

(adj) = adjective
 (adv) = adverb
 (conj) = conjunction
 (det) = determiner
 (n/n pl) = noun/noun plural
 (phr) = phrase
 (prep) = preposition
 (pron) = pronoun
 (v) = verb

The most common and useful words in English are marked according to the Macmillan Dictionary 'star rating'. This is so you can easily recognise the vocabulary you need to know especially well.

*** = very common words ** = common words * = fairly common words

If there is no star next to the word, this means that it is not very common.

In the Macmillan Dictionary, (r) is used to indicate where the sound /r/ is pronounced in American English and some other regional varieties of English. In a standard British accent, (r) is only pronounced if it occurs at the end of a word which is followed by another word starting with a vowel sound, for example *far away* /fɑ:ɹ ə'weɪ/.

Starter unit

Classroom objects

- board (n) *** /bɔ:(r)d/
- board rubber (n) /'bɔ:(r)d ,rʌbə(r)/
- CD player (n) /,si:'di:,plɛɪə(r)/
- chair (n) *** /tʃeə(r)/
- computer (n) *** /kəm'pjʊ:tə(r)/
- desk (n) *** /desk/
- dictionary (n) /'dɪkʃən(ə)rɪ/
- notebook (n) /'nəʊt,bʊk/
- pen (n) ** /pen/
- pencil (n) ** /'pens(ə)l/
- pencil sharpener (n) /'pens(ə)l ,ʃɑ:(r)p(ə)nə(r)/
- rubber (n) /'rʌbə(r)/
- ruler (n) * /ru:lə(r)/
- textbook (n) /'teks(t),bʊk/

Colours

- black (adj) *** /blæk/
- blue (adj) *** /blu:/
- brown (adj) *** /braʊn/
- dark blue (adj) /,dɑ:(r)k 'blu:/
- green (adj) *** /gri:n/
- grey (adj) * /greɪ/
- orange (adj) /'ɒrɪndʒ/
- pink (adj) /pɪŋk/
- purple (adj) /'pɜ:(r)p(ə)l/
- red (adj) *** /red/
- white (adj) *** /waɪt/
- yellow (adj) *** /'jeləʊ/

Some English-speaking countries and nationalities

- Australia (n) /ə'streɪliə/
- Australian (adj) /ə'streɪliən/
- Canada (n) /'kænədə/
- Canadian (adj) /kə'neɪdiən/
- England (n) /'ɪŋɡlənd/
- English (adj) /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/

- Ireland (n) /'aɪələnd/
- Irish (adj) /'aɪrɪʃ/
- Scotland (n) /'skɒtlənd/
- Scottish (adj) /'skɒtɪʃ/
- United States of America (n) /'ju:,naɪtɪd ,steɪts əv ə'merɪkə/
- American (adj) /ə'merɪkən/

Days

- Monday (n) *** /'mʌndeɪ/
- Tuesday (n) *** /'tju:zdeɪ/
- Wednesday (n) *** /'wenzdeɪ/
- Thursday (n) *** /'θɜ:(r)zdeɪ/
- Friday (n) *** /'fraɪdeɪ/
- Saturday (n) *** /'sætə(r)deɪ/
- Sunday (n) *** /'sʌndeɪ/

Months

- January (n) *** /'dʒænjuəri/
- February (n) *** /'februəri/
- March (n) *** /mɑ:(r)tʃ/
- April (n) *** /'eɪprəl/
- May (n) *** /meɪ/
- June (n) *** /dʒu:n/
- July (n) *** /dʒʊ'laɪ/
- August (n) *** /'ɔ:gəst/
- September (n) *** /sep'tembə(r)/
- October (n) *** /ɒk'təʊbə(r)/
- November (n) *** /nəʊ'vembə(r)/
- December (n) *** /dɪ'sembə(r)/

Ordinal numbers

- first (1st) (number) *** /fɜ:(r)st/
- second (2nd) (number) *** /'sekənd/
- third (3rd) (number) /θɜ:(r)d/
- fourth (4th) (number) /fɔ:(r)θ/
- fifth (5th) (number) /fɪfθ/
- sixth (6th) (number) /sɪksθ/
- seventh (7th) (number) /'sev(ə)nθ/
- eighth (8th) (number) /eɪtθ/
- ninth (9th) (number) /naɪnθ/
- tenth (10th) (number) /tenθ/

- eleventh (11th) (number) /ɪ'lev(ə)nθ/
- twelfth (12th) (number) /twelfθ/
- thirteenth (13th) (number) /,θɜ:(r)'ti:nθ/
- fourteenth (14th) (number) /,fɔ:(r)'ti:nθ/
- fifteenth (15th) (number) /,fɪf'ti:nθ/
- sixteenth (16th) (number) /,sɪks'ti:nθ/
- seventeenth (17th) (number) /,sev(ə)n'ti:nθ/
- eighteenth (18th) (number) /,eɪ'ti:nθ/
- nineteenth (19th) (number) /,naɪn'ti:nθ/
- twentieth (20th) (number) /'twentiəθ/
- twenty-first (21st) (number) /'twenti ,fɜ:(r)st/
- thirty-first (31st) (number) /'θɜ:(r)tɪ ,fɜ:(r)st/

The family

- aunt (n) ** /ɑ:nt/
- brother (n) *** /'brʌðə(r)/
- cousin (n) ** /'kʌz(ə)n/
- daughter (n) *** /'dɔ:tə(r)/
- father (n) *** /'fɑ:ðə(r)/
- grandchildren (n) /'græn(d),tʃɪldrən/
- granddaughter (n) /'græn(d),dɔ:tə(r)/
- grandfather (n) * /'græn(d),fɑ:ðə(r)/
- grandmother (n) * /'græn(d),mʌðə(r)/
- grandparents (n) /'græn(d),peərənts/
- grandson (n) /'græn(d),sʌn/
- husband (n) *** /'hʌzbənd/
- mother (n) *** /'mʌðə(r)/
- nephew (n) /'nefju:/, /'nevju:/
- niece (n) /ni:s/
- parent (n) *** /'peərənt/
- sister (n) *** /'sɪstə(r)/
- son (n) *** /sʌn/
- uncle (n) * /'ʌŋk(ə)l/
- wife (n) *** /waɪf/

Basic descriptions

beard (n) /bɪə(r)d/
 black hair (phr) /,blæk 'heə(r)/
 blue eyes (phr) /,blu: 'aɪz/
 brown eyes (phr) /,braʊn 'aɪz/
 dark hair (phr) /,dɑ:(r)k 'heə(r)/
 fair hair (phr) /,feə(r) 'heə(r)/
 glasses (n pl) /'glɑ:sɪz/
 green eyes (phr) /,grɪ:n 'aɪz/
 long hair (phr) /,lɒŋ 'heə(r)/
 moustache (n) /mə'staʃ/
 red hair (phr) /,red 'heə(r)/
 short (adj) *** /ʃɔ:(r)t/
 short hair (phr) /,ʃɔ:(r)t 'heə(r)/
 tall (adj) *** /tɔ:l/
 thin (adj) *** /θɪn/

Words in classroom expressions and instructions in this book

act out (v phr) /,ækt 'aʊt/
 add (v) *** /æd/
 alternative (n) ** /ɔ:l'tɜ:(r)nətɪv/
 answer (n & v) *** /'ɑ:nsə(r)/
 can (v) /kæn/
 change (v) *** /tʃeɪndʒ/
 check (v) *** /tʃek/
 choose (v) *** /tʃu:z/
 compare (v) *** /kəm'peə(r)/
 complete (v) *** /kəm'pli:t/
 conversation (n) ***
 /,kɒnvə(r)'seɪʃ(ə)n/
 correct (adj) *** /kə'rekt/
 description (n) *** /dɪ'skrɪpʃ(ə)n/
 dialogue (n) ** /'daɪəlɒg/
 different (adj) *** /'dɪfrənt/
 discover (v) *** /dɪ'skʌvə(r)/
 draw (v) *** /drɔ:z/
 false (adj) ** /fɔ:ls/
 fill in (v) /,fɪl 'ɪn/
 gap (n) ** /gæp/
 guess (v) ** /ges/
 how (adv & conj) *** /haʊ/
 if necessary (adj) /,ɪf 'nesəsəri/
 language (n) *** /'læŋgwɪdʒ/
 letter (of alphabet) (n) *** /'letə(r)/
 list (n & v) ***/** /lɪst/
 listen (v) *** /'lɪs(ə)n/
 look (v) *** /lʊk/
 match (v) ** /mætʃ/

mean (v) *** /mi:n/
 object (n) *** /'ɒbdʒɪkt/
 partner (n) *** /'pɑ:(r)tnə(r)/
 photo (n) ** /'fəʊtəʊ/
 picture (n) *** /'pɪktʃə(r)/
 practise (v) ** /'præktɪs/
 question (n) *** /'kwɛstʃ(ə)n/
 read (v) *** /ri:d/
 repeat (v) *** /rɪ'pi:t/
 say (v) *** /seɪ/
 sorry (adj) *** /'sɒri/
 spell (v) * /spel/
 table (n) *** /'teɪb(ə)l/
 take it in turns (phr) /,teɪk ɪt ɪn
 'tɜ:(r)nɪz/
 translate (v) * /træns'leɪt/
 true (adj) *** /tru:/
 understand (v) *** /,ʌndə(r)'stænd/
 what (det, pron) *** /wɒt/
 who (pron) *** /hu:/
 word (n) *** /wɜ:(r)d/
 work (n & v) *** /wɜ:(r)k/
 write (v) *** /raɪt/

Grammar words

adjective (n) * /'ædʒɪktɪv/
 affirmative (adj) /ə'fɜ:(r)mətɪv/
 apostrophe (n) /ə'pɒstrəfi/
 contraction (n) /kən'trækʃ(ə)n/
 negative (adj) ** /'negətɪv/
 noun (n) * /naʊn/
 phrase (n) *** /freɪz/
 plural (adj) * /'plʊərəl/
 possessive (adj) /pə'zesɪv/
 pronoun (n) /'prəʊnaʊn/
 sentence (n) *** /'sentəns/
 short answer (n) /,ʃɔ:(r)t 'ɑ:nsə(r)/
 singular (adj) /'sɪŋɡjʊlə(r)/
 subject (n) *** /'sʌbdʒɪkt/
 verb (n) * /vɜ:(r)b/

Other words and phrases

again (adv) *** /ə'gen/
 birthday (n) ** /'bɜ:(r)θdeɪ/
 date (n) *** /deɪt/
 end (n) *** /end/
 family tree (n) /,fæm(ə)li 'tri:/
 favourite (adj) ** /'feɪv(ə)rət/
 friend (n) *** /frend/
 half past (phr) *** /,ha:f 'pɑ:st/
 how old (phr) /,haʊ 'əʊld/

meet (v) *** /mi:t/
 middle (n) *** /'mɪd(ə)l/
 name (n) *** /neɪm/
 new (adj) *** /nju:/
 nice (adj) *** /naɪs/
 o'clock (adv) ** /ə'klɒk/
 other (det, pron) *** /'ʌðə(r)/
 quarter (n) *** /'kwɔ:(r)tə(r)/
 similar (adj) *** /'sɪmɪlə(r)/
 singer (n) /'sɪŋə(r)/
 start (n & v) *** /stɑ:(r)t/
 student (n) *** /'stju:d(ə)nt/
 today (adv) *** /tə'deɪ/
 tomorrow (adv) *** /tə'mɒrəʊ/
 win (v) *** /wɪn/

Unit 1

The school day

art (n) *** /ɑ:(r)t/
 biology (n) * /baɪ'ɒlədʒi/
 chemistry (n) ** /'kemɪstri/
 do homework (phr) /,du:
 'həʊm,wɜ:(r)k/
 English (n) /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
 finish school (phr) *** /,fɪnɪʃ 'sku:l/
 French (n) /frentʃ/
 geography (n) ** /dʒi:'ɒgrəfi/
 German (n) /'dʒɜ:(r)mən/
 get dressed (phr) /,get 'drest/
 get up (v phr) /,get 'ʌp/
 go home (phr) /,gəʊ 'həʊm/
 go to bed (phr) /,gəʊ tə 'bed/
 go to school (phr) /,gəʊ tə 'sku:l/
 have a break (phr) /,hæv ə 'breɪk/
 have breakfast (phr) /,hæv 'brekfəst/
 have dinner (phr) /,hæv 'dɪnə(r)/
 have lunch (phr) /,hæv 'lʌntʃ/
 history (n) *** /'hɪst(ə)ri/
 ICT (Information and Communication
 Technology) (n) /,aɪ sɪ: 'ti:
 maths (n) * /mæθs/
 music (n) *** /'mju:zɪk/
 PE (physical education) (n) /,pi: 'i:
 physics (n) ** /'fɪzɪks/
 Spanish (n) /'spæɪnɪʃ/
 start school (phr) /,stɑ:(r)t 'sku:l/
Free-time activities
 chat online (phr) /,tʃæt ɒn'laɪn/
 dance (v) *** /dɑ:ns/
 do sport (phr) /,du: 'spɔ:(r)t/

draw (v) ★★★ /drɔː/
 go out with friends (phr) /gəʊ ,aʊt wɪð 'frendz/
 go shopping (phr) /,gəʊ 'ʃɒpɪŋ/
 listen to music (phr) /,lɪsən tə 'mjuːzɪk/
 play the guitar/piano (phr) /,pleɪ ðə gr'ɑː(r)'piːənəʊ/
 read (v) ★★★ /riːd/
 surf the Internet (phr) /,sɜː(r)f ðɪ 'ɪntə(r)net/
 take photos (phr) /,teɪk 'fəʊtəʊz/
 watch films (phr) /,wɒtʃ 'fɪlmz/

Places to go in a town

cinema (n) ★★ /'sɪnəmə/
 fast-food restaurant (n) /,fɑːst 'fuːd ,rest(ə)rɒnt/
 library (n) ★★★ /'laɪbrəri/
 museum (n) ★★★ /mjuː'ziːəm/
 park (n) ★★ /pɑː(r)k/
 shopping centre (n) /'ʃɒpɪŋ ,sentə(r)/
 sports centre (n) /'spɔː(r)ts ,sentə(r)/
 stadium (n) /'steɪdiəm/
 swimming pool (n) /'swɪmɪŋ ,puːl/
 theatre (n) ★★ /'θɪətə(r)/

Other words and phrases

angry (adj) ★★★ /'æŋɡri/
 anybody (pron) ★★★ /'eni,bɒdi/
 attitude (n) ★★★ /'ætɪ,tjuːd/
 awesome (adj) /'ɔːs(ə)m/
 brilliant (adj) ★★★ /'brɪljənt/
 calm (adj) ★★ /kɑːm/
 combat (n) ★ /'kɒmbæt/
 comic (adj) ★ /'kɒmɪk/
 concentrate (v) ★★★ /'kɒns(ə)n, treɪt/
 concert (n) ★★ /'kɒnsə(r)t/
 creative (adj) ★★ /kri'eɪtɪv/
 deal with (v phr) /'diːl wɪð/
 difficult (adj) ★★★ /'dɪfɪk(ə)lt/
 emotion (n) ★★★ /ɪ'məʊʃ(ə)n/
 energy (n) ★★★ /'enə(r)dʒi/
 e-reader (n) /'iː ,riːdə(r)/
 famous (adj) ★★★ /'feɪməs/
 food (n) ★★★ /fuːd/
 forum (n) ★★ /'fɔːrəm/
 friend of mine (phr) /'frend əv ,maɪn/
 good (adj) ★★★ /ɡʊd/
 great (adj) ★★★ /ɡreɪt/
 guy (n) ★★ /ɡaɪ/

happy (adj) ★★★ /'hæpi/
 healthy (adj) ★★★ /'helθi/
 imagine (v) ★★★ /ɪ'mædʒɪn/
 industry (n) ★★★ /'ɪndəstri/
 kid (n) ★★★ /kɪd/
 know (v) ★★★ /nəʊ/
 like (v) ★★★ /laɪk/
 love (v) ★★★ /lʌv/
 lunchtime (n) ★ /'lʌntʃ,taim/
 magazine (n) ★★★ /,mæɡə'ziːn/
 Miss (n) ★★★ /mɪs/
 natural (adj) ★★★ /'nætʃ(ə)rəl/
 near (adj) ★★★ /nɪə(r)/
 OK/okay (interj) ★★★ /,əʊ'keɪ/
 ordinary (adj) ★★★ /'ɔː(r)d(ə)n(ə)ri/
 perhaps (adv) ★★★ /pə(r)'hæps/
 pet (n) ★★ /pet/
 photography (n) ★ /fə'tɒɡrəfi/
 react (to) (v) /ri'ækt (tuː)/
 relaxed (adj) ★ /rɪ'læksd/
 revision (n) ★★ /rɪ'vɪʒ(ə)n/
 sad (adj) ★★★ /sæd/
 Sir (n) ★ /sɜː(r)/
 sky (n) ★★★ /skaɪ/
 slow (adj) ★★★ /sləʊ/
 somebody (pron) ★★★ /'sʌmbədi/
 sometimes (adv) ★★★ /'sʌmtaɪmz/
 special (adj) ★★★ /'speʃ(ə)l/
 stress (n) /stres/
 stress (out) (v) /,stres ('aʊt)/
 stressed (out) (adj) /,strest ('aʊt)/
 stressful (adj) /'stresf(ə)l/
 teen (adj) /tiːn/
 tell (v) ★★★ /tel/
 usual (adj) ★★★ /'juːʒuəl/
 video message (n) /'vɪdiəʊ ,mesɪdʒ/
 want (v) ★★★ /wɒnt/
 weekend (n) ★★★ /,wiːk'end/
 worried (adj) ★★★ /'wʌrɪd/

Unit 2

Rooms

bathroom (n) ★★ /'bɑːθ,rʊ:m/
 bedroom (n) ★★ /'bed,rʊ:m/
 dining room (n) /'daɪnɪŋ ,rʊ:m/
 garage (n) ★ /'ɡærɑːʒ/, 'ɡærɪdʒ/
 garden (n) ★★★ /'ɡɑː(r)d(ə)n/
 hall (n) ★★★ /hɔːl/
 kitchen (n) ★★★ /'kɪtʃən/
 living room (n) ★★ /'lɪvɪŋ ,rʊ:m/

Household objects and furniture

armchair (n) /'ɑː(r)m,tʃeə(r)/
 bath (n) ★★★ /bɑːθ/
 bed (n) ★★★ /bed/
 CD player (n) /siː 'diː ,pleɪə(r)/
 chair (n) ★★★ /tʃeə(r)/
 clock (n) ★★★ /klɒk/
 computer (n) ★★★ /kəm'pjʊːtə(r)/
 cooker (n) /'kʊkə(r)/
 cupboard (n) ★ /'kʌbəd/
 desk (n) ★★★ /desk/
 DVD player (n) /,diː viː 'diː pleɪə(r)/
 fridge (n) ★ /frɪdʒ/
 games console (n) /'geɪms ,kɒnsəʊl/
 lamp/light (n) ★★★ /læmp/laɪt/
 microwave (n) /'maɪkrə ,weɪv/
 mirror (n) ★★★ /'mɪrə(r)/
 painting/poster (n) ★★★ /'peɪntɪŋ/'pəʊstə(r)/
 phone (n) ★★★ /fəʊn/
 radiator (n) /'reɪdɪ,eɪtə(r)/
 shelf (n) /ʃelf/
 shower (n) ★ /'ʃaʊə(r)/
 sink (n) /sɪŋk/
 sofa (n) /'səʊfə/
 table (n) ★★★ /'teɪb(ə)l/
 toilet (n) ★ /'tɔɪlət/
 TV (n) ★★★ /,tiː 'viː/
 washing machine (n) ★ /'wɒʃɪŋ mə,'ʃiːn/
 window (n) ★★★ /'wɪndəʊ/

Jobs around the house

cook (v) ★★★ /kʊk/
 do the ironing (phr) /,duː ðɪ 'aɪə(r)nɪŋ/
 do the shopping (phr) /,duː ðə 'ʃɒpɪŋ/
 do the washing (phr) /,duː ðə 'wɒʃɪŋ/
 lay the table (phr) /,leɪ ðə 'teɪb(ə)l/
 make the bed (phr) /,meɪk ðə 'bed/
 take the rubbish out (phr) /,teɪk ðə 'rʌbɪʃ aʊt/
 tidy up (v phr) /,taɪdi 'ʌp/
 wash the dishes (phr) /,wɒʃ ðə 'dɪʃɪz/

Other words and phrases

access (n) ★★ /'ækses/
 affect (v) ★★★ /ə'fekt/
 bill (US = bank note) (n) /bɪl/
 can (n) /kæn/
 canned (adj) /kænd/
 cloud (n) ★★★ /klaʊd/

container (n) ** /kən'teɪnə(r)/
 empty (adj) *** /'empti/
 enormous (adj) *** /ɪ'nɔː(r)məs/
 environment (n) ***
 /ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/
 equipment (n) *** /ɪ'kwɪpmənt/
 even (adv) *** /'iːv(ə)n/
 fountain (n) * /'faʊntɪn/
 full (adj) *** /fʊl/
 inside (adv) *** /ɪn'saɪd/
 jumper (n) * /'dʒʌmpə(r)/
 lake (n) ** /leɪk/
 leaflet (n) ** /'liːflət/
 location (n) *** /ləʊ'keɪʃ(ə)n/
 long-distance (adj) * /,lɒŋ 'dɪstəns/
 main (adj) *** /meɪn/
 outdoor (adj) * /'aʊtdɔː(r)/
 outside (adv) *** /,aʊt'saɪd/
 packaging (n) * /'pækɪdʒɪŋ/
 painting (n) *** /'peɪntɪŋ/
 pollute (v) * /pə'luːt/
 polluted (adj) /pə'luːtɪd/
 pollution (n) *** /pə'luːʃ(ə)n/
 power (n) *** /'paʊə(r)/
 present (n) *** /'prez(ə)n(t)/
 recycle (v) * /rɪ'saɪk(ə)/
 reduce (v) *** /rɪ'djuːs/
 reuse (v) /rɪ'juːz/
 run (a tap) (v) *** /rʌn/
 save (v) *** /seɪv/
 seabird (n) /'siː,bɜː(r)d/
 separate (v) *** /'sep(ə)rət/
 size (n) *** /saɪz/
 standby (n) /'stænd(baɪ)/
 step (n) *** /step/
 study (n) *** /'stʌdi/
 synthetic (adj) /sɪn'tetɪk/
 tap (n) ** /tæp/
 throw away (v phr) /,θrəʊ ə'weɪ/
 together (adv) *** /tə'geðə(r)/
 tonne (n) ** /tʌn/
 top (adj) *** /tɒp/
 tradition (n) *** /trə'dɪʃ(ə)n/
 T-shirt (n) * /'tɪː ʃɜː(r)t/
 turn down (v) /,tɜː(r)n 'daʊn/
 turn off (v) /,tɜː(r)n 'ɒf/
 turn on (v) /,tɜː(r)n 'ɒn/
 turn up (v) /,tɜː(r)n 'ʌp/
 twice (adv) *** /twɑɪs/
 unusual (adj) *** /ʌn'juːʒuəl/

wall (n) *** /wɔːl/
 wood (n) *** /wʊd/

Gateway to exams: Units 1-2

court (n) *** /kɔː(r)t/
 energy bar (n) /'enə(r)dʒi ,bɑː(r)/
 every (det) *** /'evri/
 session (n) ** /'seʃ(ə)n/
 skate park (n) /'skeɪt ,pɑː(r)k/
 skateboarding (n) /'skeɪt,bɔː(r)dɪŋ/
 special (adj) *** /'speʃ(ə)l/
 summer (n) *** /'sʌmə(r)/
 training (n) *** /'treɪnɪŋ/

Unit 3

Parts of the body

ankle (n) ** /'æŋk(ə)l/
 arm (n) *** /ɑː(r)m/
 back (n) *** /bæk/
 chest (n) *** /tʃest/
 ear (n) *** /ɪə(r)/
 elbow (n) ** /'elbəʊ/
 face (n) *** /feɪs/
 finger (n) *** /'fɪŋgə(r)/
 foot/feet (n) *** /fʊt/fiːt/
 hand (n) *** /hænd/
 head (n) *** /hed/
 knee (n) *** /niː/
 leg (n) *** /leg/
 mouth (n) *** /maʊθ/
 neck (n) *** /nek/
 nose (n) *** /nəʊz/
 shoulder (n) *** /'ʃəʊldə(r)/
 stomach (n) ** /'stʌmək/
 toe (n) * /təʊ/
 wrist (n) ** /rɪst/

Physical activities

climb (v) *** /klaɪm/
 dive (v) /daɪv/
 fall (v) *** /fɔːl/
 hit (v) *** /hɪt/
 jump (v) *** /dʒʌmp/
 kick (v) *** /kɪk/
 rest (v) *** /rest/
 ride (a horse/bike) (v) * /raɪd/
 run (v) *** /rʌn/
 skate (v) /skeɪt/
 ski (v) /skiː/
 swim (v) ** /swɪm/

Sports

baseball (n) /'beɪs,bɔːl/
 basketball (n) /'bɑːskɪt,bɔːl/
 climbing (n) /'klaɪmɪŋ/
 cycling (n) /'saɪklɪŋ/
 diving (n) /'daɪvɪŋ/
 fishing (n) /'fɪʃɪŋ/
 football (n) ** /'fʊtbɔːl/
 golf (n) * /gɒlf/
 gymnastics (n) /dʒɪm'næstɪks/
 horse-riding (n) /'hɔː(r)s ,raɪdɪŋ/
 ice skating (n) /'aɪs ,sketɪŋ/
 judo (n) /'dʒuːdɔʊ/
 rugby (n) /'rʌɡbi/
 running (n) ** /'rʌnɪŋ/
 sailing (n) /'seɪlɪŋ/
 skiing (n) /'skiɪŋ/
 swimming (n) * /'swɪmɪŋ/
 table tennis (n) /'teɪb(ə)l ,tenɪs/
 tennis (n) /'tenɪs/
 volleyball (n) /'vɒli,bɔːl/

Other words and phrases

bat (n) ** /bæt/
 cliff (n) ** /klɪf/
 consecutively (adv) /kən'sekjʊtɪvli/
 crazy (adj) ** /'kreɪzi/
 flexibility (n) ** /,fleksə'bɪləti/
 flexible (adj) ** /'fleksəb(ə)l/
 floor (n) *** /flɔː(r)/
 heart (n) *** /hɑː(r)t/
 heavy (adj) *** /'hevi/
 height (n) *** /haɪt/
 high (adj) *** /haɪ/
 hurt (v) *** /hɜː(r)t/
 impact (n) *** /'ɪmpækt/
 impression (n) *** /ɪm'preʃ(ə)n/
 insult (v) * /ɪn'sʌlt/
 mistake (n) *** /mɪ'steɪk/
 muscle (n) *** /'mʌs(ə)l/
 net (n) *** /net/
 player (n) *** /'pleɪə(r)/
 popularity (n) ** /,pɒpjʊ'lærəti/
 protect (v) *** /prə'tekt/
 racket (n) * /'rækɪt/
 respect (v) *** /rɪ'spekt/
 safely (adv) ** /'seɪfli/
 sign (n) *** /saɪn/
 spectacular (adj) ** /spek'tækjʊlə(r)/
 splash (v) * /splæʃ/
 stamina (n) /'stæmɪnə/

strength (n) ★★★ /streŋθ/
 strong (adj) ★★★ /strɒŋ/
 theory (n) ★★★ /'θiəri/
 touch (v) ★★★ /tʌtʃ/
 train (v) ★★★ /treɪn/

Unit 4

Countries and nationalities

Argentina (n) /ɑ:(r)dʒən'ti:nə/
 Argentinian (adj) /ɑ:(r)dʒən'tɪniən/
 Brazil (n) /brə'zɪl/
 Brazilian (adj) /brə'zɪliən/
 China (n) /'tʃaɪnə/
 Chinese (n) /,tʃaɪ'ni:z/
 Czech Republic (n) /,tʃek rɪ'pʌblɪk/
 Czech (adj) /tʃek/
 Egypt (n) /'i:dzɪpt/
 Egyptian (adj) /'i:dzɪpʃən/
 France (n) /frɑ:ns/
 French (adj) /frentʃ/
 The United Kingdom (UK) (n) /ðə juːnaɪtɪd 'kɪŋdəm/
 British (adj) /'brɪtɪʃ/
 Greece (n) /gri:s/
 Greek (n) /gri:k/
 Ireland (n) /'aɪələnd/
 Irish (adj) /'aɪrɪʃ/
 Italy (n) /'ɪtəli/
 Italian (adj) /'ɪtəljən/
 Japan (n) /dʒə'pæn/
 Japanese (adj) /,dʒæpə'ni:z/
 Mexico (n) /'meksɪkəʊ/
 Mexican (adj) /'meksɪkən/
 Peru (n) /pə'ru:
 Peruvian (adj) /pə'ru:vɪən/
 Poland (n) /'pəʊlənd/
 Polish (adj) /'pəʊlɪʃ/
 Russia (n) /'rʌʃə/
 Russian (adj) /'rʌʃ(ə)n/
 Scotland (n) /'skɒtlənd/
 Scottish (adj) /'skɒtɪʃ/
 Slovakia (n) /slə'vækɪə/
 Slovak (adj) /'sləʊvæk/
 Spain (n) /speɪn/
 Spanish (adj) /'spæniʃ/
 Switzerland (n) /'swɪtsər(ə)lənd/
 Swiss (adj) /swɪs/
 The United States (US) (n) /ði juːnaɪtɪd 'steɪts/
 American (adj) /ə'merɪkən/
 Turkey (n) /'tʃɪ:(r)ki/

Turkish (adj) /'tʃɪ:(r)kiʃ/
 Ukraine (n) /ju:'kreɪn/
 Ukrainian (adj) /ju:'kreɪni:ən/

Words connected with tourism

book (v) /bʊk/
 guidebook (n) /'gaɪd,bʊk/
 luggage (n) /'lʌgɪdʒ/
 package holiday (n) /,pækɪdʒ 'hɒlɪdeɪ/
 passport (n) * /'pɑ:spɔ:(r)t/
 sightseeing (n) /'saɪt,si:ɪŋ/
 souvenir (n) /,su:və'niə(r)/
 ticket (n) ★★★ /'tɪkɪt/
 travel agency (n) /'træv(ə)l ,eɪdʒ(ə)nsi/
 trip/excursion (n) ** /trɪp/ɪk'skɜ:(r)ʃ(ə)n/

Transport

bike (n) ** /baɪk/
 boat (n) *** /bəʊt/
 bus (n) *** /bʌs/
 car (n) *** /kɑ:(r)/
 coach (n) * /kəʊtʃ/
 helicopter (n) /'helɪ,kɒptə(r)/
 lorry (n) /'lɒri/
 moped (n) /'məʊpəd/
 motorbike (n) /'məʊtə(r),baɪk/
 plane (n) *** /pleɪn/
 ship (n) *** /ʃɪp/
 taxi (n) *** /'tæksi/
 the Underground (n) /ði 'ʌndə(r),graʊnd/
 train (n) *** /treɪn/
 tram (n) /træm/
 van (n) * /væn/

Other words and phrases

adventurous (adj) /əd'ventʃ(ə)rəs/
 baseball cap (n) /'beɪsbɔ:l ,kæp/
 cannon (n) /'kænən/
 citizen (n) *** /'sɪtɪz(ə)n/
 civilised (adj) /'sɪvəlaɪzd/
 clever (adj) ** /'klevə(r)/
 company (n) *** /'kʌmp(ə)ni/
 crime (n) *** /kraɪm/
 destination (n) ** /,destɪ'neɪʃ(ə)n/
 discovery (n) *** /dɪ'skʌv(ə)ri/
 enterprise (n) ** /'entə(r),praɪz/
 flip-flop (n) /'flɪp ,flɒp/
 honeymoon (n) * /'hʌni,mu:n/
 hunt (n) ** /hʌnt/
 imaginative (adj) * /ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv/

luckily (adv) * /'lʌklɪ/
 monument (n) ** /'mɒnɪjəmənt/
 product (n) *** /'prɒdʌkt/
 responsible (adj) *** /rɪ'spɒnsəb(ə)l/
 sales (n) *** /seɪlz/
 sandal (n) /'sænd(ə)l/
 sell (v) *** /sel/
 share (v) *** /ʃeə(r)/
 shocked (adj) * /ʃɒkt/
 shoot (v) *** /ʃu:t/
 shortbread (n) /'ʃɔ:(r)t,bred/
 success (n) *** /sək'ses/
 successful (adj) *** /sək'sesf(ə)l/
 sunglasses (n pl) /'sʌŋ,glɑ:sɪz/
 temple (n) ** /'temp(ə)l/
 towel (n) ** /'tauəl/
 traveller (n) ** /'træv(ə)lə(r)/

Gateway to exams: Units 3-4

bottom (adj) /'bɒtəm/
 goal (n) *** /gəʊl/
 salt (n) * /sɔ:lt/
 score (v) ** /skɔ:(r)/
 substitute (n) /'sʌbstɪ,tju:t/
 underwater (adj & adv) /,ʌndə(r)'wɔ:tə(r)/

Unit 5

Places of work

clinic (n) /'klɪnɪk/
 factory (n) *** /'fæktəri/
 garage (n) * /'gærɑ:ʒ/, 'gærɪdʒ/
 hospital (n) *** /'hɒspɪt(ə)l/
 office (n) *** /'ɒfɪs/
 outdoors (adv) /,aʊt'dɔ:(r)z/
 restaurant (n) *** /'rest(ə)rɒnt/
 school/university (n) *** /sku:l ,ju:ni'vɜ:(r)səti/
 shop (n) *** /ʃɒp/
 studio (n) ** /'stju:diəʊ/

Jobs and work

actor (n) *** /'æktə(r)/
 actress (n) /'æktɹəs/
 artist (n) ** /ɑ:(r)tɪst/
 builder (n) /'bɪldə(r)/
 bus/taxi/lorry driver (n) *** /'bʌs/ 'tæksi/'lɒri ,draɪvə(r)/
 businessman (n) /'bɪznəsmæn/
 businesswoman (n) /'bɪznəs,wʊmən/
 cleaner (n) /'kli:nə(r)/

cook (n) /kʊk/
 dentist (n) /'dentɪst/
 doctor (n) ★★★ /'dɒktə(r)/
 engineer (n) ★ /,endʒɪ'nɪə(r)/
 farmer (n) /'fɑ:(r)mə(r)/
 footballer (n) /'fʊtbɔ:lə(r)/
 hairdresser (n) /'heə(r),dresə(r)/
 journalist (n) ★★ /'dʒɜ:(r)nəlɪst/
 mechanic (n) /mɪ'kænik/
 nurse (n) ★★ /nɜ:(r)s/
 secretary (n) ★ /'sekɹətɹi/
 shop assistant (n) /'ʃɒp ə,sɪst(ə)nt/
 singer (n) /'sɪŋə(r)/
 teacher/professor (n) ★★★ /'ti:tʃə(r)/
 prə'fesə(r)/
 waiter/waitress (n) ★ /'weɪtə(r)/
 'weɪtrəs/
 writer/author (n) ★★★ /'raɪtə(r) 'ɔ:θə(r)/

Culture and work

art (n) ★★★ /ɑ:(r)t/
 ballet (n) /'bæleɪ/
 classical music (n)
 /,klæsɪk(ə)l 'mju:zɪk/
 composer (n) /kəm'pəʊzə(r)/
 dancer (n) ★★ /'dɑ:nsə(r)/
 director (n) ★★★ /daɪ'rektə(r),
 /də'rektə(r)/
 film (n) ★★★ /fɪlm/
 literature (n) ★★ /'lɪtrətʃə(r)/
 musician (n) ★ /mju:'zɪf(ə)n/
 novelist (n) /'nɒvəlɪst/
 opera (n) /'ɒp(ə)rə/
 painter (n) /'peɪntə(r)/
 playwright (n) /'pleɪ,rɪaɪt/
 poet (n) ★★ /'pəʊɪt/
 poetry (n) ★★ /'pəʊɪtri/
 theatre (n) ★★★ /'θɪətə(r)/

Other words and phrases

ambition (n) ★★ /æm'bɪʃ(ə)n/
 award (n) ★★★ /ə'wɔ:(r)d/
 behaviour (n) ★★★ /brɪ'hɛvɪə(r)/
 benefit (n) ★★★ /'benɪfɪt/
 best-seller (n) /,best 'selə(r)/
 blurb (n) /blɜ:(r)b/
 celebrity (n) ★ /sə'lebrətɪ/
 chapter (n) ★★★ /'tʃæptə(r)/
 charity (n) ★★★ /'tʃærətɪ/
 choose (v) ★★★ /tʃu:z/
 clap (v) ★ /klæp/
 comprehend (v) /,kɒmpri'hend/

comprehension (n) ★
 /,kɒmpri'hɛnʃ(ə)n/
 creativity (n) ★ /,kri:ɪ'ɪvətɪ/
 improve (v) ★★★ /ɪm'pru:v/
 increase (v) ★★★ /ɪn'kri:z/
 kind (n) ★★★ /kaɪnd/
 literacy (n) /'lɪt(ə)rəsi/
 literate (adj) /'lɪt(ə)rət/
 lonely (adj) ★★ /'ləʊnli/
 look after (v phr) /,lʊk 'ɑ:ftə(r)/
 non-fiction (n) /,nɒn 'fɪkʃ(ə)n/
 novel (n) ★★★ /'nɒv(ə)l/
 official (adj) ★★★ /ə'fɪʃ(ə)l/
 patient (n) ★★★ /'peɪʃ(ə)nt/
 pleasure (n) ★★★ /'pleʒə(r)/
 quotation (n) ★ /kwəʊ'teɪʃ(ə)n/
 recognition (n) ★★★ /,rekəg'nɪʃ(ə)n/
 repair (v) ★★ /rɪ'peə(r)/
 sign (v) ★★★ /saɪn/

Unit 6

Food and drink

apple (n) ★★★ /'æp(ə)l/
 banana (n) /bə'nɑ:nə/
 beans (n pl) /bi:nz/
 biscuit (n) /'bɪskɪt/
 bread (n) ★★★ /bred/
 burger (n) /'bɜ:(r)gə(r)/
 butter (n) ★★ /'bʌtə(r)/
 cake (n) ★★ /keɪk/
 cheese (n) ★★ /tʃi:z/
 chicken (n) ★★ /'tʃɪkɪn/
 chips (n pl) ★★ /tʃɪps/
 coffee (n) ★★★ /'kɒfi/
 egg (n) ★★★ /eg/
 fish (n) ★★★ /fɪʃ/
 fizzy drink (n) /,fɪzi 'drɪŋk/
 grape (n) /greɪp/
 ice cream (n) ★ /,aɪs 'kri:m/
 lemon (n) /'lemən/
 lemonade (n) /,lemə'neɪd/
 meat (n) ★★★ /mi:t/
 melon (n) /'melən/
 milk (n) ★★★ /mɪlk/
 milkshake (n) /'mɪlk,ʃeɪk/
 nuts (n pl) ★ /nʌts/
 orange juice (n) ★★ /'ɒrɪndʒ ,dʒu:s/
 pizza (n) /'pi:ttsə/
 rice (n) ★ /raɪs/
 salad (n) ★ /'sæləd/

salt (n) ★ /sɔ:lt/
 strawberry (n) /'strɔ:b(ə)ri/
 sugar (n) ★★ /'ʃʊgə(r)/
 tea (n) ★★★ /ti:/
 tomato (n) ★★ /tə'mɑ:təʊ/
 water (n) ★★★ /'wɔ:tə(r)/
 yoghurt (n) /'jɒgə(r)t/

Containers

bottle (n) ★★★ /'bɒt(ə)l/
 can (n) ★★ /kæn/
 carton (n) /'kɑ:(r)t(ə)n/
 cup (n) ★★★ /kʌp/
 glass (n) ★★★ /glɑ:s/
 packet (n) ★ /'pækɪt/
 slice (n) ★ /slaɪs/

Other words and phrases

additive (n) /'ædətɪv/
 advice (n) ★★★ /əd'vaɪs/
 amount (n) ★★★ /ə'maʊnt/
 antioxidant (n) /,æntɪ'ɒksɪd(ə)nt/
 assess (v) ★★ /ə'ses/
 balanced (adj) ★ /'bælənst/
 calcium (n) ★ /'kælsiəm/
 carbohydrate (n) /,kɑ:(r)bəʊ'hɑ:dreɪt/
 chemical (n) ★★★ /'kemɪk(ə)l/
 choose (v) ★★★ /tʃu:z/
 consumer (n) ★★★ /kən'sju:mə(r)/
 dairy (adj) /'deəri/
 dessert (n) ★ /dɪ'zɜ:(r)t/
 diabetes (n) /,daɪə'bi:tɪs/
 energy (n) ★★★ /'enə(r)dʒi/
 fats (n pl) ★★ /fæts/
 fibre (n) ★★ /'faɪbə(r)/
 flavour (n) ★★ /'fleɪvə(r)/
 full-fat (adj) /,fʊl 'fæt/
 garlic (n) ★ /'gɑ:(r)lɪk/
 hormone (n) /'hɔ:(r)məʊn/
 low-fat (adj) /,ləʊ 'fæt/
 nutrient (n) /'nju:trɪənt/
 oily (adj) /'ɔɪli/
 picnic (n) ★ /'pɪknɪk/
 plenty of (phr) /'plenti ɒv/
 portion (n) ★★ /'pɔ:(r)ʃ(ə)n/
 preservative (n) /prɪ'zɜ:(r)vətɪv/
 protein (n) ★★ /'prəʊti:n/
 semi-skimmed (adj) /,semi 'skɪmd/
 skimmed (adj) /skɪmd/
 source (n) ★★★ /sɔ:(r)s/
 supersize (v) /'su:pə(r),saɪz/

taste (n) ★★★ /teɪst/
 third (n) /θɜː(r)d/
 thirsty (adj) ★ /θɜː(r)sti/
 vitamin (n) ★★ /'vɪtəmiːn/

Gateway to exams: Units 5–6

award (n) ★★ /ə'wɔː(r)d/
 cartoon (n) ★ /kɑː(r)'tuːn/
 character (n) ★★★ /'kærɪktə(r)/
 charity (n) ★★ /'tʃærəti/
 condition (n) ★★★ /kən'dɪʃ(ə)n/
 hurricane (n) /'hʌrɪkən/, /'hʌrɪkeɪn/
 presenter (n) ★ /prɪ'zentə(r)/
 refugee (n) /,refʃu'dʒiː/
 victim (n) ★★★ /'vɪktɪm/

Unit 7

Wild animals and insects

alligator (n) /'æɪl,geɪtə(r)/
 bear (n) /beə(r)/
 bee (n) /biː/
 bite (n) /baɪt/
 eagle (n) /'iːg(ə)l/
 jellyfish (n) /'dʒeli,fɪʃ/
 lizard (n) /'lɪzə(r)d/
 scorpion (n) /'skɔː(r)pɪən/
 shark (n) /ʃɑː(r)k/
 snake (n) /sneɪk/
 spider (n) /'spɪdə(r)/
 sting (n) /stɪŋ/
 tiger (n) /'taɪgə(r)/
 wolf (n) /wʊlf/

The natural world

field (n) ★★★ /fiːld/
 flowers (n pl) ★★★ /'flaʊə(r)z/
 forest (n) ★★★ /'fɒrɪst/
 grass (n) ★★★ /grɑːs/
 hill (n) ★★★ /hɪl/
 island (n) ★★★ /'aɪlənd/
 lake (n) ★★ /leɪk/
 mountain (n) ★★★ /'maʊntɪn/
 river (n) ★★★ /'rɪvə(r)/
 sky (n) ★★★ /skaɪ/
 valley (n) ★ /'væli/
 waterfall (n) /'wɔːtə(r),fɔːl/

The weather

cloud (n) ★★★ /klaʊd/
 cloudy (adj) /'klaʊdi/
 cold (adj) ★★★ /kəʊld/

dry (adj) ★★★ /draɪ/
 fog (n) /fɒŋ/
 foggy (adj) /'fɒŋgi/
 hot (adj) ★★★ /hɒt/
 ice (n) ★★ /aɪs/
 icy (adj) /'aɪsi/
 rain (n) ★★★ /reɪn/
 rainy (adj) /'reɪni/
 snow (n) ★★ /snəʊ/
 snowy (adj) /'snəʊi/
 storm (n) ★★ /stɔː(r)m/
 stormy (adj) /'stɔː(r)mi/
 sun (n) ★★★ /sʌn/
 sunny (adj) /'sʌni/
 warm (adj) ★★★ /wɔː(r)m/
 wet (adj) ★★★ /wet/
 wind (n) ★★★ /wɪnd/
 windy (adj) /'wɪndi/

Other words and phrases

alive (adj) ★★★ /ə'laɪv/
 altitude (n) ★ /'æltɪ,tjuːd/
 bar graph (n) /'bɑː(r),grɑːf/
 be worth (phr) /biː 'wɜː(r)θ/
 boar (n) /bɔː(r)/
 compact (adj) ★ /'kɒmpækt/
 compete (v) ★★★ /kəm'piːt/
 complicated (adj) ★★ /'kɒmplɪ,ketɪd/
 contestant (n) /kən'testənt/
 deer (n) ★ /diə(r)/
 determination (n) ★★
 /dɪ,tɜː(r)mɪ'neɪʃ(ə)n/
 diagram (n) ★★ /'daɪəgræm/
 distribution (n) ★★ /,dɪstrɪ'bjuːʃ(ə)n/
 endangered species (n)
 /ɪn,dendʒə(r)d 'spɪʃiːz/
 extinction (n) ★ /ɪk'stɪŋkʃ(ə)n/
 extreme (adj) ★★ /ɪk'striːm/
 fall (v) ★★★ /fɔːl/
 fire (n) ★★★ /'faɪə(r)/
 grass (n) ★★★ /grɑːs/
 habitat (n) ★ /'hæbɪtæt/
 herbivore (n) /'hɜː(r)bɪ,vɔː(r)/
 hieroglyphics (n pl) /,haɪərə'glɪfɪks/
 hunter (n) ★ /'hʌntə(r)/
 hunting (n) ★★ /'hʌntɪŋ/
 icon (n) ★ /aɪkɒn/
 knife (n) ★★★ /naɪf/
 length (n) ★★★ /leŋθ/
 line graph (n) /'laɪn,grɑːf/
 match (n) ★★★ /mætʃ/

no way (phr) /,nəʊ 'weɪ/
 obstacle (n) ★★ /'ɒbstək(ə)l/
 parachute (n) /'pærə,ʃuːt/
 pie chart (n) /'paɪ,tʃɑː(r)t/
 population (n) ★★★ /,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃ(ə)n/
 rise (v) ★★★ /raɪz/
 sheet (n) ★★★ /ʃiːt/
 stag (n) /stæg/
 status (n) ★★★ /'steɪtəs/
 string (n) ★★★ /strɪŋ/
 survival (n) ★★ /sə(r)'vaɪv(ə)l/
 teamwork (n) /'tiːm,wɜː(r)k/
 translation (n) ★★ /træns'leɪʃ(ə)n/
 weight (n) ★★★ /weɪt/

Unit 8

Feelings

angry (adj) ★★★ /'æŋɡri/
 bored (adj) ★★ /bɔː(r)d/
 confused (adj) ★★ /kən'fjuːzd/
 disappointed (adj) ★ /,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/
 excited (adj) ★★ /ɪk'saɪtɪd/
 frightened (adj) ★ /'fraɪt(ə)nd/
 happy (adj) ★★★ /'hæpi/
 interested (adj) ★★★ /'ɪntərəstɪd/
 relaxed (adj) ★ /rɪ'læksɪd/
 sad (adj) ★★ /sæd/
 stressed (adj) /strest/
 surprised (adj) ★★ /sə(r)'praɪzd/
 tired (adj) ★★★ /'taɪə(r)d/
 worried (adj) ★ /'wʌrɪd/

Personality

cheerful (adj) /'tʃɪə(r)f(ə)l/
 hard-working (adj) ★
 /,hɑː(r)d 'wɜː(r)kɪŋ/
 intelligent (adj) ★★ /ɪn'telɪdʒ(ə)nt/
 kind (adj) ★ /kaɪnd/
 lazy (adj) ★ /leɪzi/
 quiet (adj) ★★★ /'kwaɪət/
 responsible (adj) ★★★ /rɪ'spɒnsəb(ə)l/
 serious (adj) ★★★ /'sɪəriəs/

Social problems

crime (n) ★★★ /kraɪm/
 homelessness (n) /'həʊmləsnes/
 hunger (n) /'hʌŋɡə(r)/
 pollution (n) ★★ /pə'ljuːʃ(ə)n/
 poverty (n) /'pɒvə(r)ti/
 unemployment (n) ★★
 /,ʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt/
 violence (n) ★★ /'vaɪələns/

Other words and phrases

aim (n) ★★★ /eɪm/
 camp (n) ★★★ /kæmp/
 car manufacturing (n) /'kɑ:(r) mænʃu,fæktʃərɪŋ/
 concentrate on (v phr) /'kɒns(ə)n,treɪt ɒn/
 construction (n) ★★★ /kən'strʌkʃ(ə)n/
 cost of living (n) /,kɒst əv 'lɪvɪŋ/
 cruel (adj) ★★ /'kru:əl/
 economic (adj) ★★★ /,i:kə'nɒmɪk/
 fundamental (adj) ★★★ /,fʌndə'ment(ə)l/
 gadget (n) /'gædʒɪt/
 graduate (v) ★★ /'grædʒueɪt/
 IQ (n) /,aɪ 'kju:z/
 life-threatening (adj) /'laɪf ,θret(ə)nɪŋ/
 lucky (adj) ★★★ /'lʌki/
 make a wish (phr) /,meɪk ə 'wɪʃ/
 mankind (n) ★ /mæn'kaɪnd/
 motivate (v) ★★ /'məʊtɪveɪt/
 negative (adj) ★★★ /'negətɪv/
 objective (n) ★★★ /əb'dʒektɪv/
 orchestra (n) ★★ /'ɔ:(r)kɪstrə/
 positive (adj) ★★★ /'pɒzətɪv/
 rainfall (n) /'reɪn,fɔ:l/
 raise money (phr) /,reɪz 'mʌni/
 reliable (adj) ★★ /rɪ'laɪəb(ə)l/
 report (n) ★★★ /rɪ'pɔ:(r)t/
 rescue (v) ★★ /'reskjuz/
 suffer (v) ★★★ /'sʌfə(r)/
 summarise (v) ★ /'sʌməraɪz/
 support (v) ★★★ /sə'pɔ:(r)t/
 treatment (n) ★★★ /'tri:tment/
 unethical (adj) /ʌn'eθɪk(ə)l/
 volunteer (n & v) /,vɒlən'tɪə(r)/

Unit 9

Clothes

blouse (n) /blaʊz/
 boots (n pl) /bu:ts/
 coat (n) ★★★ /kəʊt/
 dress (n) ★★ /dres/
 jacket (n) ★★ /'dʒæktɪt/
 jeans (n pl) ★★ /dʒi:nz/
 jumper (n) /'dʒʌmpə(r)/
 sweater (n) /'swetə(r)/
 leggings (n pl) /'legɪŋz/
 shirt (n) ★★★ /ʃɜ:(r)t/
 shoes (n pl) /ʃu:z/
 shorts (n pl) /ʃɔ:(r)ts/

skirt (n) ★★ /skɜ:(r)t/
 suit (n) ★★ /su:t/
 sweatshirt (n) /'swet,ʃɜ:(r)t/
 tie (n) ★ /taɪ/
 tights (n pl) /taɪts/
 top (n) ★★★ /tɒp/
 tracksuit (n) /'træk,su:t/
 trainers (n pl) /'treɪnə(r)z/
 trousers (n pl) ★★ /'traʊzə(r)z/
 T-shirt (n) /'ti: ,ʃɜ:(r)t/

Accessories

belt (n) ★ /belt/
 cap (n) ★★ /kæp/
 glasses (n pl) /'glɑ:sɪz/
 hat (n) ★★ /hæt/
 jewellery (n) ★★ /'dʒu:ələri/
 scarf (n) /skɑ:(r)f/
 sunglasses (n pl) /'sʌŋ,glɑ:sɪz/
 watch (n) ★★ /wɒtʃ/

Shops

bakery (n) /'beɪkəri/
 bank (n) ★★★ /bæŋk/
 bookshop (n) /'bʊk,ʃɒp/
 butcher's (n) /'bʊtʃə(r)z/
 chemist's (n) /'kemɪsts/
 clothes shop (n) /'kləʊðz ,ʃɒp/
 department store (n) ★★ /dɪ'pɑ:(r)tment ,stɔ:(r)/
 electrical goods shop (n) /ɪ,lektrɪk(ə)l 'gʊdz ,ʃɒp/
 greengrocer's (n) /'gri:n,grəʊsə(r)z/
 jeweller's (n) /'dʒu:ələ(r)z/
 newsagent's (n) /'nju:z,eɪdʒ(ə)nts/
 post office (n) ★★ /'pəʊst ,ɒfɪs/
 shoe shop (n) /'ʃu: ,ʃɒp/
 sports shop (n) /'spɔ:(r)ts ,ʃɒp/
 stationery shop (n) /'steɪʃən(ə)ri ,ʃɒp/
 supermarket (n) ★ /'su:pə(r),ma:(r)kɪt/

Other words and phrases

address (n) ★★★ /ə'dres/
 brand (n) ★★ /brænd/
 bright (adj) ★★★ /braɪt/
 collapse (v) ★★ /kə'leɪps/
 colourful (adj) ★ /'kʌlə(r)f(ə)l/
 cotton (n) ★★ /'kɒt(ə)n/
 current (adj) ★★★ /'kʌrənt/
 design (n) ★★★ /dɪ'zain/
 designer (n) ★★ /dɪ'zainə(r)/

discount (n) ★★ /'dɪs,kɑʊnt/
 ethical (adj) ★ /'eθɪk(ə)l/
 factory (n) ★★★ /'fæktəri/
 fair (adj) ★★★ /feə(r)/
 gender (n) ★★ /'dʒendə(r)/
 go with (of clothes) (v phr) /'gəʊ wɪð/
 live (adj) ★★★ /laɪv/
 manager (n) ★★★ /'mænɪdʒə(r)/
 model (n) ★★★ /'mɒd(ə)l/
 previous (adj) ★★★ /'pri:vɪəs/
 remind somebody of (v phr) /rɪ'maɪnd ,sʌmbədi ɒv/
 sentimental value (n) /,sentɪ,ment(ə)l 'vælju:z/
 shout at (v phr) /'ʃaʊt æt/
 signature (n) ★★ /'sɪgnətʃə(r)/
 skill (n) ★★★ /skɪl/
 sweatshop (n) /'swet,ʃɒp/
 trade (n) ★★★ /treɪd/
 treat (v) ★★★ /tri:t/
 worker (n) ★★★ /'wɜ:(r)kə(r)/

Unit 10

Useful inventions

digital camera (n) /,dɪdʒɪt(ə)l 'kæm(ə)rə/
 laptop (n) /'læp,tɒp/
 computer (n) /kəm'pjʊ:tə(r)/
 MP3 player (n) /,em pi: 'θri: ,pleɪə(r)/
 printer (n) ★★ /'prɪntə(r)/
 satnav (n) /'sæt,næv/
 smartphone (n) /'smɑ:(r)t,fəʊn/
 tablet (n) ★★ /'tæblət/

Creating and inventing

build (v) ★★★ /bɪld/
 builder (n) /'bɪldə(r)/
 building (n) ★★★ /'bɪldɪŋ/
 create (v) ★★★ /kri'eɪt/
 creator (n) ★ /kri'eɪtə(r)/
 creation (n) ★★★ /kri'eɪʃ(ə)n/
 design (n) ★★★ /dɪ'zain/
 designer (n) ★★ /dɪ'zainə(r)/
 discover (v) ★★★ /dɪ'skʌvə(r)/
 discoverer (n) /dɪ'skʌv(ə)rə(r)/
 discovery (n) ★★★ /dɪ'skʌv(ə)ri/
 invent (v) ★★ /ɪn'vent/
 inventor (n) ★ /ɪn'ventə(r)/
 invention (n) ★★ /ɪn'venʃ(ə)n/
 produce (v) ★★★ /prə'dju:s/

producer (n) ★★★ /prə'dju:sə(r)/
product (n) ★★★ /'prɒdʌkt/

Nouns with -ion

action (n) ★★★ /'ækj(ə)n/
description (n) ★★★ /dɪ'skrɪpʃ(ə)n/
explanation (n) ★★★ /,eksplə'neɪʃ(ə)n/
expression (n) ★★★ /ɪk'spreʃ(ə)n/
imagination (n) ★★ /ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃ(ə)n/
information (n) ★★★ /,ɪnfə(r)'meɪʃ(ə)n/
invention (n) ★★ /ɪn'venʃ(ə)n/
investigation (n) ★★★ /ɪn,vestɪ'geɪʃ(ə)n/
organisation (n) ★★★
/ɔ:(r)gə'nɪz(ə)ʃ(ə)n/

Other words and phrases

adopt (v) ★★★ /ə'dɒpt/
adoptive (adj) /ə'dɒptɪv/
aerodynamic (adj) /,eərəʊdaɪ'næmɪk/
alien (n) ★★ /'eɪlɪən/

automatic (adj) ★★ /,ɔ:tə'mætɪk/
bottom of the sea (phr) /,bɒtəm əv ðə
'si:/
bullet-proof jacket (n) /,bʊlɪt pru:f
'dʒækjɪt/
click on (v phr) /'klɪk ɒn/
computer programmer (n)
/kəm,pju:tə(r) 'prəʊ,græmə(r)/
drop (v) ★★★ /drɒp/
earthquake (n) ★ /'z:(r)θ,kweɪk/
electronics (n) ★★ /,elek'trɒnɪks/
evidence (n) ★★★ /'eɪvɪd(ə)ns/
fibre (n) ★★ /'faɪbə(r)/
great-grandfather
/,greɪt 'græn(d),fɑ:ðə(r)/
grow (v) ★★★ /grəʊ/
helmet (n) ★ /'helmt/
high resolution (adj) /,haɪ rezə'lju:ʃ(ə)n/
hole (n) ★★★ /həʊl/

link (n) ★★★ /lɪŋk/
pioneer (n) ★ /,paɪə'niə(r)/
sand (n) ★★★ /sænd/
servant (n) ★★★ /'sɜ:v(ə)nt/
shape (n) ★★★ /ʃeɪp/
software (n) ★★★ /'sɒf(t),weə(r)/
source (n) ★★★ /sɔ:(r)s/
thick (adj) ★★★ /θɪk/
windscreen wiper (n) /'wɪn(d)skri:n
,waɪpə(r)/

Gateway to exams: Units 9-10

aerospace engineering (n)
/ˈeərəʊ,spes ɛndʒɪ,nɪərɪŋ/
calm (adj) ★★ /kɑ:m/
combine with (v phr) ★★★
/kəm'baɪn wɪð/
modest (adj) ★★ /'mɒdɪst/
navy (n) ★★ /'neɪvɪ/