

Name _____ Class _____ Date _____

HOW THINGS USED TO BE

1 Watch the video up to 01:13. Are the sentences **T** (true) or **F** (false)?

- The vlogger is talking about his parents. **F**
- His grandmother used to type reports on a computer. **F**
- If she made a mistake, she had to retype the whole page. **T**
- Her sister used to talk a lot on the phone. **F**
- She used to ride bikes and play outside a lot. **T**

2 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences. How do you say them in your language?

- make / she / didn't / again / that / mistake / !
She didn't make that mistake again!
- this / probably / know / one / you / .
You probably know this one.
- good / sounds / idea / a / like / !
Sounds like a good idea!

3 Watch the video from 01:13 to the end. Complete the rules with the words in the box. You do not need all the words.

actions *didn't* -ed form habits infinitive
states use used

- We use *used to* and *would* to talk about past states, **habits** and repeated actions.
- We use *used to* and *would* followed by the **infinitive** without *to*.
- We use ***didn't*** *use to* in negatives.
- We use *Did* + ***use*** *to* in questions.
- We don't use *would* to talk about past **states**.

4 Underline and correct one mistake in each sentence.



- People didn't used to watch TV at home in the evenings. **use**
- I use to go to the cinema on Saturday afternoons. **used**
- They would to let us ride the bus for free if we were under seven. **would let**
- My parents would have an old car which they drove every Sunday. **used to**
- We always used to looking forward to the summer holidays. **look**

5 Complete the text with *used to*, *would* or the past simple form of the verbs in brackets. Use *would* whenever it is possible.

When I was a child, we ¹ **would go** (go) to the seaside every weekend. My sister and I ² **would play** (play) card games in the back seat of the car. We ³ **didn't use to have** (not have) phones in those days. The first one to see the sea ⁴ **would give** (give) a big shout! Mum and dad ⁵ **would buy** (buy) us fish and chips and ice cream if we were lucky. One time, they ⁶ **took** (take) us for a trip on a steam train. It was wonderful!

6 Circle the correct options.

- We ... to play football on Sundays.
a use **(b) used** c would
- What games did you ... to play?
(a) use b used c used to
- ... to live in the countryside?
(a) Did you use b Did you used c Did use you
- How ... get to school in those days?
a you used to b used you to **(c) would you**
- They ... have computers.
a didn't used to **(c) didn't use to** b wouldn't

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3-D PRINTING IS COOL

- 2.3 1 Watch the video up to 01:13. Complete the sentences with words from the video.

- The vlogger went on a school trip to a university.
- She saw a 3-D printer for the first time.
- 3-D printers were developed before she was born.
- A scientist used a 3-D printer to create a human ear.
- 3-D printers are used by dentists and doctors.

- 2 Look at the phrases in the box. How do you say them in your language? Use the phrases to complete the sentences.

Anyway ...
Isn't that amazing?
It was totally cool!

- I think 3-D printing is fascinating. Anyway, I hope we get to visit the science lab again.
- They can make shoes and jewellery with 3-D printers. Isn't that amazing?
- I really enjoyed our visit to the science lab. It was totally cool!

- 2.3 3 Watch the video from 01:13 to the end. Match 1–4 with a–d to make rules.

- We use the past perfect to talk about **c**
 - We form the past perfect **b**
 - Never/already/ever* come after *had* **a**
 - We form the negative **d**
- a and before the past participle.
b with *had* + past participle.
c actions that happened before a past event.
d with *had not* + the past participle.

- 4 Complete the sentences with the past perfect form of the verbs and the words in brackets.



- Had you ever heard (ever / hear) of 3-D printing before you came to this workshop?
- Lena had already made (already / make) two robots before she finished high school.
- Before Eric went to Mexico, he had never spoken (never / speak) Spanish.
- I hadn't been (not be) interested in science before we went to the science lab.
- They' d already chosen (already / choose) the winning project by the time we arrived.

- 5 Rewrite the sentences using the past perfect form of the verbs and *never*, *ever* or *already*.

- I entered the science competition three times before I won a prize.
I had already entered the science competition three times before I won a prize.
- Did you study electronics before you went to university?
Had you ever studied electronics before you went to university?
- Max didn't read about 3-D technology before he went to the science exhibition.
Max had never read about 3-D technology before he went to the science exhibition.
- She wrote three books before she was 12.
She had already written three books before she was 12.