification  
3 nation national nationality  
4 responsible responsibility  
5 ceremony ceremonial

## 1B

- 1 **Time/frequency:** finally; rarely; recently; hardly ever  
**Manner:** quietly; slowly; carefully; quickly  
**Degree:** really; rather; quite; pretty
- 2 1 I like European films very much.  
2 She doesn't always have time to go to the cinema.  
3 ✓  
4 She thought very carefully before answering his questions.  
5 ✓  
6 We sometimes go to see foreign films.  
7 ✓  
8 You speak our language very well!

- G+
- 1 d                      4 a  
2 e                      5 f  
3 b                      6 c

- 3 1 A                      4 B  
2 B                      5 B  
3 A                      6 A

## 1C

- 1 1 an excuse                      6 a break  
2 an answer                      7 a listen  
3 a quarrel                      8 a read  
4 a note                      9 a seat  
5 an effort

- 2 1 a look                      5 him a ring  
2 having                      6 take  
3 taking                      7 an answer  
4 have

- 3 1 c                      5 e  
2 g                      6 d  
3 h                      7 a  
4 f                      8 b

- 4 1 Neither am I.  
2 So do we.  
3 Neither can I.  
4 Neither do we.  
5 So is she.  
6 So can I.  
7 So did Tom.  
8 Neither did we.

## 1D

- 1 1 has been  
2 I've washed  
3 I've bought  
4 I've been cleaning  
5 She's come  
6 have been talking  
7 haven't decided  
8 I've been talking
- 2 1 Bella has been to the shops  
2 She's been working from home  
3 She's been drinking tea  
4 She's written a note  
5 She's been listening to the radio  
6 She's answered  
7 She's arranged  
8 She's been thinking

### 3 Example answers

- 1 He has broken his arm.  
2 We've been painting the bathroom.  
3 I've been sleeping in the garden.  
4 They've been travelling a lot./ They've visited a lot of places.  
5 He's been working in the office for five years.  
6 They've been fishing./They've caught some fish.

- 4 1 Where have  
2 What have  
3 Who have  
4 How have  
5 How long have  
6 Why have

## Skills Practice

- 1 1 Yes                      3 Yes  
2 No                      4 No

- 2 1 Alan, Elsa                      3 Donna  
2 Josh                      4 Elsa

- 3 1 take it in turns  
2 promising  
3 revealing  
4 deck  
5 wave them off  
6 get things off their chest

- 4 1 c                      3 c  
2 a                      4 b

- 5 celebrities, gossip magazines, paparazzi, privacy

- 6 c

- 7 1 true                      3 true  
2 true                      4 false

- 8 a T                      d S  
b T                      e S  
c T                      f T

## Writing

- 1 Location: NE France, castle  
Events: food market, procession, falconry display  
Duration/dates: two days in May  
Personal reactions/opinions

- 2 1 c                      4 d  
2 e                      5 b  
3 f                      6 a

## 2A

- 1 The porter brought me my suitcases.  
2 ✓  
3 ✓  
4 We asked the waiter a question.  
5 ✓  
6 The hotel charged us \$500.
- 1 The receptionist gave the guests the form.  
2 The chambermaid brought us clean towels.  
3 The waiters served the guests ice cream on the terrace.  
4 The tickets only cost students \$10.  
5 We left my brother a message at reception.  
6 Charge my company the bill!

### G+ Example answers

- 1 I hate it when they don't clean the rooms properly.  
2 I hate it when the Internet connection doesn't work.  
3 I hate it when there aren't enough parking spaces.
- 1 d                      4 c  
2 e                      5 f  
3 a                      6 b
- 1a occupied            2b cost  
1b attended            3a wait  
2a charged            3b expect
- 1 A Could I leave him a message?  
B Yes, I'll give him your number.  
2 A Shall I serve you the main course?  
B Could you bring me some wine too?  
3 A This suit cost me four hundred pounds!  
B I think they charged you too much!
- 1 nouns = message, number  
verbs = leave, give  
2 nouns = course, wine  
verbs = serve, bring  
adjective = main  
adverb = too  
3 nouns = suit, four, hundred, pounds  
verbs = charged  
adverbs = too, much

## 2B

- 1 personal            4 occupation  
2 flight                5 refuse  
3 manager            6 laid off
- 1 secretary            5 got sacked  
2 air hostess          6 boss  
3 earn a lot            7 on the dole  
4 went on strike      8 knock off

- 1 could  
2 didn't have to  
3 could  
4 had to  
5 couldn't  
6 didn't have to
- 1 may ask  
2 don't have to do  
3 weren't allowed to go out  
4 aren't allowed to use  
5 must never go  
6 is, supposed to start
- 1 d                      5 f  
2 g                      6 a  
3 h                      7 c  
4 e                      8 b

## 2C

- 1 b                      4 d  
2 a                      5 f  
3 c                      6 e
- 1 had never worked  
2 ✓  
3 wanted  
4 ✓  
5 ✓  
6 had already learnt  
7 was standing  
8 was raining  
9 ✓  
10 ✓
- 1 laughed            5 had made  
2 arrived            6 had left  
3 knew                7 were you doing  
4 didn't like        8 was talking
- 1 a                      6 b  
2 b                      7 c  
3 c                      8 g  
4 e                      9 c  
5 f                      10 d

## 2D

- 1 read up on            4 ended up  
2 turned up            5 dried up  
3 gave up              6 tripped her up
- 1 f                      5 c  
2 h                      6 d  
3 a                      7 b  
4 e                      8 g
- 1 ended up            5 ran out of  
2 started off          6 dealing with  
3 sailed through      7 sort yourself out  
4 came across        8 turned up
- 1 I think I came across as very confident.  
2 I am good at dealing with difficult situations.  
3 Let's get down to discussing the job description.

- 4 I didn't fall for the trick question on the environment.
- 5 I quoted the wrong figures but I got away with it.
- 6 My mobile phone rang but I just carried on talking.
- 7 The interviewer finally ran out of questions.

## Skills Practice

- 1 C                      3 D  
2 A                      4 B
- 1 true                      4 true  
2 false                      5 false  
3 true
- 1 impressed with  
2 worried about  
3 really grateful to  
4 disappointed with  
5 furious with
- a 3                      d 1  
b 5                      e 6  
c 4                      f 2
- b
- 1 c                      3 b  
2 a                      4 c
- a 3                      d 4  
b 5                      e 2  
c 1

### 9 Example answers

- The cars:** traffic drives on the left but it is chaotic and noisy  
**The sounds:** it is very noisy and Sonia hears many different languages around her, including street vendors who are calling to their customers  
**The plants:** there is a lot of vegetation, enormous leafy trees and exotic plants  
**The smells:** she can smell *kretek*, clove cigarettes, everywhere  
**The animals:** there are lots of mosquitoes and wall lizards

## Writing

- 1 false                      5 false  
2 true                      6 true  
3 doesn't say            7 doesn't say  
4 true                      8 true
- 1 With reference to your advertisement  
2 I wish to apply for a post  
3 Please find enclosed my CV  
4 working abroad would give me the opportunity to broaden my experience  
5 I am available for an interview as of 1 June.  
6 Please do not hesitate to contact me

# Unit 3

# 3

## 3A

- 1 in three days' time  
2 before too long  
3 within the next few months  
4 one of these days  
5 in twenty minutes
- 1 the day after tomorrow  
2 in four days' time  
3 in the next couple of weeks  
4 sometime this morning  
5 within the next three months  
6 sometime soon
- 1 d                      4 f  
2 b                      5 e  
3 a                      6 c
- 1 I'm going out  
2 are going to win  
3 it'll rain  
4 We're having
- G+ 1 It'll be difficult to find a flat.  
2 It'll be difficult to get a good job.  
3 It'll be difficult to make a lot of friends.  
4 It'll be easy to use the bus.  
5 It'll be easy to find my way around.

## 3B

- 1 C  
2 C  
3 NC, will be taking part  
4 NC, will be working  
5 C  
6 NC, will have restored  
7 NC, will also have helped
- 1 will have finished  
2 will have found  
3 will be applying for  
4 will have started  
5 will be spending  
6 will be thinking about  
7 will be looking for
- 3 Future events: 1, 2, 5
- 4 *Example answers*
  - 1 The company aims to increase production by 15%.
  - 2 Researchers have set out to study life on the ocean floor.
  - 3 The new theatre is due to open on 10 April.
  - 4 Our neighbours are planning to sell their house and move abroad.
  - 5 The students hope to get jobs when they finish their course.
- 5 1 b                      4 b  
2 c                      5 a  
3 a                      6 c

## 3C

- 1 sustainable            6 enjoyable  
2 dependable            7 avoidable  
3 improvable            8 achievable  
4 measurable            9 adorable  
5 approachable
- 1 improvable            6 achievable  
2 sustainable            7 adorable  
3 approachable            8 measurable  
4 avoidable            9 dependable  
5 enjoyable
- 3 Same as *table*: label, unable, stable, cable  
Same as *avoidable*: adorable, likeable, enjoyable, approachable
- 5 1 h                      5 f  
2 e                      6 a  
3 g                      7 c  
4 b                      8 d
- 6 1 you might get into trouble  
2 you will have to move to the city  
3 he may not finish in time  
4 when I speak to him  
5 You will never reach the top  
6 They might not approve the project  
7 Don't hesitate to ask for help  
8 They may not arrive until tomorrow

## 3D

- 1 1 b                      4 e  
2 c                      5 d  
3 a
- 2 1 We wouldn't be able to use fridges or freezers.  
2 Bars and restaurants would go out of business.  
3 There wouldn't be any street lights at night.  
4 Crime would increase overnight.  
5 Hospitals wouldn't be able to function properly.  
6 All the computer systems would break down.
- 3 1 If I had money, I'd be able to buy a house.  
2 If I had a house, I'd need a mortgage.  
3 If I had a mortgage, I'd have to pay money to the bank every month.  
4 If I had to pay back money, I'd need a job.  
5 If I had a job, I'd have to work hard.  
6 If I had to work hard, I wouldn't enjoy life.
- 4 1 Imagine you **won** a holiday abroad, where **would you prefer** to go?  
2 Supposing you **could take** two people with you, who **would you choose**?  
3 Let's say you **were given** the choice of a foreign or domestic holiday, which one **would you take**?

- 4 Imagine your luggage **got lost** on the trip, what **would you do**?
- 5 Let's say you **were able to** go at any time of year, when **would you decide** to leave?
- 5 1 The **export** of clothes from Bangladesh is increasing.  
2 We **export** to six different countries.  
3 The time has come to **protest**, my friends.  
4 The violent **protest** lasted weeks.  
5 To **record** yourself, press the red button.  
6 And Smith has just set a new world **record**.

## Skills Practice

- 1 b
- 2 May 4–11 Lima  
May 12–18 Cuzco  
May 19–23 Machu Picchu or Lake Titicaca  
May 24–31 Nazca
- 3 1 hot and humid  
2 less humid than in Lima  
3 Incan stonework  
4 hiking on the Machu Picchu trail  
5 they prepared their cameras  
6 hot springs to relax and then travel down to Nazca
- 4 1 manageable            4 altitude sickness  
2 budgeted            5 sticky  
3 recharge            6 sets in
- 6 1, 2, 6
- 7 1 c                      3 a  
2 d                      4 b
- 8 1, 3
- 9 a 2                      c 1  
b 3
- 10 *Example answers*  
**Language:** people are bilingual in Indonesian and Javanese  
**Music:** you hear *gamelan* everywhere in Java, a type of metallic percussion music  
**Dance:** the dances tell a story, and the dancers wear amazing costumes

## Writing

- 1 1 false                      4 false  
2 true                      5 false  
3 true                      6 false
- 2 1 c, f                      3 a, e  
2 b, d
- 3 a 3                      c 4  
b 1                      d 2

## 4A

- 1 1 the best time to visit  
2 the ideal place to get away  
3 the sooner the better  
4 bright and early  
5 great to get away  
6 hustle and bustle  
7 plenty to see
- 2 1 great to get away  
2 The sooner the better  
3 bright and early  
4 hustle and bustle  
5 Plenty to see  
6 The best time to visit  
7 the ideal place to get away
- 3 1 I didn't expect him **to leave** so early.  
2 Would you mind **carrying** my case?  
3 ✓  
4 Where do you fancy **going** tonight?  
5 ✓  
6 ✓
- G+ 1 What I loathe is travelling on public holidays.  
2 What I really enjoy is preparing a special meal.  
3 What I can't stand is doing the ironing./What I can't stand doing is the ironing.  
4 What my sister likes is watching romantic films.  
5 What Teresa hates most is working on Friday evenings.  
6 What my parents really love is having a family reunion.
- 4 1 John loves shopping, but what his wife prefers is driving.  
2 We don't mind small children, but what we don't like is noisy children.  
3 My friends quite like swimming, but what they really like is surfing.  
4 I enjoy exotic food, but what I can't stand is spicy food.  
5 Fran hates waiting in queues, and what he really hates is people jumping the queue!  
6 I like foreign films, but what my son likes is horror films.

## 4B

- 1 1 d 5 b  
2 h 6 e  
3 a 7 f  
4 c 8 g
- 2 1 sentenced 5 charged  
2 appealed 6 faked  
3 launched 7 received  
4 arrested
- 3 1 were rescued  
2 had been attacked  
3 had broken  
4 was raised

- 5 made  
6 crashed  
7 was given  
8 has been allowed

## 4 Example answers

- 1 A shop owner was attacked early this morning.  
2 The man has been taken to hospital.  
3 The door to the shop had been unlocked.  
4 She was pushed inside the shop.  
5 The attack was recorded on video cameras.  
6 The recordings have been reviewed by the police.  
7 The criminals are already being hunted.

- 5 1 b 4 b  
2 b 5 a  
3 b 6 a

## 4C

- 1 1 We'd been travelling  
2 had stopped  
3 had got  
4 had been hiding  
5 had said  
6 had locked  
7 had been waiting  
8 had only been lying
- 2 1 pull over 6 stall  
2 pedals 7 indicating  
3 overtake 8 engine  
4 steer 9 gear  
5 handbrake 10 reversing
- 3 1 Switch on 5 turn into  
2 release 6 stall  
3 move off 7 reverse  
4 wrong gear 8 reckless driving
- 4 ●●● or something and all that  
●●●● and all that stuff or anything or whatever
- 5 1 or something 4 or whatever  
2 and all that stuff 5 or anything  
3 and all that

## 4D

- 1 1 would only see 5 would also go  
2 no change 6 no change  
3 would show 7 would walk  
4 no change 8 no change
- 2 1 take 6 treat  
2 claim 7 sleep  
3 cycle 8 appear  
4 behave 9 pronounce  
5 come 10 agree
- 3 1 retake 5 mishear  
2 overcharge 6 recycle  
3 oversleep 7 disclaim  
4 miscalculate

- 4 1 reappeared 5 recalculate  
2 overcame 6 misjudged  
3 dislike 7 overturned  
4 discharged 8 mistook

## Skills Practice

- 1 Isabella, queen of **England**, was worried about her three brothers. She was sure that their wives were having an affair. To prove this, she sent her **cousin** to her sisters-in-law. He took them some valuable **purses** as a present. Soon afterwards, two men were seen wearing the presents. These lovers were **from a low social class** and they were arrested and executed. The king died **later the same year** and his son Louis became king. But the new king had a problem. He wasn't sure that his **daughter** was really his own child.
- 2 1 Louis **wanted** a male child.  
2 His wife **didn't sign** the first letter.  
3 His wife **didn't become** the queen mother.  
4 Louis' marriage **wasn't annulled**.  
5 Marguerite **signed** a second letter.  
6 People said it was **Charles'** idea to kill Marguerite.  
7 It is **possible** that Louis had his wife murdered.  
8 Louis **finally had** a male child.
- 3 1 confession 5 heir  
2 widower 6 plotted  
3 infant 7 annulled  
4 judgment
- 4 *Example answers*  
1 a small sailing boat  
2 She has fewer problems with storage and transport.  
3 You need discipline and skill to sail a boat.  
4 the sea lakes and the bird sanctuary  
5 fishing
- 5 1 seeing famous places, people, food  
2 nature, peace and quiet
- 6 a 5 d 2  
b 1 e 6  
c 4 f 3
- 7 a wavy blade c sheath  
b handle

## Writing

- 1 3
- 2 a 3 d 6  
b 4 e 5  
c 2 f 1
- 3 1 b 3 d  
2 a 4 c

## 5A

- 1 1 kindly requested  
2 Guests, warmly  
3 customers, cordially
- 2 1 c            4 a            7 c  
2 a            5 c            8 a  
3 b            6 b

### 3 Example answers

- 1 Would you like me to pour you some more water?  
2 I wonder if you'd mind taking a photo of the two of us?  
3 Do you fancy some more cake?  
4 Could you possibly pass me the salt?  
5 Would it be all right if I closed that curtain? The sun's in my eyes.  
6 Do you mind if I dance with the bride?  
7 Would you like to join me in proposing a toast?  
8 Would you mind holding my glass for a moment?  
9 I'll look after the baby if you like.  
10 Would you mind if I left after the speeches?

- 4 1 b            3 b            5 b  
2 a            4 a

## 5B

- 1 1 does, come            5 could  
2 is/was            6 must/has to  
3 did, get            7 Can/Could, check  
4 don't, know            8 thought

### 2 Example answers

- 1 I asked her where the word came from.  
2 She said she wasn't sure.  
3 I asked her if it was from Dutch.  
4 She said she didn't think so.  
5 I asked her if she could lend me a dictionary.  
6 She said no because she was using it.
- 3 1 John wanted to know what **did** the word 'zeitgeist' meant.  
2 Sheila told **him** it was a German expression.  
3 ✓  
4 Suzy explained that 'zeit' **does** meant 'time' in German.  
5 ✓  
6 ✓  
7 Maria **said told** her she was confusing 'geist' with 'gestalt'.  
8 Sheila checked in the dictionary and discovered that 'zeitgeist' meant 'spirit of the times'.

- 4 It wəz five when I heard the noise. I couldn't think what it wəz. I thought it wəz maybe the wind at the gate but then a dark figure came in – it wəznt the wind, you see. It wəz just my sister home late!

## 5C

- 1 1 make            5 doesn't do  
2 make            6 make  
3 do            7 do  
4 doing            8 making
- 2 1 mistakes            5 educated guess  
2 well            6 business  
3 shopping            7 yourself  
4 effort            understood

- 3 1 If you don't know the way, ask someone **to** help you.  
2 If a friend has no money for a drink, you can offer **to** pay.  
3 ✓  
4 If someone doesn't understand what to do, advise them **to** be patient.  
5 When you have guests, tell them **to** make themselves comfortable.  
6 If a policeman stops you, you'll need **to** show your ID card.

### 4 Example answers

- 1 For Christmas, I'd advise you to book in advance.  
2 We try to please all our passengers.  
3 Sorry, but you'll need to wait for the evening flight.  
4 We asked the hotel to send us a confirmation of our booking.  
5 The taxi driver offered to take us on a tour of the city.  
6 The airline invited the passengers to have a meal at the airport.
- 5 1 Do <sup>w</sup>a good job.  
2 Give an <sup>e</sup>xplanation.  
3 need to <sup>w</sup>ask for information  
4 want to know <sup>w</sup>about prices  
5 Make <sup>a</sup> fool of yourself.  
6 Go <sup>w</sup>on! Don't stop now!

## 5D

- 1 1 I didn't know **whether** I should leave or stay  
2 We quickly realized **that** I had said something wrong  
3 But we didn't understand **what** I had really said  
4 we discovered **that** they have very different intonation patterns  
5 I couldn't believe **what** she told us  
6 we wondered **whether** I should just have said nothing  
7 felt **that** it would probably have been different in the towns  
8 That's when I learned **what** can happen when you don't practise enough

- 2 1 d            3 c            5 e  
2 f            4 a            6 b
- 3 1 exchanged            6 lost  
2 enquired            7 left  
3 made            8 stared  
4 had            9 had  
5 raised

## G+ Example answers

- 1 It's thought that it's rude not to take your time with others.  
2 It's widely thought that it's bad manners to point at people.  
3 It's thought that it's offensive to start a conversation without the proper greetings.  
4 It's widely believed that it's rude to use familiar language when talking to strangers.  
5 It's felt that the best way to get attention is to speak louder than anyone else!

## Skills Practice

- 1 b
- 2 1 true            5 true  
2 false            6 false  
3 doesn't say            7 doesn't say  
4 true            8 true
- 3 a 4            b 2            c 3
- 4 1 tribes            4 spectacular  
2 suffering            5 offence  
3 gathered            6 spirits
- 5 1 c            3 e            5 d  
2 a            4 b
- 6 a 3            d 1  
b 4            e 2  
c Not given
- 7 1 true  
2 false (The weather was **hot and sticky**.)  
3 true  
4 true  
5 false (This sort of event **had never happened before** at the guesthouse.)  
6 false (The landlady **helped by giving them money to buy new clothes**.)
- 8 1 H            3 J            5 H  
2 J            4 J
- 10 Example answers  
1 Murwani is the eldest of five children. Her family was originally from a village in the interior.  
2 She studied pharmacology and did a master's course in Canada.  
3 She is worried that the *keris* might be stolen.

## Writing

- 1 A 4            C 5            E 1  
B 6            D 2            F 3
- 2 1 c            2 e            3 b
- 3 1 c            2 b            5 a

## 6A

- 1 1 suffer 7 recovery  
2 infectious 8 catching  
3 infected 9 affected  
4 virus 10 immune  
5 spread 11 symptoms  
6 epidemic 12 heart attack

- 2 1 infectious 6 symptoms  
2 spread 7 recovery  
3 infected 8 affected  
4 catch 9 immune  
5 suffered 10 epidemic

- 3 1 couldn't 6 in  
2 unable 7 able  
3 to 8 couldn't  
4 able 9 managed  
5 couldn't 10 to

- 4 A Something wrong then?  
B Got terrible pains in my stomach.  
A Been to the doctor's yet?  
B Haven't really had time.  
A Better get an appointment then.  
B Got her number on you?

## 6B

- 1 1 Electric cars are far more planet-friendly than conventional petrol models!  
2 More and more accidents are caused by inexperienced drivers using high-powered cars.  
3 His heart condition means he must keep to a strict low-fat diet.  
4 We make sure our heating system is fuel-efficient, otherwise it would be too expensive to maintain.  
5 I feel that all public lighting should use low-energy light bulbs.  
6 ✓

- 2 1 must 5 must  
2 must 6 can't  
3 can't 7 can't  
4 can't

### 3 Example answers

- 1 They must get bored. It can't be very exciting on a ship.  
2 They must eat a lot of frozen food. The food can't be very fresh.  
3 They must have a gym on board. They can't have a lot of space to do exercises.  
4 They must miss their homes. They can't see their children very often.  
5 They must watch a lot of TV. They can't see many up-to-date films.

- 4 1 - 4 ✓  
2 ✓ 5 -  
3 - 6 ✓

## 6C

- 1 allergy, calcium, calories, carbohydrates, cholesterol, fibre, protein, sodium, vegetarian, vitamins

- 2 1 calcium, sodium 6 calories  
2 protein 7 fibre  
3 carbohydrates 8 vegetarian  
4 vitamins 9 allergy  
5 cholesterol

- 3 1 has 6 have  
2 contain 7 contains  
3 has 8 has/have  
4 is 9 don't contain  
5 contains

- 4 1 Both 5 Most  
2 Neither 6 None  
3 All 7 Every/Each  
4 Each

## 6D

### 1 Example answers

- 1 He **must have had** a good diet.  
2 He **won't have lived** longer than 45.  
3 He **may have died** from a leg injury.  
4 He **can't have been** a peasant.  
5 He **will have been buried** about 550 BCE.  
6 His tribe **will have believed** in an afterlife.  
7 His tribe **may have imported** goods from China.  
8 His tribe **must have known** how to work gold.  
9 The people **could have traded** with Persia.

- 2 1 1899–1901 4 1992  
2 2000 5 2008  
3 1903 6 2002

### G+ Example answers

- 1 She's likely to have worked very hard.  
2 She's likely to have bought it in Italy.  
3 He's likely to have got it from his grandmother.  
4 She's likely to have gone skiing.  
5 He's likely to have left it in the DVD player.

- 4 1 They can't have bought  
2 They may have imported  
3 They might have made  
4 He may have died  
5 He will have traded  
6 He won't have survived

## Skills Practice

- 1 a 3 d 1  
b 2 e 4  
c Not needed

- 2 a 3 c 2  
b 1

- 3 1 rejects  
2 recognizes  
3 social and environmental  
4 disadvantages  
5 agrees  
6 admits  
7 attacks

### 4 Example answers

- 1 50,000 tonnes is the total amount of **waste from plastic bags** in the UK.  
2 Plastic bags are **not yet** banned in the UK.  
3 Garbage patches **were only discovered** in 1997.  
4 The garbage patches have been found in the **North Pacific**.  
5 Marine wildlife is **seriously threatened** by plastics.  
6 Plastics **do not** eventually disintegrate into the environment.  
7 It's **possible** to find plastics in our food.

- 5 c

- 6 2, 4, 6

- 7 1 d 4 a  
2 c 5 b  
3 e

- 8 1 false 4 true  
2 true 5 true  
3 false

- 9 a 1 d 2  
b 6 e 4  
c 3 f 5

### 11 Example answers

- 1 The *dalang* is the master storyteller. He plays the music, controls the puppets, and does all the voices for the characters.  
2 Different. The villains have red faces with bulging eyes. Some of them have fangs. The heroes have black faces and fine features with almond eyes.  
3 She sees a story about a magic battle.

## Writing

- 1 1 extraordinary story  
2 Africa  
3 shy but clever  
4 escapes  
5 child soldier  
6 to survive  
7 tremendously  
8 the planet's

- 2 1 d, i 3 a, e, h  
2 b, f 4 c, g, j

## 7A

- |   |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | 1 biggest    | 6 famous as  |
|   | 2 bigger     | 7 longer     |
|   | 3 as deep    | 8 colder     |
|   | 4 as deep as | 9 darker and |
|   | 5 longest    | darker       |

### G+ Example answers

- There can be few places in the world quite as inhospitable as Antarctica.
  - There can't be many buildings as unusual as the Torre Galatea in Spain.
  - There can't be many live entertainment shows quite as spectacular as the Cirque du Soleil.
  - There can be few tourist activities quite as unforgettable as a helicopter tour of the Grand Canyon.
- |   |                |                  |
|---|----------------|------------------|
| 2 | 1 incomplete   | 6 inhospitable   |
|   | 2 unspoiled    | 7 unusual        |
|   | 3 untouched    | 8 unpleasant     |
|   | 4 inaccessible | 9 impossible     |
|   | 5 undiscovered | 10 unforgettable |
- |           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1a far    | 3a slightly |
| 1b nearly | 3b almost   |
| 2a easily | 4a far      |
| 2b near   | 4b near     |

## 7B

- |   |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | 1 accustomed | 5 Meticulous |
|   | 2 wary       | 6 Laid back  |
|   | 3 averse     | 7 engrossed  |
|   | 4 reliant    | 8 proficient |
- |         |      |
|---------|------|
| 1 at    | 6 at |
| 2 about | 7 to |
| 3 about | 8 in |
| 4 of    | 9 on |
| 5 on    |      |
  - Example answers*

    - He's not used to the language yet.
    - She's not used to driving yet.
    - He's used to going/travelling abroad.
    - She's not used to making her own decisions.
    - She used to go sailing.
    - He didn't use to fly./He never used to fly.
    - Her friend's family used to stay in hotels.
    - He's used to business trips.
  - |                      |
|----------------------|
| 1 worried, excited   |
| 2 keen, bored        |
| 3 good, bad          |
| 4 afraid, terrified  |
| 5 fond, enthusiastic |
| 6 good, OK           |

## 7C

- |                                    |
|------------------------------------|
| 1 to the south                     |
| 2 in the north                     |
| 3 from north to south              |
| 4 from side to side                |
| 5 to the west                      |
| 6 in the north-west                |
| 7 from the north-east to the south |
| 8 in the south                     |
| 9 in the bottom left               |
| 10 halfway up                      |
- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| 1 ∅   | 5 a   |
| 2 the | 6 a   |
| 3 ∅   | 7 The |
| 4 ∅   | 8 the |
- |       |             |
|-------|-------------|
| 1 the | 6 The, a    |
| 2 the | 7 ∅, a      |
| 3 the | 8 The       |
| 4 ∅   | 9 The, ∅, ∅ |
| 5 ∅   | 10 ∅, ∅     |

## 7D

- |                     |
|---------------------|
| 1 Heatwaves         |
| 2 shortages         |
| 3 intense rainfall  |
| 4 banks             |
| 5 soil erosion      |
| 6 powerful cyclones |
| 7 Unpredictable     |
| 8 harvests          |
| 9 shortages         |
| 10 malnutrition     |
| 11 ice caps         |
| 12 sea levels       |
| 13 global warming   |
- |           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1 still   | 5 yet       |
| 2 already | 6 yet       |
| 3 still   | 7 no longer |
| 4 so far  | 8 already   |
- They **still** haven't adapted to the rising temperatures.
  - Has the river burst its banks **yet**?
  - ✓
  - ✓
  - Are they **still** using chemical fertilizers?
  - Have they **already** changed their fishing habits?/Have they changed their fishing habits **already**?

## Skills Practice

- c
- Example answers*

  - The Tien Shan Mountains lie **north** of the Himalayas.
  - The Tien Shan Mountains belong to Kyrgyzstan **and** China.
  - Kashi is a city at the **western** end of the mountains.
  - There **is abundant** wildlife in the Tien Shan Mountains.
  - Issyk-Kul Lake is **1,600 metres above** sea level.
  - The water in the lake **has only a little salt**.
  - The Taklimakan Desert gets **10 mm** of rain per year.
  - The Silk Road runs through China, and goes out as far as the Mediterranean in the **west**.
- |           |                |
|-----------|----------------|
| 1 thermal | 4 shades       |
| 2 coping  | 5 inhospitable |
| 3 peaks   | 6 unspoiled    |
- |     |     |
|-----|-----|
| 1 b | 3 c |
| 2 d | 4 a |
- c
- |                         |
|-------------------------|
| 1 has been              |
| 2 is not                |
| 3 more                  |
| 4 has climbed           |
| 5 not really interested |
| 6 agrees                |
- a
- |     |     |
|-----|-----|
| 1 c | 4 c |
| 2 b | 5 c |
| 3 b |     |

### 9 Example answer

The photo was taken in a Javanese tea plantation more than fifty years ago. It shows a group of friends and workers on the plantation, including Henry Winters, who is Sonia's grandfather. Murwani's grandmother remembered the photo because Sonia is English and they are talking about Java green tea.

## Writing

- |     |     |
|-----|-----|
| a 3 | d 2 |
| b 2 | e 3 |
| c 1 | f 1 |
- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 1 b, c | 3 a, e |
| 2 d, f |        |
- 1, 2, 4, 6

## 8A

- 1 1 j 6 b, i  
 2 a 7 h  
 3 g 8 b, d, k  
 4 e 9 b, e, f, i  
 5 b, c, d, h

- 2 1 a 4 b  
 2 c 5 c  
 3 a 6 a

- 3 1 dark red **silk** jacket  
 2 silly **orange** party dress  
 3 fancy new **digital** camera  
 4 **horrible** old iron bicycle  
 5 trendy **Italian** leather handbag  
 6 **amazing** pale blue sports car

- 4 1 a green Korean silk tie  
 2 trendy yellow canvas shoes  
 3 a cheap little plastic razor  
 4 the latest Japanese floral perfume  
 5 a tiny antique wedding ring  
 6 a loose cotton summer suit

## 8B

- 1 **Across**                      **Down**  
 1 scruffy                      2 conventional  
 3 appeal                      4 piercing  
 5 unacceptable              6 faded  
 10 appearance              7 scandal  
 11 shocking                  8 unusual  
 12 tattoos                    9 daring

- 2 1 S 5 S  
 2 SE 6 S  
 3 SE 7 SE  
 4 S

### 3 Example answers

- 1 I need to get my eyes tested  
 2 I'm getting some new contact lenses made  
 3 he's had his nose straightened  
 4 he had his chest shaved  
 5 he got a tattoo done on his stomach  
 6 he had his hair dyed  
 7 he had his nose pierced  
 8 I'd get my teeth whitened

## 8C

- 1 1 g 5 e  
 2 d 6 b  
 3 a 7 f  
 4 c

- 2 1 where  
 2 who  
 3 which/that  
 4 which/that/who  
 5 which/that  
 6 whose  
 7 when  
 8 why  
 9 which/that

- 3 3, 4, 5, 8, 9

- 4 1 The boy who caused the accident is sitting over there.  
 2 The woman in the blue coat, who saw the accident, has spoken to the police.  
 3 The truck, which swerved to avoid the boy, hit a wall.  
 4 The pigs which escaped from the truck are in the park.  
 5 The driver's assistant, who was not injured in the crash, is chasing the pigs.  
 6 The garden wall, which was hit by the truck, will have to be rebuilt.

## 8D

- 1 1 audience 5 cartoons  
 2 highlights 6 soap opera  
 3 celebrity 7 quiz show  
 4 presenter

- 2 1 g 5 a, c, e  
 2 a, c 6 b, d  
 3 b, d 7 a, c, e, g  
 4 f

- 3 1 a documentary shown on Channel 7  
 2 an expedition organized in a desert  
 3 some Americans looking for dinosaur fossils  
 4 two women hunting for fossils  
 5 tents, put up by other members of the team  
 6 water supplies, brought in by truck  
 7 one of the team digging near the camp  
 8 the woman cleaning the rock  
 9 a mother dinosaur lying on a nest of about ten eggs

- 4 1 I don't like it when TV programmes show animals **which are** kept in small cages.  
 2 It's offensive to see so many ex-prisoners **who are** being interviewed on TV.  
 3 I get upset about all the adverts **which are** aimed at young children.  
 4 It's fascinating to watch young people **who are** learning a skill.  
 5 Why can't we have foreign films **which are** broadcast in the original language?  
 6 The interviewer will be speaking to experts **who are** doing medical research.

### G+ Example answers

- 1 I feel sad when they show people hurt in accidents.  
 2 I feel happy when they show people winning competitions.  
 3 I feel bored when they show adverts paid for by political parties.

- 4 I feel terrible when they show people affected by natural disasters.

## Skills Practice

- 1 a 5 d 2  
 b 6 e 3  
 c 4 f 1

- 2 He used 1, 2, 3, and 5.

- 3 a 5 d 3  
 b 4 e 1  
 c 2 g 6

- 4 a commissioned d caricature  
 b portraits e disturbing  
 c upheaval f etchings

- 5 1 true 4 true  
 2 false 5 false  
 3 false 6 true

- 6 1 Y 4 F  
 2 F 5 Y  
 3 F 6 Y

- 8 Brendan and Jill discuss television **adverts**. Brendan talks about one for cars and Jill describes one for a **spicy sauce**. Brendan thinks that they **are all really bad**. Finally Brendan gives his opinion of the **worst** kind: ones for face cream and things like that. Brendan admits that he has seen the product in Jill's **bathroom**.

- 9 1 e 4 d  
 2 c 5 b  
 3 a

- 10 1 B 4 J  
 2 J 5 J  
 3 B 6 B

### 11 Example answers

**Family:** Henry Winters is Sonia's grandfather. We hear about his parents and his brother

**Career:** he worked as an agronomist (someone who examines the connection between food crops and the environment)

**Places lived in:** India, Java, the UK, Ceylon (modern Sri Lanka)

## Writing

- 1 1 it 3 this  
 2 it 4 This

- 2 1 f 3 c  
 2 d 4 e

- 3 1 broadcast 4 sector  
 2 misleading 5 distortions  
 3 biased 6 encourage

## 9A

- 1 1 supportive 5 decisive  
2 conscientious 6 sympathetic  
3 confident 7 imaginative  
4 realistic 8 cautious
- 2 1 creative 6 sociable  
2 tactful 7 impulsive  
3 curious 8 responsible  
4 talkative 9 cautious  
5 logical
- 3 1 whoever you want  
2 whatever the weather's like  
3 Whoever it is  
4 Whatever you fancy  
5 wherever he goes  
6 wherever you like  
7 whenever she can  
8 Whenever I get the time
- 4 ●●● tactful  
●●● cautious  
●●● curious  
●●● confident
- supportive  
●●● inventive  
●●● realistic  
●●● sympathetic  
●●● conscientious

## 9B

- 1 1 wouldn't have gone  
2 wouldn't have run into  
3 wouldn't have noticed  
4 wouldn't have talked  
5 hadn't talked  
6 had panicked  
7 had run out  
8 wouldn't have started
- 2 1 chance/coincidence  
2 happened  
3 coincidence  
4 odds  
5 turned  
6 chances/odds
- 3 1 I **wouldn't have done** that.  
2 I definitely **would have stayed** there!  
3 I think I **would have waited**.  
4 I imagine she **wouldn't have accepted** the job.  
5 I certainly **wouldn't have taken** it myself.  
6 I expect she **would have known** why.

## 9C

- 1 1 sick 5 mind  
2 wall 6 die of  
3 dying for 7 split  
4 forever 8 slap
- 2 *Example answers*  
1 I wish I had told her the truth.  
2 I wish he would tell me the truth.

- 3 If only she didn't repeat the same arguments.  
4 If only he hadn't flirted with my best friend.  
5 I wish I could tell her how I feel.  
6 If only he had been able to talk openly to me./If only he could have talked openly to me.
- 3 *Example answers*  
1 I wish I had never met Omar.  
2 If only I had never listened to Omar.  
3 I wish Tamsin would visit me more often.  
4 I wish I hadn't opened a joint bank account.  
5 If only I had put the money in a safe place.  
6 If only I knew a good lawyer.  
7 If only I could get out of here!
- 4 1 I had a ticket  
2 she'd listen  
3 they'd worked here too  
4 they'd take action  
5 he trusted us  
6 you'd tried to understand

## 9D

- 1 1 delighted 5 stunned  
2 ashamed 6 tempted  
3 devastated 7 moved  
4 astounded
- 2 1 devastated 4 stunned  
2 delighted 5 ashamed  
3 tempted 6 moved
- 3 1 to become 4 seeing  
2 talking 5 to have  
3 to cancel 6 crying
- G+ *Example answers*  
1 I was astounded to hear that the government had been re-elected.  
2 We were astounded to hear that unemployment had risen to 18%.  
3 I was delighted to see that a local team had won the national championship.  
4 She was delighted that a malaria vaccine had been discovered.

## Skills Practice

- 1 Letter A 2 Letter B 3
- 2 1 true 4 false  
2 doesn't say 5 true  
3 false 6 doesn't say
- 3 *Example answers*  
1 Because although he looks quiet in the photo, he used to raise his voice a lot.  
2 His daughter Carol.  
3 Because she doesn't always miss her husband.  
4 He didn't clean the washbasin after shaving.

- 5 She put his dirty clothes back in the wardrobe.  
6 She didn't know he had left so much money for her and the children.
- 4 1 outraged  
2 spotless  
3 passed away  
4 couldn't be bothered  
5 will  
6 get my own back  
7 all fun and games
- 5 b
- 6 a 3 d 4  
b 1 e 5  
c 6 f 2
- 7 1 B 4 S  
2 B 5 M  
3 S 6 M
- 8 1 true 4 false  
2 true 5 true  
3 true 6 false
- 9 Maria: flexible, no-nonsense, decisive, impatient, efficient  
Santos: lively, sociable, head in the clouds, easy-going

## 10 Example answers

- 1 Suryono is the son of Widyawan – the original owner of the *keris*. Murwani's grandparents had found him for Sonia.  
2 She is feeling tired and irritated because she slept badly. She is also feeling nervous because she does not know the true story of the *keris*.  
3 They drive through a mountainous landscape with volcanoes.  
4 No, she finds it difficult to give up the knife, because it has now been in her family for over fifty years.

## Writing

- 1 *Example answers*  
1 car  
2 weekend trip  
3 box of local specialities  
4 text message  
5 flat tyre  
6 keys
- 2 *Example answers*  
1 I'd like to apologize for sending you the wrong book.  
2 I can't seem to find my camera.  
3 I'm a bit worried about my laptop.  
4 I was wondering if you'd left that door open.  
5 Have you had a chance to check those flight times yet?  
6 It would be wonderful if you came to stay with us.
- 3 Include: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

## 10A

- 1 1 survive 4 became  
2 arrived in 5 received  
3 was 6 have
- 2 1 isn't it 5 will they  
2 haven't they 6 are they  
3 aren't they 7 shouldn't they  
4 can you 8 wouldn't they
- 4 1 won't we 5 would we  
2 aren't there 6 could they  
3 shouldn't they 7 have they  
4 can't they 8 is it
- 5 1a Q 2b Q  
1b S 3a Q  
2a S 3b S

## 10B

- 1 1 should have written it down  
2 had better see the doctor  
3 ought not to have gone out  
4 ought to have practised more  
5 shouldn't have fallen asleep  
6 should check  
7 ought to have checked it last night  
8 had better ask your mother
- 2 1 P 5 P  
2 RN 6 AT  
3 P 7 P  
4 P 8 RN
- G+ *Example answers*  
1 The idea of being far from civilization scares me.  
2 The idea of camping in the wilderness terrifies me.  
3 The idea of having to hunt for food makes me feel sick.  
4 The idea of sleeping in a tent frightens me.  
5 The idea of being around wild animals scares me to death.

- 3 We don't care what you **thought**,  
*Through's* no rhyme for *though*,  
While *ought's* the same as **bought**,  
And **although's** the same as *know*.  
Even *rough's* the same as *stuff*,  
And also rhymes with **enough**.  
But what will thoroughly put you off  
Is that none of them will rhyme with  
**cough**.

## 10C

- 1 1 scald 7 plaster  
2 bandage 8 suffocate  
3 treat 9 faint  
4 painkiller 10 choke  
5 sting 11 antiseptic  
6 bleed

- 2 1 ankle 6 fainted  
2 bruised 7 heal  
3 suffocate 8 plaster  
4 scalded 9 stitches  
5 choke

- 3 1 blood 5 bites  
2 swollen 6 swelling  
3 bruises 7 sprained  
4 stung 8 bitten

- 4 1 I'm afraid that cut's become infected.  
2 You'll have to stay in bed for a while.  
3 Do you want an aspirin or something?  
4 He fell out of a tree, you see.  
5 You could use a crutch if you like.  
6 We'll need to put a good bandage round it.

## 10D

- 1 *Example answers*  
1 You should keep this product dry.  
2 The contents should be shaken before use.  
3 If this product comes into contact with your skin or eyes, it will damage them.  
4 This product should only be used by professionals.  
5 This product will catch fire very easily.  
6 This product is best if used before the tenth of August.
- 2 1 e 5 g  
2 h 6 c  
3 b 7 d  
4 a 8 f
- 3 1 such an 5 so  
2 so many 6 such a  
3 such a 7 so many  
4 so much 8 such

- 4 *Example answers*  
1 It was so cold that we had to wear gloves and scarves.  
2 He had so much luggage that it wouldn't all fit in the car.  
3 There were so many people waiting that I decided to try again the next day.  
4 It was such a nice day that we thought we'd go to the beach.  
5 They had such low prices that we bought much more than we really needed.  
6 He ate so much that he got very sick.

## Skills Practice

- 1 1, 3, 4
- 2 1 D 3 C  
2 B
- 3 *Example answers*  
1 viruses  
2 a specific type of bacterium  
3 the body's defences against disease  
4 the antibiotic treatment is not fully completed
- 4 *Example answers*  
1 Some bacteria in the body are positive, helpful organisms.  
2 Some people are allergic to antibiotics.  
3 Antibiotics go out of date, just like other medicines.
- 5 1 Four  
2 one-day  
3 got hurt  
4 their phones weren't working  
5 didn't have  
6 after more than  
7 difficult  
8 complained about
- 6 1 K 5 K and P  
2 P 6 K  
3 P 7 K  
4 P 8 P
- 7 1 e 5 c  
2 f 6 h  
3 a 7 d  
4 g 8 b

## Writing

- 1 1 e 4 b  
2 f 5 a  
3 d 6 c
- 2 a 3 d 6  
b 1 e 2  
c 5 f 4
- 3 1 b, e, f 3 a, d  
2 c

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