

A rich mix

1a Look at the signs from different countries. Which countries do you think they are? They all use English and their own language. Why do you think they use English?



1b Make a list of English words that are used in your language. Where do you find these words? Think about advertising, technology, clothes, song lyrics and tourism. Why do you think English is used here?

2a Read the blog and think about the questions Matt asks at the end.

MATT'S LANGUAGE BLOG – AN ENGLISH TEACHER IN SPAIN

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A RICH MIX

Outside my apartment in Madrid, there's a giant billboard for a soft drinks company with the words *REFRESH YOURSELF!* in huge letters. I'm in Spain,

but English seems to be everywhere! Why doesn't this advertisement use the Spanish *REFRESCATE!*, I wonder? Why use English? Maybe the company wants to look more international, or maybe it wants young people to buy their product.

And it doesn't just happen with English. Take Spanish, for example. When Spanish explorers first arrived in Latin America, they brought the Spanish language with them. But they also borrowed words from the new places they discovered. The words *avocado* and *chocolate* originate from the Mexican Aztec words *ahuacatl* and *xocolatl*. These words now appear in the English language, too. So it's interesting to see how language spreads around the world because of international travel.

In fact, English has absorbed words from many countries. Did you know that *yoghurt*, *pyjamas*, *giraffe*, *karaoke* and *pasta* are not really English words at all? They

actually come from the Turkish, Hindi, Arabic, Japanese and Italian languages respectively.

So why does this happen? For hundreds of years, people from the UK have travelled to and settled in other parts of the world. These cultures have influenced the English language and, as a result, we can truly say that the English language is rich in foreign words.

But it now seems that English lends more words than it is taking. In new language areas like technology and computers, this is particularly evident. For instance, *blog*, *Internet* and *email* are English words, but people all over the world know and use them regularly. In Spanish the verb *googliar* is borrowed from *to google*, meaning to search for something on the Internet. And technology like the Internet and mobile phones is allowing English words to spread much more quickly. Another area where English words are used worldwide is tourism. In many countries, people recognise and understand words like *airport* and *taxi*. It is clear that English is now a global language.

But does the global use of English mean that other languages are suffering? And is English really 'English' if it uses words from other languages? How has English affected your language? Post a message and tell us what you think!

2b Read the blog again and match the sentence halves.

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| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Advertisements in other countries often use 2 The Spanish explorers borrowed new words from the countries they visited 3 Language originally travelled thanks to 4 The English language has many foreign words 5 Other countries borrow words from English 6 Language areas like technology and tourism use English a lot | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a because it has become a global language. b people from other countries spending time in new places. c because it helps for some words to be familiar all over the world. d the English language to sound more international. e because it's had a lot of contact with other cultures over the centuries. f because they didn't have words for those things in their own language. |
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2c Complete the table with English words in the blog that originate from Turkish, Hindi, Arabic and Japanese. Then guess which of the languages the English words in the box are borrowed from and add to the table.

caravan • coffee • judo • pizza • shampoo • tomato

Hindi	Arabic	Italian	Japanese	Turkish	Aztec

Gateway to culture

3a Work with a partner. Look at these English words and phrases and answer the questions.

best friend • chat • chill out • computer • cool
 fashion • Internet • laptop • mouse • party • rap
 software • spam • web

- 1 How many of the words do people in your country use?
- 2 How many of the words have translations in your language?
- 3 Why do you think your language uses these English words?

3b Think of contexts in which you would use the English words in 3a or other words borrowed from English. Write sentences in your own language using these English words.

PROJECT

3c You are going to work on a project about how English words are used in your language and how words from your language are used in English. Read the questions and prepare your project research.

- 1 Work in groups and consider the following questions:
 - Why do you think these words used in English and not in your country's official language?
 - Do you think it is good that your country uses English in this way? Why/Why not?
 - Do you think it is an invasion of your mother tongue? Why/Why not?
 - Are there any words from your language that are used in English? Why do you think this is?
- 2 Make a note of any English words you see around you before the next class. Where did you see them and what were they?
- 3 Share your findings with your group and prepare your project for the class.