

## Starter unit

### Vocabulary p6

#### 1a

- 1 window 2 door 3 board  
4 board rubber 5 poster 6 computer  
7 desk 8 pencil 9 rubber 10 book  
11 pen 12 chair 13 ruler 14 bag  
12 dictionary

#### 1b

Students' own answers

#### 1c

- 1 chair 2 door 3 board 4 bag  
5 window 6 book 7 board rubber  
8 pen

#### 2

Students' own answers

### Speaking p6

#### 1

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T  
U V W X Y Z

#### 2a

- 1 Q 2 E 3 V 4 A 5 I 6 U  
7 G 8 R

#### 2b

Students' own answers

#### 3

Students' own answers

### Speaking p7

#### 1

Students' own answers

#### 2

- 1 What's this in English?  
2 Can you repeat that?  
3 How do you spell that?

#### 3a

Students' own answers

#### 3b

Students' own answers

### Vocabulary p7

#### 1a

- 1 blue 2 red 3 black 4 orange  
5 purple 6 pink 7 brown 8 white  
9 yellow 10 grey 11 green

#### 1b and 1c

- 2 The dictionary is red.  
3 The pen is black.  
4 The bag is orange.  
5 The rubber is purple.  
6 The poster is pink.  
7 The board rubber is brown.  
8 The ruler is white.  
9 The book is yellow.  
10 The chair is grey.  
11 The desk is green.

#### 2

Students' own answers

### Vocabulary p8

#### 1a and 1b

**Cardinal numbers:** one – 1 two – 2  
three – 3 four – 4 five – 5 six – 6  
seven – 7 eight – 8 nine – 9 ten – 10

**Ordinal numbers:** first – 1st second – 2nd  
third – 3rd fourth – 4th fifth – 5th  
sixth – 6th seventh – 7th eighth – 8th  
ninth – 9th tenth – 10th

#### 2a and 2b

- a 11<sup>th</sup> eleventh b 12<sup>th</sup> twelfth  
c 13<sup>th</sup> thirteenth d 20<sup>th</sup> twentieth  
e 21<sup>st</sup> twenty-first f 25<sup>th</sup> twenty-fifth  
g 30<sup>th</sup> thirtieth h 31<sup>st</sup> thirty-first

#### 3a

Students' own answers

#### 3b

**Days:** Monday Tuesday Wednesday  
Thursday Friday Saturday Sunday

**Months:** January February March April  
May June July August September  
October November December

#### 4

Students' own answers about the calendar,  
e.g. What day is the 11<sup>th</sup>? Sunday.

#### 5

Students' own answers

### Speaking p8

#### 1

- 1 b 2 d 3 e 4 a 5 f 6 c

#### 2

- a five past six  
b seven o'clock  
c quarter past three  
d half past eleven  
e quarter to seven  
f twenty past ten  
g twenty to six  
h twenty-five past three

#### 3

Students' own answers

### Language checkpoint: Starter unit

### Vocabulary revision p9

#### 1

- 1 board 2 desk 3 bag 4 poster  
5 window 6 computer 7 dictionary  
8 rubber 9 pencil 10 chair

#### 2

- 1 grey 2 black 3 blue 4 purple  
5 orange 6 pink 7 brown 8 yellow  
9 white 10 green

#### 3

- a thirteen b thirty c second  
d twenty-first e eight f eleven  
g twenty h twelfth i thirtieth j third

#### 4

- 1 Wednesday 2 February 3 December  
4 Sunday 5 Saturday 6 June  
7 Tuesday 8 October 9 Thursday  
10 May

## Unit 1

### Vocabulary p10

#### 1a

It is upside down.

#### 1b

Students' own answers

#### 2

- 1 Russia (yellow) 2 Brazil (green)  
3 the US (the United States of America) (red)  
4 Mexico (grey) 5 Australia (blue)  
6 China (white) 7 Spain (orange)  
8 the UK (brown) 9 Egypt (purple)  
10 Turkey (pink)

#### 3

Students' own answers

#### 4

Russia – Russian, Brazil – Brazilian,  
China – Chinese, Egypt – Egyptian,  
Mexico – Mexican, Russia – Russian,  
Spain – Spanish, the US – American,  
the UK – British, Turkey – Turkish

#### 5a

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 a 7 a  
8 a 9 a 10 a

#### 5b

Students' own answers

#### 6a and 6b

Students' own answers

#### 7

- 1 Chinese  
2 Brazilian  
3 Spanish  
4 Russian  
5 Turkish  
6 Egyptian

### Reading p11

#### 1a

- A Bruno Mars B Oscar  
C Chris Hemsworth

#### 1b

Name	Photo	Nationality	Hobby
1 Tom	b	British	football
2 Elena	a	Russian	choir/pop music
3 Murat	c	Turkish	making films/film club

#### 2

- 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 c

#### 3

Students' own answers

#### 4

**fan:** someone who likes watching or  
listening to something such as a sport,  
films or music, very much

**player:** someone who plays a game or sport

**best:** the person or thing that is the most  
satisfactory, of the highest quality

**choir:** a group of singers who perform  
together, for example in a school

**singer:** someone who sings, especially  
someone who sings well or as a job

**interested in:** wanting to know about

**5**

Students' own answers

## Grammar in context pp12-13

**1a**

a 'm/am b 're/are c 're/are  
d isn't/is not e aren't/are not  
f aren't/are not

**1b**

1 b 2 e 3 c 4 a 5 d 6 f

**2a**

2 We're Brazilian.  
3 She's American.  
4 They're Australian.  
5 You're Russian.  
6 He's Chinese.

**2b**

2 We aren't Brazilian.  
3 She isn't American.  
4 They aren't Australian.  
5 You aren't Russian.  
6 He isn't Chinese.

**3**

1 isn't 2 are 3 are 4 is 5 aren't  
6 are

**4**

a 's b 'm not c 'm d are e are  
f aren't from g 're h is i 'm

**5**

Students' own answers

**6**

a Are b Is c Are d is e aren't

**7**

a Are b 'm not c Are d am e Is  
f isn't g Are h are

**8**

Lee

**9**

Students' own answers

## Vocabulary p13

**1a and 1b**

a brother b mother c father  
d grandparents e grandfather f uncle  
g aunt h nephew i cousins

**2a and 2b**

Students' own answers

## Gateway to life skills pp14-15

**1a**

Students' own answers

**1b**

1 g 2 f 3 c 4 e 5 h 6 d 7 b 8 a

**2**

1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 T  
7 T 8 F

**3**

Students' own answers

**4**

1 in 6 people is over 65.

**5**

1 E 2 I 3 C 4 G 5 D 6 F  
7 A 8 H 9 B

**6**

Students' own answers

## Listening p16

**1**

Students' own answers

**2a and 2b**

1 A 2 B 3 B

## Grammar in context pp16-17

**1a**

a 's got b hasn't got c Have, got  
d haven't

**1b**

a 2 b 4 c 1 d 3

**2**

1 Zoe's got a cat.  
2 Lucy hasn't got a bike.  
3 Alex and Lucy have got mobile phones.  
4 Alex and Lucy haven't got cats.  
5 Alex has got a bike.  
6 Zoe hasn't got a mobile phone.

**3a and 3b**

Students' own answers

**4a**

1 Have you got a sister or brother/brother  
or sister?  
2 Has your family got a car?  
3 Have you got a pet?  
4 Have you got a favourite singer?  
5 Has your grandfather got a mobile  
phone?  
6 Have you got an English dictionary?

**4b**

Students' own answers

**5**

a is b has got c is d have got  
e are f hasn't got g has got  
h have got

**6**

a my b your c its d her e our  
f their

**7**

1 My 2 His 3 Our 4 Their 5 Her

**8**

a My b my c His d Our e Her  
f Its g Their

## Developing speaking p18

**1**

1 Torres 2 double 3 Mexico City  
4 14/fourteen 5 sport 6 football

**2a**

1 Adamir 2 Garrett 3 Beeston

**2b**

Students' own answers

**2b**

No answer

**3**

a name b Can c from d old  
e hobbies f address

**4a**

Students' own answers

**4b**

## Suggested questions

What's your name?  
What's your surname?  
Can you spell that?  
Where are you from?  
How old are you?  
What are your hobbies?  
Have you got an email address?

**5**

Students' own answers

**6**

Students' own answers

## Developing writing p19

**1**

a Becky b Davidson c Liverpool  
d 12/twelve e Thomas and Gemma  
f one brother – Jamie g no pets  
h music

**2a**

I'm, At the moment ..., Liverpool, Spain,  
British, January

**2b**

Students' own answers

**3**

Hi. My name's Raul Vega. I'm thirteen years  
old. My birthday is in October. I'm from  
Getafe. Getafe is a small city near Madrid  
in Spain.

My mother's name is Susana and my father  
is called José. I've got a brother called  
Francisco and a sister called Adriana. And I  
have a dog called Rocky.

My hobby is going to the cinema. My  
favourite film is The Hobbit. I think Martin  
Freeman is a very good actor. What about  
you? Are you interested in American or  
British films?

**4**

Students' own answers

**5**

Students' own answers

## Language checkpoint: Unit 1

## Grammar revision p20

**1**

a Are b 'm not c Are d are e 're  
f Is g isn't h is

**2**

1 have 2 have 3 haven't  
4 Has Daniel got 5 has 6 Have  
7 have

**3**

1 My 2 His 3 Her 4 Our 5 Its

## Vocabulary revision

**1**

1 Brazil 2 the UK 3 Egypt 4 Turkey  
5 the US 6 Russia

**2**

1 Chinese 2 Australian 3 Egyptian  
4 Turkish 5 Mexican 6 Brazilian

**3**

- 1 cousin ND 2 niece F 3 sister F  
4 wife F 5 grandparent ND 6 aunt F  
7 nephew M 8 uncle M

## Unit 2

### Vocabulary p22

**1a**

a PE (Physical Education) b art  
c science d music e ICT (Information and Communication Technology)

**1b**

art, English, French, geography, history,  
ICT (Information and Communication  
Technology), maths, music, PE (Physical  
Education), science

**2**

Students' own answers

**3a**

laptop, MP3 player, pencil case, trainers

**3b**

calculator, folder, laptop, marker pens,  
mobile phone, MP3 player, pencil case,  
snack, tablet, trainers

**4**

Object	Lesson
1 snack	PE
2 tablet	ICT
3 marker pens	history
4 mobile phone	maths

**5**

Students' own answers

### Reading p23

**1**

Students' own answers

**2**

- 1 Bring your own technology to school  
2 a Mia Jones: No  
b Brad Simmons: Yes  
c Angela Hughes: No

**3**

- 1 F 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F

**4**

#### Example answers

In my opinion, a mobile is very useful when you need to have access to the Internet, for example to find important information or an address if you are lost, using the GPS tracking system. It's also useful to be able to make calls in emergencies or access important phone numbers. I think a good time to turn a mobile off is when you are doing something in class and you need to pay attention to the teacher, or when you are at the cinema and you shouldn't disturb people.

**5**

**send texts:** send a short written message by mobile phone

**expensive:** costs a lot of money

**fair:** treating all people equally

**6**

Students' own answers

### Grammar in context pp24-25

**1**

- 1 B 2 C 3 A 4 D

**2**

- 2 It's my dad's bag.  
3 It's the teachers' computer.  
4 They're my sisters' marker pens.  
5 It's Emma's MP3 player.  
6 They're the students' books.  
7 They're Alex and Amy's tablets.

**3**

- 1 They've got tablets at William and Dana's school.  
2 Is Jack's pencil case blue?  
3 My friends' names are Oscar and Ellie.  
4 correct  
5 Our school's headmaster is in favour of mobile phones.  
6 correct  
7 correct

**4**

Students' own answers

**5a**

- 1 mine 2 hers 3 theirs

**5b**

They are possessive adjectives.

**6**

- 1 my 2 your 3 mine 4 our /yours  
5 theirs 6 hers 7 his

**7**

- 2 it's mine 3 it's his 4 it's theirs  
5 they're ours 6 it's mine

**8**

List 1: Irregular

List 2: Regular

**9**

- 2 two families 3 one boy  
4 two women 5 two men  
6 seven people 7 three children

### Vocabulary p25

**1a and 1b**

Students' own answers

**2**

#### Suggested answers

**ears:** big, small, red

**eyes:** big, blue, dark, brown, green, grey, small

**hair:** brown, dark, curly, fair, grey, long, red, short, straight

**mouth:** big, small

**nose:** big, small, long, red

**teeth:** big, small, long, straight  
tall isn't used to describe the face

**3**

- 1 He hasn't got long, dark hair. He's got long, fair hair.  
2 His hair isn't curly. It's straight.  
3 He hasn't got brown eyes. He's got blue eyes.

**4a and 4b**

Students' own answers

### Gateway to life skills pp26-27

**1**

Students' own answers

**2**

Students' own answers

**3**

**Good:**

There is a desk.

There is a desk lamp.

There is a window not far from the desk

There are shelves with textbooks organised on them.

**Bad:**

There isn't a comfortable chair.

There are disorganised papers on the floor.

The curtains are drawn so there isn't enough light.

**4**

- 1 B 2 C 3 A

**5**

- 1 c 2 e 3 a 4 d 5 b 6 f

**6**

Students' own answers

**7**

Students' own answers

### Listening p28

**1**

#### Suggested answer

It looks more like a company than a school.

**2a and 2b**

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 a

**3**

Students' own answers

### Grammar in context pp28-29

**1a**

- 1 How old: asks your age  
2 Where: asks about the place  
3 How many: asks the number of something  
4 Who: asks the person  
5 Which: asks about a specific thing  
6 How much: asks about the amount  
7 What: asks what someone is  
8 When/What time: asks about the time  
9 Why: asks the reason  
10 How: asks the manner in which something is done

**1b**

- 1 c 2 d 3 f 4 i 5 g 6 b  
7 e 8 a 9 h 10 j

**2a**

- 1 How 2 Which 3 How 4 How  
5 Where 6 Who 7 When 8 What

**2b**

Students' own answers

**3a**

- 1 d 2 a 3 b 4 c

**3b**

- 1 this, that (singular); these, those (plural)  
2 that, those 3 this, these

**4**

- 1 These 2 That 3 Those 4 This

**5**

- 1 This 2 This 3 those 4 Those  
5 These 6 that

**6a**

- 1 b 2 a 3 d 4 e 5 c

**6b**

- 1 an, The 2 – 3 a, The 4 – 5 The

**7**

- 1 c 2 b 3 b 4 b

## Developing speaking p30

**1**

Karen: 5

Tom: 1

**2a**

- 1 ls 2 tall 3 tall 4 's got 5 curly  
6 eyes

**2b**

be, have got, very/really, not very/a bit/  
quite, –/hair

**3**

- 1 has got 2 is 3 are 4 's got  
5 've got 6 ls

**4**

Students' own answers

## Developing writing p31

**1**

James: 1

Connor: 3

**2**

- 1 Manor Park  
2 It's small.  
3 400 students  
4 maths and science  
5 on Monday and Wednesday  
6 yes  
7 yes  
8 yes – drama club and guitar lessons

**3**

Hi, 've, back, All

**4**

Students' own answers

**5**

Students' own answers

## Language checkpoint: Unit 2

### Grammar revision p33

**1**

- a my b mine c sister's d hers  
e sisters' f theirs

**2**

- 1 parents, people  
2 children, families  
3 nephews, boys  
4 women, girls

**3**

- 1 Which 2 old 3 When 4 Why  
5 Who 6 How

**4**

- a an b The c a d This e – f –

### Vocabulary revision p33

**1**

- 1 maths 2 history 3 ICT 4 PE  
5 physics 6 geography

**2**

- 1 marker 2 pens trainers  
3 pencil case 4 mobile phone  
5 MP3 player 6 laptop

**3**

- a short b straight c fair d ears  
e nose f teeth

## Gateway to exams: Units 1–2

### Reading p34

**1**

- 1 C 2 A 3 B

**2**

- 1 F 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F

**3**

Students' own answers

### Use of English p34

**4**

- 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b

### Listening p35

**5**

Students' own answers

**6a and 6b**

- 1 a 2 b 3 b

### Speaking p35

**7a**

- 1 S – T – U double R – I – D – G – E  
2 G – E – double R – A – R – D  
3 A – double L – E – N  
4 J – O – H – N – S – T – O – N – E  
5 R – A – D – C – L – I – double F – E

**7b**

- 1 R – O – D – G – E – R – S  
2 D – A – V – I – E – S  
3 D – R – I – S – C – O – double L  
4 R – O – double S – I – T – E – R  
5 B – R – A – double N – A – G – A – N

**8**

Students' own answers

## Unit 3

### Vocabulary p36

**1a**

- 1 get up 2 have a shower  
3 have breakfast 4 go to school  
5 do homework 6 go to bed

**1b, 1c and 1d**

start school, have lunch, finish school,  
go home, do homework, have dinner,  
go to bed

**2**

Students' own answers

**3a**

- 1 chat online, surf the Internet  
2 play the guitar 3 watch films  
4 listen to music 5 do sport  
6 read 7 paint

**3b**

Students' own answers

**4a and 4b**

Students' own answers

**5**

- 1 c 2 b 3 d 4 a 5 e

### Reading p37

**1**

Charlotte: books from authors

Nick: some money and free computer  
games

**2**

- 1 N 2 C 3 B 4 N 5 N 6 B

**3**

**Example answers**

Some people think violent computer games  
are bad for you and can make young  
people violent. But some computer games  
can help you think quickly, plan and solve  
problems.

Computer games are good for you. Some  
games are active and can help your  
coordination. Some games are with other  
players and can help you to be part of a team.

**4**

- 1 review 2 send 3 tester  
4 immediately 5 website

**5**

Students' own answers

### Grammar in context pp38–39

**1a**

Verbs in the present simple finish in –s/–es  
when the subject is *he, she* or *it*.

**1b**

- 1 T 2 T

**2a**

- 1 finishes 5 watches 8 teaches  
10 washes

**2b**

Students' own answers

**2c**

- 1 –es 2 irregular 3 –es 4 –ies

**3**

- 1 play 2 read 3 study 4 has 5 go  
6 watches

**4**

- 1 plays 2 write 3 does 4 love  
5 hates 6 finishes / go 7 asks

**5**

- 1 doesn't 2 don't

**6**

- 1 don't 2 don't 3 doesn't 4 doesn't  
5 don't 6 don't 7 doesn't

**7**

- 2 I don't go to school in a sports car.  
3 My cousin doesn't read ten books a day.  
4 Her parents don't watch TV at 7 am.

- 5 I don't speak Chinese.  
 6 Sam and Leo don't go to bed at ten o'clock.  
 7 His brother doesn't make the dinner.  
 8 She doesn't watch TV in the afternoon.

## 8a

### Suggested answers

Stephanie and I go to school.  
 I don't go to school.  
 Stephanie doesn't go to school.  
 Stephanie and you don't go to school.  
 I play computer games.  
 You and I don't play computer games.  
 We play/don't play computer games.  
 Stephanie doesn't play computer games.  
 Stephanie watches TV.  
 I don't watch TV.  
 We don't watch TV.

## 8b

### Suggested answer

The sentences in exercise 8a can be joined using and to make one long sentence, e.g. I don't go to school and play computer games (nine words).

## 9a, 9b and 9c

Students' own answers

## Vocabulary p39

### 1a

a sports centre b swimming pool  
 c library d cinema e park  
 f shopping centre g museum  
 h restaurant

### 1b

Students' own answers

## 2

1 library 2 park 3 restaurant  
 4 swimming pool 5 sports centre  
 6 shopping centre 7 cinema  
 8 museum

## 3

Students' own answers

## Gateway to life skills pp40-41

### 1a and 1b

Students' own answers

### 2a and 2b

Students' own answers

## 3a

**Positive:** Rory, Rose, Jared

**Negative:** Tania, Hugo, Helen

## 3b and 3c

### Example answers

TV programmes can be violent. TV characters often depict risky behaviours, such as smoking, and also reinforce gender-role and racial stereotypes. We see more than 40,000 adverts a year and they make us want things that we don't necessarily need.

## 4

1 F 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 T

## 5a and 5b

Students' own answers

## Listening p42

### 1

Students' own answers

### 2a and 2b

1 F 2 NM 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 T  
 7 NM

### 3

Students' own answers

## Grammar in context pp42-43

### 1a

1 b 2 a

### 1b

1 T 2 T 3 F

### 2a

1 Do, do 2 Does, doesn't  
 3 Do, don't 4 Do, do 5 Do, do

### 2b

Students' own answers

### 3a and 3b

2 Do you watch TV before school?  
 3 Do you play tennis at the weekend?  
 4 Do you sing songs in English?  
 5 Do you go to school by car?  
 6 Do you study on Sunday?  
 7 Do you listen to hip-hop?  
 8 Do you go out with friends on Friday?  
 9 Do you do sport on Monday?

## 4

1 at the start of the question.  
 2 with a long answer.

### 5a

1 Where do you and your family live?  
 2 How many instruments does he play?  
 3 How do you come to school?  
 4 What time does your family have dinner?  
 5 Why does Susanna go home for lunch?  
 6 What does your brother do on Saturday?

### 5b

1 b 2 d 3 e 4 f 5 c 6 a

### 6a

1 do, have 2 does, have 3 do, do  
 4 do, study 5 do, watch 6 do, like

### 6b

Students' own answers

### 7a

Very frequent to not frequent

### 7b

1 T 2 F

## 8

Students' own answers

## 9

2 My friends and I sometimes go out on Sunday.  
 3 You are never late.  
 4 We usually speak English in class.  
 5 I am always happy.  
 6 We never go to school at the weekend.  
 7 She often studies in the evening.

## Developing speaking p44

### 1

a Turn right. b Turn left. c Go straight on.  
 d Go past (the cinema). e It's on your right.  
 f It's on your left. g It's opposite (the cinema).  
 h It's on the corner (of X and Y).  
 i It's between (X and Y). j Walk along (X).

### 2

The sports centre

### 3a and 3b

a left b turn right c straight on  
 d past e left f park g sports centre  
 h school

### 4a and 4b

Students' own answers

## 5

Asking for directions, Giving directions

### 6a and 6b

Students' own answers

## Developing writing p45

### 1

B 1 Cindy in class 6B 2 three  
 3 She needs information about the school Art Club  
 C 1 Chris in class 4D 2 three  
 3 He wants to enter the 'Computer Games Designers of the Future' competition.

### 2

Hi Cindy,  
 My name's Laurence. I'm in class 5C and I'm a member of the Art Club. We meet on Mondays and Wednesdays after school, at 4 o'clock. We don't meet in the Arts and Crafts Room because they have special lessons there on those days. But Room 12 has all the things we need. It's free then, so we meet there. Mrs Stewart is in charge of the Club. She gives us ideas for things to do but you're free to do what you want. Generally, one week is painting and the next is drawing. Come to the club next Monday and see what we do!

See you,  
 Laurence

No. Laurence doesn't say exactly what the club does when it meets.

### 3

a and b but c because d so

### 4

1 and 2 but 3 because 4 so  
 5 but 6 so 7 because

### 5a and 5b

Students' own answers

## Language checkpoint: Unit 3

## Grammar revision p47

### 1

1 Usain Bolt doesn't play tennis.  
 2 My grandfather watches TV all day.  
 3 I don't get up at 5 am.  
 4 My sister finishes school at 3.30 pm.  
 5 My parents don't do homework.

- 6 My friends and I go to school on Friday.  
7 My teacher has lunch at school.

2

- a Do you go b do c do you go  
d I walk. e Do you do f I don't.  
g do you

3

- 1 I *sometimes* read comics.  
2 My sister *always* listens to hip-hop.  
3 I'm *never* late for school.  
4 She *usually* has music lessons at the weekend.  
5 I *often* go out with my friends.

- 1 always, 2 usually, 3 often, 4 sometimes,  
5 never

## Vocabulary revision p47

1

- 1 have a shower  
2 go to bed  
3 have breakfast  
4 do homework  
5 get up  
6 finish school  
7 go home

2

- 1 chat online 2 play the piano  
3 surf the Internet 4 go out with friends  
5 listen to music 6 do sport  
7 watch films

3

- 1 cinema 2 park 3 restaurant  
4 sports centre 5 swimming pool  
6 shopping centre 7 library

## Unit 4

### Vocabulary p48

1

- 1 bedroom 2 bathroom 3 living room  
4 hall 5 kitchen 6 dining room

### 2a and 2b

- bathroom bedroom dining room hall  
kitchen living room

### 3a and 3b

- a sofa b radiator c shelf d table  
e chair f cupboard g toilet h sink  
i wardrobe j bath k fridge k bed  
m shower

4

- 1 In the picture, the living room has two sofas and one chair. In the Listening, the living room has one sofa and two chairs.  
2 In the picture, the cupboard in the dining room has only got two doors. In the Listening, the cupboard has three doors.  
3 In the picture, the bathroom has got a bath. In the description in the Listening, the bathroom hasn't got a bath.  
4 In the picture, the bedroom hasn't got shelves. In the Listening, the bedroom has got two shelves.  
5 In the picture, the kitchen has got a small fridge. In the Listening, the kitchen has got a big white fridge.

- 6 In the picture, there is a table and four chairs in the kitchen. In the Listening, there is no table or chairs.

### 5a and 5b

Students' own answers

### Reading p49

1

#### Suggested answers

**Photo 1:** A girl is in her room. She's got a laptop and a desk. She's got a notice board on her wall. She is happy.

**Photo 2:** I can see three girls with their food. They are smiling. They are at school.

2

- 1 e 2 c 3 d 4 a 5 b

3

#### Example answers

Yes, because it describes a room with a desk, a window and a notice board.

Yes, because there are three girls choosing their food in a school canteen.

4

#### Example answers

I think it looks like a good place to live because you are always with your friends and you have everything you need for studying.

I wouldn't like to study there because I like my house, family and friends. I think the rooms are small and you are always with other people.

5

- 1 enormous 2 stuff 3 inconvenient  
4 corner 5 together 6 boarding school  
7 accommodation 8 en suite 9 dishes  
10 cooker

6

#### Example answers

I'd like to study abroad because you can learn a new language and experience new customs, food, art, music and politics.

I wouldn't like to study abroad because I would miss my family and friends.

### Grammar in context pp50-51

1

- a 1, 2, 6 b 3, 4, 7 c 1, 3 d 2, 4, 5, 6, 7  
e 5 f 6, 7

2a

- 1 is 2 aren't 3 are 4 isn't 5 aren't  
6 are 7 is 8 isn't 9 are 10 isn't

2b

Students' own answers

3

- 1 Are there three pizzas? No, there aren't.  
2 Are there three chairs? Yes, there are  
3 Is there a burger? No, there isn't.  
4 Is there a radiator? Yes, there is.  
5 Are there shelves? Yes., there are.  
6 Is there a cupboard? Yes, there is.

4

Students' own answers

5

- 2 e 3 a 4 g 5 b 6 d 7 h 8 f

6

- 1 in 2 in front of 3 under 4 on  
5 behind 6 near 7 on 8 above

### 7a and 7b

Students' own answers

### Vocabulary p51

1a

- 1 chicken 2 pizza 3 biscuit 4 orange juice  
5 tomato 6 strawberry 7 chips  
8 yoghurt 9 banana 10 cake  
11 honey 12 tea 13 milk 14 burger  
15 sugar 16 egg 17 bread 18 butter  
19 salad 20 meat

### 1b and 1c

Students' own answers

2

a **types of fruit:** apple banana strawberry orange

b **drinks:** coffee lemonade milk orange juice tea water

c **sweet:** biscuit cake honey ice cream jam sugar

d **dairy products (made from milk):** butter cheese ice cream milk yoghurt

### Gateway to life skills pp52-53

1

- 1 apples H 2 breakfast cereal D  
3 eggs D 4 chips U 5 orange juice H  
6 hamburger D

2

Students' own answers

3a

In the middle because the cereal is low in fats but high in sugar and has quite a lot of salt.

3b

- A 3 B 1 C 2 D 4

4

- 1 T 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 T

5a

It is unhealthy. There are three red labels which means stop and only one green label. It is high in fats and sugars.

5b

It is from a chocolate bar. It contains a lot of sugar.

6

He has an unhealthy diet.

7

- 1 sometimes cereal or two chocolate bars and lemonade  
2 burger and chips or pizza and chips  
3 It's fast – his parents don't have time to make him a sandwich.  
4 No, he knows it's unhealthy  
5 He isn't bothered – he will eat healthily when he is older.

8

Students' own answers

## Listening p54

- 1**  
a spoon b bowl c cake tin  
d food processor

**2**  
Students' own answers

- 3**  
The recipe is for strawberry cheesecake.  
**1** a (low-fat cream cheese) **2** d (honey)  
**3** c (sugar) **4** e (biscuits) **5** b (butter)  
**6** f (strawberries)

### 4a and 4b

- 1** 500 grams (not 300) of low-fat cream cheese.  
**2** You also need one spoonfuls (not two) of honey.  
**3** and two (not one) of sugar.  
**4** You mix them together in a bowl. (not a cake tin)  
**5** You need 100 grams (not 50) of butter.  
**6** At the end you put strawberries (not strawberry jam) on top.  
**7** In about 60 minutes (not 30) it's ready to eat.

**5**  
Students' own answers

## Grammar in context pp54–55

- 1**  
**1** C **2** C **3** U, U **4** U **5** C

**2**  
**Countable:** banana, biscuit, burger, chip, egg, strawberry, tomato  
**Uncountable:** bread, butter, honey, jam, lemonade, meat, milk, orange juice, salt, sugar water

**3**  
**Suggested answers**  
**Countable:** pencil, rubber, book  
**Uncountable:** paper, rubbish, homework

- 4**  
**1** a/an **2** some **3** any  
**5**  
**1** any **2** any **3** some **4** any  
**5** some **6** a **7** some

- 6**  
**1** F **2** T **3** F **4** T **5** T **6** F  
**7**  
**1** isn't any **2** is some **3** are some  
**4** are some **5** is an **6** isn't any  
**7** is some **8** aren't any

### 8a and 8b

- a** Is there a **b** there is **c** Is there any  
**d** there is **e** Are there any **f** there aren't  
**g** Is there a **h** there is **i** Are there any  
**j** there are

**8c**  
Students' own answers

## Developing speaking p56

**1a**  
**Suggested answer**  
There are two boys. They are sitting on the sofa in a living room looking at a tablet.

**1b**  
Students' own answers

- 2**  
**1** T **2** F **3** F **4** T **5** F

### 3a and 3b

- a** put your coat in the cupboard/turn the computer on **b** seat **c** a snack  
**d** some orange juice **e** help

- 4**  
**a** 2 **b** 5 **c** 4 **d** 3 **e** 1

### 5a, 5b and 5c

Students' own answers

## Developing writing p57

### 1a and 1b

Students' own answers

**2**  
Charlie

**3**  
Students' own answers

- 4**  
pink, dream, old, big, happy, relaxed, favourite, cool, comfortable, enormous, cold, hot, great

**5**  
before, after, before, after

- 6**  
**1** The walls are red and there are big and colourful paintings.  
**2** I sometimes write stories and songs in my bedroom.  
**3** correct  
**4** correct  
**5** My friends are often at my house.  
**6** I've got a beautiful desk next to the window.

### 7a and 7b

Students' own answers

## Language checkpoint: Unit 4

### Grammar revision p59

- 1**  
**1** are **2** aren't **3** aren't **4** is  
**5** isn't **6** Are  
**2**  
**1** next to **2** in front of **3** under  
**4** on **5** above  
**3**  
**1** U **2** U **3** C **4** U **5** C **6** U  
**7** C **8** C

- 4**  
**1** any **2** any **3** an **4** some  
**5** any **6** a

### Vocabulary revision p59

- 1**  
**1** kitchen **2** bedroom **3** dining room  
**4** hall **5** bathroom  
**2**  
**1** radiator **2** sink **3** cupboard  
**4** wardrobe **5** fridge **6** bath **7** shelf

- 3**  
**1** tea **2** jam **3** butter **4** salad  
**5** salt **6** sugar **7** ice cream

## Gateway to exams: Units 3–4

### Reading p60

**1**  
Her free-time activity is collecting books. The book is special because it's a first edition, it's got the author's signature and she loves the story.

- 2**  
**1** d **2** b **3** e **4** a **5** f **6** c

**3**  
Students' own answers

### Writing p60

**4**  
It's from Stephanie in class 2B. She wants to know: **1** Which day or days does the school Book Club meet? **2** Where are the meetings? **3** What exactly does the club do when it meets?

**5**  
Students' own answers

### Use of English p61

- 6**  
**1** A **2** F **3** B **4** E

### Listening p61

- 7**  
**1** F **2** NM **3** T **4** T **5** NM **6** T  
**7** F **8** T

**8**  
Students' own answers

## Unit 5

### Vocabulary p62

- 1**  
Students' own answers  
**2a and 2b**  
**a** mouse **b** printer **c** monitor/screen  
**d** screensaver **e** scanner **f** keyboard  
**g** USB cable and port **h** touchpad  
**i** touch screen **j** webcam **k** speaker

**3**  
Students' own answers

- 4**  
**1** cut and paste **2** print **3** copy  
**4** download **5** save **6** send an email  
**7** click on **8** log on/off

**5**  
click on copy cut and paste download  
log on/off print save send an email

- 6**  
**1** copy **2** download **3** click on  
**4** save **5** print **6** send an email  
**7** cut and paste **8** log on/off

**7a**  
**1** every day, seven days a week.  
**2** for homework and mainly school work; for watching videos and listening to music

- 3 not often, one or two songs
- 4 not often, sometimes school work to teachers
- 5 I sometimes print out homework, or print a lot for subjects like history or geography. I use a scanner when a friend forgets her textbook.
- 6 I use a webcam to speak to my sister.
- 7 Yes, a great photo of me with my best friend.

## 7b

Students' own answers

## Reading p63

### 1

#### Suggested answers

A Quick news

B A banana keyboard?

### 2

	Text A	Text B
1 Name of the inventor(s)	Nick D'Aloisio	Eric Rosenbaum and Jay Silver
2 Nationality of the inventor(s)	British	American
3 Name of the invention	Summly	Makey Makey
4 Main aim of the invention	It changes long news stories into three paragraphs.	You can make any object that conducts electricity into a touchpad, keyboard or mouse

### 3

- 1 Today, people need to get information quickly and easily.
- 2 He's a millionaire.
- 3 You connect the object to the Makey Makey board.
- 4 Objects that don't conduct electricity don't work with the Makey Makey gadget.

### 4

#### Example answers

I think Summly is useful for reading news articles quickly on smartphones. I think Makey Makey is a really useful invention. You can learn a lot about computing, science and robotics. It's a new type of toy that is a game but teaches children to code.

### 5

**fits:** is the right size to fill a space

**concisely:** expressed only using a few words but is easy to understand

**gadget:** a small tool that does something useful or impressive

**via:** going through one place on the way to another

**conduct:** to allow electricity to pass through an object

### 6

Students' own answers

## Grammar in context pp64-65

### 1

- 1 can 2 can't 3 don't use
- 4 don't repeat 5 use

## 2a

Students' own answers

### 2b and 2c

- 1 She can sing.
- 2 He can't play the guitar.
- 3 They can't swim.
- 4 We can speak Spanish.
- 5 She can understand French.
- 6 I can't ride a bike.

### 3a

- 2 Can you dance? Yes, I can./No, I can't.
- 3 Can you play the piano? Yes, I can./No, I can't.
- 4 Can you ski? Yes, I can./No, I can't.
- 5 Can you speak Chinese? Yes, I can./No, I can't.
- 6 Can you paint? Yes, I can./No, I can't.

### 3b

Students' own answers

### 4

- 1 how 2 don't usually 3 normally
- 4 irregular

### 5

Adjective	Adverb
bad	1 badly
calm	2 calmly
3 careful	carefully
clear	4 clearly
5 easy	easily
fast	6 fast
7 good	well
hard	8 hard
quick	9 quickly
10 slow	slowly

### 6

I study ICT at school. My ICT teacher speaks very **fastly** fast but he explains things **good** well. I don't think ICT is very difficult. I understand everything quite **easy** easily, even when the teacher talks quickly. The only problem is that I often do **bad** badly in my exams. I don't know why, because I always study **hardly** hard. I read the questions **carefully** carefully too. Maybe the problem is that I don't write very **clear** clearly. I think I need to be calm and write slowly next time.

### 7

Students' own answers

## Vocabulary p65

### 1

- 1 password 2 website 3 search engine
- 4 virus 5 blog 6 social network

### 2

Students' own answers

### 3

Students' own answers

## Gateway to life skills pp66-67

### 1

#### Example answer

3 Presentations may be given for the purposes of:

- Persuasion ■ Training
- Teaching and learning
- Informing ■ Assessment

People give (computer-based) presentations at job interviews, when they are demonstrating a product or an idea, to give an overview of research as part of their academic programme at university, at meetings, etc.

### 2

#### Suggested answers

It's short so it's easy to practise and rehearse. It's short enough to keep everyone interested. (Long presentations are boring.) You say only the key points and really use each slide.

It helps you improve your communication skills.

It's too difficult to say everything in six minutes.

### 3

No, they are not good slides to use in a presentation.

A It is hard to read because of the colours and there are no bullet points. There is no visual.

B The graphics are confusing.

C The text is too small and the font is difficult to read.

D There are too many bullet points and there are spelling and grammar mistakes.

### 4

Mistakes 1, 2, 3, 8: Slide A

Mistake 6: Slide B

Mistakes 3, 4, 5: Slide C

Mistakes 3, 7, 8: Slide D

### 5

- 1 F 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 F 7 T

### 6

#### Suggested answers

It's a good idea to speak slowly and clearly.

It's a good idea not to read all the words on the slide.

It's useful to look at the audience.

It's a good idea not to stand in front of the screen.

It's a good idea to practise any difficult words in the presentation.

## Listening p68

### 1a and 1b

#### Suggested answers

Don't include your own name, date of birth or where you live. Use a mixture of numbers and letters. Use a mixture of upper and lower case letters.

2

## Example answers

- Make it long.
- Make it complicated. Use some capital letters, some small letters, numbers, punctuation.
- If possible, don't use real words, in English or in any language.
- Never use personal information – your name, your birthday, your favourite band.
- Always keep your passwords secret!
- Never send your password in an email.

3

1 T 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 F 6 F 7 F

4

Students' own answers

## Grammar in context pp68–69

1

1 use 2 negative 3 make 4 Don't  
5 can

2

1 Don't give 2 Change 3 Don't use  
4 Don't make 5 Don't use 6 Log off  
7 Have

3

1 f 2 e 3 c 4 d 5 b 6 a

4

2 Bring your books.  
3 Do your homework.  
4 Don't shout.  
5 Listen to the teacher.  
6 Don't write on the desk.  
7 Don't use your mobile phone without permission.

5

## Suggested answers

Listen to English songs.  
Go on holiday to the UK or the US.  
Read books in English.  
Look up new words in the dictionary and try to write your own sentence with the new word.

6

1 -ing 2 c

7

2 Jess and Holly can't stand/hate watching TV.  
3 You don't like chatting online.  
4 We like playing computer games.  
5 She loves doing sport.  
6 They don't like reading.  
7 Our friends hate/can't stand listening to hip-hop.

8

Students' own answers

9

1 B 2 B 3 B 4 B 5 A 6 A  
7 C 8 B

## Developing speaking p70

1

b subject c place d time e price  
f phone number

2

a Sullivan b ICT c home  
d 5.30/half past five e £25 f 635212

3

1 What does she teach? (b)  
2 How do you spell Sullivan? (a)  
3 When can she give lessons? (d)  
4 Can she give lessons at your home? (c)  
5 How much do the lessons cost? (e)  
6 What's the teacher's name? (a)  
7 Have you got her telephone number? (f)

4

1 What does she teach? When can she give lessons? How do you spell Sullivan? How much do the lessons cost? What's the teacher's name?  
2 Can she give lessons at your home? Have you got her telephone number?  
3 What does she teach? How do you spell Sullivan? How much do the lessons cost?  
4 What's the teacher's name?  
5 Have you got her telephone number?  
6 Can she give lessons at your home?  
7 Science museum (Student A): Where is it? How do you spell that? When does it open? What can you see and do there? How much does it cost? Can you eat there?  
Sci-fi film (Student B): What's the title? How do you spell that? Where can you see it? When can you see it? How long does it last? How much does it cost?

6a

43 Lyall Street. Monday to Saturday 10 am to 7 pm. You can see 3D films and do different experiments. It costs £6 for adults and £3 for children under 14. There is a restaurant and snack bar.

6b

Skylab. Apollo Cinema in Smith Street. 7.20 pm or 9.15 pm. It's an hour and forty-five minutes. Tickets cost £13 for adults and £10.50 for children under 12.

## Developing writing p71

1

Students' own answers

2

1 g 2 h 3 b 4 a 5 f 6 c  
7 e 8 d

## 3a and 3b

1 The title could be more interesting.  
2 Not all the questions are relevant to the topic, e.g. *Can you read?* isn't a good question.  
3 The questions could be in a more logical order.  
4 The writer has made several grammatical mistakes.

4

1

Ebooks – do you like them or not?

1 Do you like reading ebooks?  
2 Have you got an ebook?

3 What do you think about reading in general?

4 Can you read?

5 Which do you prefer – ebooks or traditional books?

6 What do you like about traditional books?

2

Can you read? is not a relevant question.

3

Where do you buy your ebooks? What type of books do you read? What are the advantages of ebooks?

4

Are traditional books a thing of the past?

## 5a, 5b and 5c

Students' own answers

## Language checkpoint: Unit 5

## Grammar revision p73

1

1 Can Ann ski?  
2 Nathan can't dance.  
3 I can speak English.  
4 Liz and Kate can't understand German.

5a Q: Can Mike play the guitar?

5b A: Yes, he can.

2

1 quickly 2 hard 3 fast 4 clear  
5 carefully

3

1 Do your homework!  
2 Don't walk in the road!  
3 Don't copy in exams!  
4 Do your homework tonight!

4

Chloe: Do you like ~~use~~ using your tablet?

Andy: Yes, I like do. And I love ~~read~~ reading my ebook. What about you?

Chloe: I prefer traditional books. I like to going to bookshops. My dad is the same. He ~~doesn't~~ can't stand reading digital books. He really ~~loves~~ hates reading them.

## Vocabulary revision p73

1

1 keyboard  
2 monitor  
3 touchpad  
4 USBcable  
5 speaker  
6 touchscreen  
7 screensaver

2

1 send 2 on 3 download 4 on  
5 save 6 cut and paste

3

1 blog 2 virus 3 website  
4 password 5 search engine  
6 social network

## Unit 6

### Vocabulary p74

- 1**  
**a** chemist's **b** clothes shop **c** sports shop **d** jeweller's **e** newsagent's  
**f** bakery **g** post office **h** shoe shop  
**i** bank **j** supermarket

**2**  
 Students' own answers

- 3**  
**1** sports shop **2** supermarket **3** bank  
**4** post office **5** bakery **6** jeweller's

**4**  
 Students' own answers

- 5**  
**1** credit card **2** cash **3** cheque  
**4** change **5** purse/wallet **6** price  
**7** sale **8** size

### 6a and 6b

- 1** size **2** price **3** credit **4** cash  
**5** purse **6** change

A is the customer  
 B is the shop assistant

**6c**  
 Students' own answers

### Reading p75

- 1**  
 Mason is outside the sports shop (Win).  
 Evan is in the shoe shop (Heels).

- 2**  
**1** Becky is in the shoe shop and she needs new shoes for the party tonight.  
**2** Mason sends Evan a photo of a special offer at the sports shop because he needs a new bag  
**3** Becky's sister / A girl wearing a blue T-shirt  
**4** In the shoe shop

**3**  
 D

- 4**  
**1** F **2** D **3** E **4** A **5** B  
**5**

### Example answer

I think it is a lot. I don't think people receive and send as many messages in this country. We usually don't make phone calls and most of the text messages are very short, just to say 'Hello'.

**6**  
 Students' own answers

### Grammar in context pp76-77

- 1**  
**1** the auxiliary of to be  
**2** we add not to the auxiliary  
**3** We use the present continuous to talk about things happening now.

### 2a

List A	List B	List C
wear → wearing	dance → dancing	chat → chatting
cook → cooking	take → taking	sit → sitting
study → studying	have → having	shop → shopping
read → reading	save → saving	stop → stopping

- 2b**  
**1** B **2** A **3** C

### 3a and 3b

The stress is always on the first syllable.

- 4**  
**1** 'm/am **2** 're/are **3** 's/is **4** isn't/is not  
**5** 's/is **6** 'm not/am not **7** 're/are  
**8** 're/are **9** 're/are **10** are

- 5**  
**1** is watching **2** aren't talking  
**3** is making **4** am doing **5** are writing  
**6** am not sitting **7** are shopping

- 6**  
**1** Isabella is running.  
**2** Gavin and Lucas are talking.

**3** Matt and Oliver are playing computer games.

**4** Leo is reading a book.

**5** Stella is listening to music.

**6** Alyssa is writing.

### 7a

#### Example answers

A girl is sitting on the grass.

She is listening to music.

A man and a woman are running in the middle of the photo.

The man is wearing shorts.

### 7b

Students' own answers

### Vocabulary p77

- 1**  
 coat – Anna  
 dress – Anna  
 jacket – Joe  
 jeans – Joe  
 jumper – Katie  
 shirt – David  
 skirt – Katie  
 sweatshirt – Simon  
 T-shirt – Magda  
 top – Katie, Magda  
 trainers – Simon  
 trousers – David, Joe

**2**  
 Students' own answers

**3**  
 Students' own answers

**4**  
 Students' own answers

### Gateway to life skills pp78-79

**1**  
 Students' own answers

- 2**  
**1** b **2** a **3** c

- 3**  
**1** b **2** a **3** a

**4**  
 Suggested answers

**a** What extra costs are there, e.g. is there a booking fee, or a credit card fee?

**b** Will you use all of the extra product or will you throw some away?

**c** How many items have a 50% discount? Will lots of items have a small discount or no discount at all?

- 5**  
**1** c **2** d **3** a **4** b

**6**  
 Students' own answers

- 7**  
**1** a **2** c **3** b **4** d **5** c **6** b

**8**  
 Example answers

**1** I don't like adverts on TV. They are boring and they interrupt interesting programmes.

**2** I'm sure advertising is a good thing. It allows us to get the latest information about new products, technologies and services. It encourages companies to produce cheaper and better products.

**3** Advertising influences everyone, even if you think it doesn't. I sometimes buy a product and then I remember the advert on TV.

**4** Adverts with young, famous people are effective because teenagers want to be like them.

### Listening p80

- 1 and 2**  
**1** C **2** C **3** A **4** C **5** C **6** B

**3**  
 Students' own answers

### Grammar in context pp80-81

- 1**  
**1** before **2** is **3** only use the verb to be

- 2a**  
**1** is, wearing **2** Are, playing  
**3** are, doing **4** Are, wearing  
**5** Is, reading **6** is, listening **7** is, writing

- 2b**  
**1** Isabella/She is wearing a blue sweatshirt.  
**2** No, they aren't.  
**3** They/Matt and Oliver are playing computer games.  
**4** Yes, they are.  
**5** No, he isn't.  
**6** Stella/She is listening to music in the park.  
**7** Alyssa/She is writing in the classroom on the blackboard.

## 3a

- 1 Are you doing an English exercise?
- 2 What is your mum doing now?
- 3 What is your teacher doing at the moment?
- 4 Where are you sitting?
- 5 What are your friends doing?
- 6 Who are you talking to right now?
- 7 Are people writing at the moment?

## 3b

Students' own answers

## 4

- 1 Q: Are Adam and Ben wearing jeans?  
A: Yes, they are.
- 2 Q: Is Becky playing the guitar?  
A: No, she isn't. She's singing.
- 3 Q: What is Nancy eating?  
A: She's eating a burger.
- 4 Q: Is Dylan buying bread?  
A: No, he isn't. He's buying a cake.

## 5

- 1 a, c 2 b, d 3 a, c 4 b, d

## 6

- 1 are they doing 2 Do you watch
- 3 are watching 4 brush 5 are brushing
- 6 are one million people sending 7 surf
- 8 are surfing 9 are playing 10 sleep.
- 11 are 2 billion people doing
- 12 're sleeping

## 7

Students' own answers

## Developing speaking p82

## 1

- 1 5/five
- 2 They're in a bookshop
- 3 One man is talking on his mobile phone. Another young man is standing and reading a book. One older man is sitting in an armchair and reading a book. A girl is sitting in an armchair reading a book. A child is standing and looking.
- 4 The girl and the child are wearing T-shirts and jeans. The young man is wearing jeans and a sweatshirt. The other men are wearing shirts and trousers. The old man is wearing a tie.

## 2 and 3

- 1 In a the old man's wearing brown boots. In b they're black.
- 2 In a he's reading a book. In b he's looking at a clock.
- 3 In a the time on the clock is half past two, in b it's half past three.
- 4 There's a teenage boy looking at a book. In b he's listening to an MP3 player as well, but in a he isn't.
- 5 In a he's wearing trainers, in b normal black shoes.
- 6 In a there's a CCTV camera behind the girl in the armchair. In b, there isn't a camera.
- 7 There's a girl in the armchair. In a she's got brown hair. In b it's black.
- 8 In a she's reading a book. In b she's reading a comic.

- 9 There's a small girl with a T-shirt. In a her T-shirt has got stars, in b there aren't stars.

- 10 There's a man. In a he's talking on his mobile phone. In b he's texting someone.

## 4

I can see  
There is/There are ...  
In picture a there's a ... but in picture b there's a ...  
He's listening to music  
I think

## 5

### Suggested answers

- 1 In a the bakery is called Brown's, in b White's.
- 2 In a the man outside the bakery is sitting and reading, in b he's standing.
- 3 In a this man is wearing grey shoes, in b he's wearing black shoes.
- 4 In a the boy on the left is eating, in b he's drinking.
- 5 In a the girl in the middle is texting, in b she's looking at a tablet.
- 6 In a a small boy outside the bakery is running, in b he's walking.
- 7 In a there isn't a dog, in b there is.
- 8 In a an old lady in the foreground is wearing a coat, in b she's wearing a jacket.
- 9 In a this lady has got black hair, in b she's got grey hair.
- 10 There's a man playing the guitar. In a his sweatshirt says STAR, in b it says START.

## Developing writing p83

## 1

### Suggested answers

We can meet at 3 pm outside the bookshop.  
We can have a pizza in the food court.  
After lunch, we can go to the cinema.

## 2

Students' own answers

## 3

## B

**capital letters:** italian Italian pizza place  
**spelling:** Shopping Shopping Centre  
**word order:** an offer special a special offer  
**agreement between the subject and verb:** my mum say says

**correct style (informal or formal):** Hi Annette,

**tenses:** I go am going to Greenwood ...

## 4a and 4b

Students' own answers

## Language checkpoint: Unit 6

## Grammar revision p85

## 1

- 1 I'm writing the answers.
- 2 She isn't shopping.
- 3 We aren't chatting online.
- 4 Helen's waiting for you.

- 5 Kay and Tim are sitting on the sofa.

- 6 You aren't listening to me.

## 2

- 1 Are 2 not 3 doing 4 sitting 5 is
- 6 Are they? 7 aren't

## 3

- 1 Listen! Sarah is playing the piano.
- 2 I always do my homework in my bedroom.
- 3 Quickly! The teacher is waiting for us.
- 4 correct
- 5 She usually goes to bed at 10 pm.
- 6 correct

## Vocabulary revision p85

## 1

- 1 bakery 2 newsagent's 3 chemist's
- 4 post office 5 sports shop
- 6 jeweller's 7 supermarket

## 2

- 1 customer 2 wallet 3 price 4 size
- 5 credit card 6 cash 7 change

## 3

- 1 coat 2 shirt 3 skirt 4 jumper
- 5 jeans 6 jacket 7 trousers

## Gateway to exams: Units 5-6

## Reading p86

## 1

- 1 G 2 B 3 C 4 A 5 D

## 2

- E All the food we serve is vegetarian.
- F We wash and repair your clothes.

## Use of English p86

## 3

- 1 A 2 A 3 B 4 A 5 B 6 C
- 7 C 8 C

## Listening p87

## 4a

- 2 Eve a can't see, screen b can't write, keyboard c hasn't got, letters, keyboard

- 3 Joe a can't, help Eve b helps Eve, write, laptop c brother, help Eve

- 4 Tom 5 Tom

## 4b

- 1 b 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a

## 5

New shop

- What's the of the shop?
- What does it sell?
- Where is it? How do you spell that?
- When is it open?
- Has it got any special offers?

New restaurant

- What's the name of the restaurant?
- What type of food does it serve?
- Where is it? How do you spell that?
- When is it open?
- Has it got any special offers?

## 6a

Technoworld

It sells computers, laptops, tablets and webcams.

It is in the Kirkby Shopping Centre

It's open from Monday to Saturday from 9.30 am to 8 pm.

There is a special offer: 50% off all printers and scanners.

## 6b

Blue Star Grill

They serve burgers, hot dogs and American-style food.

They are in Clarke Street.

They're open seven days a week from 11 am to 11 pm.

Their special offer is free lemonade between 3 pm and 5 pm.

## Unit 7

### Vocabulary p88

#### 1

- 1 ice hockey 2 volleyball 3 gymnastics  
4 baseball 5 cycling 6 rugby  
7 horse-riding 8 judo

#### 2a

A two syllables, the stress is on the first syllable.

B three syllables, the stress is on the first syllable.

#### 2b and 2c

- 1 A baseball, cycling, football, judo, rugby, skiing, swimming, tennis  
B basketball, horse-riding, ice hockey, ice-skating, volleyball

2 golf, gymnastics (oOo).

#### 3a and 3b

- 1 play: baseball, basketball, football, golf, ice hockey, rugby, tennis, volleyball  
2 go: cycling, ice-skating, horse-riding, skiing, swimming  
3 do: gymnastics judo

#### 4

Students' own answers

#### 5

- 1 team, players 2 champion, medal  
3 final, match, competition 4 race  
5 winner(s), final, race, cup, medal  
6 competition, teams, prize, cup, medal  
7 referee, match(es)

**champion:** someone who has won an important competition, especially in a sport

**competition:** an organised event in which people try to win prizes by being better than other people

**cup:** a large round metal container with two handles given as a prize to the winner of a competition

**final:** the last or deciding game in a competition

**match:** a game in which players or teams compete against each other, especially in a sport. The usual American word is game.

**medal:** a small flat piece of (often gold

silver or bronze) metal that you are given for winning a competition

**player:** someone who plays a particular game or sport

**prize:** a reward that you get for being successful in a sport, competition or game, or for being better than others at something. Someone who has won a prize is called a prize winner.

**race:** competition that decides who is the fastest at doing something, especially running

**referee:** someone whose job is to make sure that players in a game obey the rules

**team:** a group of people who play a sport or a game

**against another group:** can be followed by a singular or plural verb

**winner:** someone who wins a race, competition or prize

#### 6

Students' own answers

#### 7a

Students' own answers

#### 7b

winner, competition, player, champion, final, medal, cup, prize, team

### Reading p89

#### 1

Students' own answers

#### 2

- 1 a portrait of King Henry VIII  
2 a photo of the Field Game at Eton  
3 a picture of a World War I trench  
The connection between the photos is: Henry VIII played football, Eton school wrote the first football rules, the British and German soldiers played football together during the First World War at Christmas.

#### 3

- 1 F 2 NM 3 F 4 F 5 T 6 T  
7 NM 8 F

#### 4

#### Example answers

I think football has a bad effect on people. Football players are paid too much money and are not good role models for young people. Sometimes there is a lot of bad behaviour and violence at football matches. There aren't any hooligans in other sports like rugby or basketball.

I think football has a good effect on people. It is very popular and lots of people want to play so it's good for them and their health. You also learn how to win or lose and play as a team. People also really like to watch it and they can enjoy going to matches with their friends and family so it's good for relationships.

#### 5

**gentlemen:** an old word for a man from a family in a high social class

**invention:** a machine, tool, or system that someone has made, designed, or thought of for the first time

**Armies:** large organisations of soldiers who are trained to fight wars on land.

**soldiers:** people who are members of an army

**generals:** the head soldiers who were responsible for organising the soldiers

#### 6

Students' own answers

### Grammar in context pp90-91

#### 1

- 1 he, she, it 2 they 3 wasn't, weren't

4 before

#### 2a

- 1 I wasn't interested in dinosaurs at primary school.  
2 Yesterday I was at school.  
3 My friend wasn't with me yesterday afternoon.  
4 Last weekend I was really happy.  
5 My last English exam was difficult.  
6 My parents weren't at home yesterday evening.  
7 My friends and I were late for school this morning.

#### 2b

Students' own answers

#### 3a

- 1 was 2 were 3 were 4 was  
5 was 6 was 7 were

#### 3b

Students' own answers

#### 3c

Sentence 3 is false They weren't in London. They were in Athens, in Greece.

#### 4a

- 1 Were, were 2 was 3 were 4 were  
5 Was 6 was 7 was

#### 4b

Students' own answers

#### 5

- 1 a, c 2 b, d 3 a, b 4 c, d

#### 6

- 1 There was 2 there weren't  
3 There were 4 There wasn't  
5 There was 6 There were  
7 there were 8 There wasn't

### Vocabulary p91

#### 1

- 1 climber 2 skater 2 horse-rider  
4 ice hockey player

#### 2

drive, play, ride, run, skate, ski, swim  
gymnast does not come from a verb

#### 3

Students' own answers

#### 4a

- 1 Lewis Hamilton is a racing car driver  
2 Serena Williams is a tennis player  
3 Valentino Rossi is a motorbike rider  
4 Michael Phelps is a swimmer

#### 4b

Students' own answers

## Gateway to life skills pp92-93

- 1**  
Students' own answers
- 2**  
Students' own answers
- 3**  
1 A good team player listens carefully to what other team members say.  
2 We are not good team players when we don't pay attention, we interrupt or we only hear what we want to hear.
- 3** Students' own answers
- 4** Students' own answers
- 4**  
1 do the work 2 on time 3 negative  
4 ideas 5 waste 6 respect, solutions
- 5**  
Students' own answers
- 6**  
1 d 2 b 3 e 4 c 5 a
- 7**  
Students' own answers

## Listening p94

- 1**  
1 g 2 a 3 e 4 c 5 b
- 2**  
1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 F
- 3**  
Students' own answers

## Grammar in context pp94-95

- 1**  
a change b play c rest d start  
e love
- 2** Add -(e)d to the end of the verb
- 2a and 2b**  
1 b /d/ changed, played, loved, stayed, listened  
2 c /t/ liked, worked, watched, washed, stopped  
3 a /ɪd/ rested, started, wanted, decided, needed
- 2c**  
t and d
- 3**  
1 walked 2 watched 3 loved  
4 played 5 stayed 6 wanted
- 4**  
a 6 b 10 c 5 d 2 e 1 f 3 g 7  
h 8 i 4 j 9
- 5**  
2 He bought a red football shirt.  
3 He ate pizza.  
4 He did his homework.  
5 He got up at eight o'clock.  
6 His team won 5-0.  
7 He went home.  
8 He watched football on TV.
- 6**  
1 was 2 went 3 started 4 saw  
5 trained 6 played 7 lost 8 won
- 7a, 7b and 7c**  
Students' own answers

## Developing speaking p96

- 1**  
The footballer David Beckham playing football with a teenage boy.
- 2**  
a 4 b 2 3 d 1
- 3**  
c 3 b 2 d 1 a 4
- 4**  
like, think, feel, opinion, mad, mind
- 5**  
Students' own answers
- 6a and 6b**  
Students' own answers

## Developing writing p97

- 1 and 2**  
2, 4, 5, 1, 3
- 3**  
1 e 2 f 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 d
- 4**  
**Words and expressions of time:**  
One Sunday, Then, suddenly, In the end, After the match
- Basic linkers:** and, but, and so.
- 5a**  
Students' own answers
- 5b**  
No, the story is in the past simple and continues in the past simple.

## Language checkpoint: Unit 7

### Grammar revision p99

- 1**  
1 Were 2 weren't 3 were 4 was  
5 was 6 wasn't 7 was
- 2**  
1 There was a good film on TV last night.  
2 There weren't ten people in the team last year. 3 correct 4 There was a problem at school last week.
- 3**  
1 I got up at 7.30 am.  
2 She did sport every day.  
3 They went to our school.  
4 We ran in the morning.  
5 He walked to school.  
6 They had training on Friday.  
7 You bought magazines.  
8 We saw her at the weekend.  
9 I wanted orange juice.

### Vocabulary revision p99

- 1**  
1 tennis 2 rugby 3 ice-skating  
4 cycling 5 swimming 6 gymnastics  
7 skiing
- 2**  
1 referee 2 race 3 teams 4 final  
5 champion 6 prize
- 3**  
2 rugby player 3 ice skater 4 cyclist  
5 swimmer 6 gymnast 7 skier

## Unit 8

### Vocabulary p100

- 1 and 2**  
1 waiter/waitress 2 hairdresser  
3 bus driver 4 chef 5 engineer  
6 businessman/businesswoman  
7 shop assistant 8 mechanic  
9 nurse 10 builder
- 3**  
Students' own answers
- 4**  
1 hard-working 2 clever 3 friendly  
4 kind 5 cheerful 6 creative  
7 responsible 8 calm
- 5**  
**Job:** shop assistant  
**Personal qualities:** 1 friendly 2 calm  
3 hard-working
- 6**  
Students' own answers

### Reading p101

- 1**  
Students' own answers
- 2**  
**chef:** hard-working, creative, calm  
**nurse:** hard-working, kind and cheerful, calm, physically and emotionally strong
- 3**  
1 M 2 J 3 J 4 B 5 J 6 M 7 J
- 4**  
**Example answers**  
I think it's a good idea to do a job shadow because you can try a job for a day to see if you're really interested.  
I think it's a bad idea to do a job shadow because it depends on who you are shadowing. If they don't like their job or they don't explain it well, you can get the wrong idea about a job.
- 5**  
**opportunity:** a chance to do something, or a situation in which it is easy for you to do something  
**professional:** relating to work that needs special skills and qualifications  
**busy:** having a lot of customers  
**emotionally:** in terms of your feelings  
**physically:** to do with how you use your body
- 6**  
Students' own answers

### Grammar in context pp102-103

- 1**  
1 F 2 T 3 T
- 2**  
2 Beethoven didn't play the electric guitar.  
3 Queen Elizabeth I didn't eat burgers.  
4 Cleopatra didn't wear jeans.  
5 The Ancient Romans didn't have cars.  
6 Leonardo Da Vinci didn't use a computer.

## 3a

A girl has a tablet.  
The boy is wearing headphones.  
A boy is listening to an MP3 player.  
A boy is talking on a mobile phone.  
There's a picture of a plane on the wall.  
On a wall there's a flat screen TV.  
One of the bosses has a can of soft drink on the desk.  
A boy is wearing a Messi football shirt.

## 3b

In 1900 they didn't drink soft drinks.  
In 1900 they didn't have tablets.  
In 1900 they didn't listen to music on MP3 players.  
In 1900 they didn't use/have mobile phones.  
In 1900 they didn't use/have/wear headphones.  
In 1900 they didn't watch/have TV.  
In 1900 they didn't wear football shirts.  
Tell students who identified the jeans that jeans were invented in the 1800s.

## 4a

1 won/didn't win  
2 had/didn't have  
3 ate/didn't eat  
4 bought/didn't buy  
5 wore/didn't wear  
6 got/didn't get up  
7 came/didn't come  
8 saw/didn't see

## 4b

Students' own answers

## 5

1 didn't come 2 studied  
3 didn't finish 4 went 5 didn't have  
6 didn't give 7 worked 8 didn't stop

## 6a, 6b and 6c

Students' own answers

## Vocabulary p103

### 1

badly-paid – well-paid, full-time – part-time,  
indoor – outdoor, skilled – unskilled

### 2

badly-paid full-time indoor outdoor  
part-time skilled unskilled well-paid

### 3

1 part-time 2 badly-paid 3 full-time  
4 outdoor 5 skilled 6 outdoor

### 4

## Suggested answers

**A** badly-paid, unskilled, indoor, part-time or full-time

**B** skilled, indoor and outdoor, well-paid, full-time

**C** skilled, indoor and outdoor, well-paid, full-time

## Gateway to life skills pp104–105

### 1a

1 14  
2 To discover the real world of work  
3 Anywhere  
4 It can help you to see if you like a job, and if you are good at it.

### 1b

Students' own answers

### 2

1 B 2 A 3 D 4 E 5 C

### 3

1 2  
2 5  
3 3  
4 doesn't appear in the text  
5 1  
6 4

### 4

Students' own answers

### 5

1 a 2 d 3 c 4 b

### 6

**Speaker 1 (Liam):** 6, 7  
**Speaker 2 (Amber):** 2, 3, 8  
**Speaker 3 (Max):** 1, 5  
**Speaker 4 (Phoebe):** 2, 4

### 7

Students' own answers

## Listening p106

### 1

Students' own answers

### 2

Students' own answers

### 3

1 F 2 B 3 D 4 E 5 G 6 A 7 C

### 4

1 wasn't 2 Students 3 record company  
4 thirty 5 1999 6 like 7 normal people  
8 \$250,000

### 5

Students' own answers

## Grammar in context pp106–107

### 1

1 b 2 We change *do* or *does* to *did*.  
3 no

### 2a

1 did, create 2 did, do 3 did, become  
4 did, invent 5 did, play 6 did, make

### 2b

Students' own answers

### 2c

1 Microsoft 2 an actor 3 by creating  
*The Simpsons* 4 Nike trainers  
5 basketball 6 jeans

### 3

1 did 2 Why 3 happen 4 Did  
5 did 6 Did 7 didn't

## 4

2 What did Claude Monet paint?  
3 What did Jennifer Lawrence win?  
4 What did Apple make in 2015?  
5 What did Gustave Eiffel build?  
6 What did Mark Zuckerberg create?  
7 What did Jimi Hendrix play?

## 5a

1 What did you watch on TV last night?  
2 Why did you study last night?  
3 What did you do last weekend?  
4 When did you finish primary school?  
5 What did you eat last night?  
6 How did you meet your best friend?  
7 What time did you go to bed last night?

## 5b

a 3 b 7 c 5 d 2 e 4 f 6 g 1

## 5c

Students' own answers

## 6a

2 Did you pass your last English exam?  
3 Did your parents go shopping last weekend?  
4 Did you have a pet when you were seven?  
5 Did you have a big breakfast this morning?  
6 Did your teachers give you a lot of homework yesterday?  
7 Did your class go on an excursion last year?

## 6b

Students' own answers

## Developing speaking p108

### 1

Students' own answers

### 2

No. He doesn't expand on his answers.

### 3

Yes, she gives full answers. She is honest that she isn't certain about her answer to the last question.

### 4

Err ... ✓

Well ... ✓

That's a good question. ✓

The thing is ... ✓

I'm not (really/totally/completely) sure. ✓

Let me see ... ✓

You know...

I think ... ✓

I imagine ...

### 5

Students' own answers

## 6a and 6b

Students' own answers

## Developing writing p109

- 1**  
Natalie
- 2**  
1 Grace's dad 2 Natalie's brother  
3 Natalie 4 Grace 5 Chloe  
6 Natalie 7 Natalie's brother
- 3**  
How are you? N  
I hope you're well. N  
Good/Great to hear from you. G  
I've got some great news! N  
That's great news about ... G  
Did I tell you that/about ...? G  
How/What about you/your (week/weekend)? N  
How was your (week/weekend)? N  
Say hi to ... from me. G  
Give (him/her) my (love/congratulations). G  
That's all for now. G
- 4**  
Students' own answers
- 5a and 5b**  
Students' own answers

## Language checkpoint: Unit 8

### Grammar revision p111

- 1**  
1 My mum didn't work in an office when she was young.  
2 My dad didn't go to work yesterday.  
3 correct  
4 correct  
5 She didn't like her old job, but she likes her new one.  
6 Today people don't usually work seven days a week.  
7 My friend didn't know all the answers.
- 2**  
1 Where did you watch the film last night?  
2 Who did they go out with last weekend?  
3 Why did your friend study last Saturday?  
4 What time did you get up this morning?  
5 When did your first class start this morning?
- 3**  
1 Q: Did Lee walk to school?  
A: Yes, he did.  
2 Q: Did Kate and Amy work?  
A: No, they didn't.  
3 Q: Did Max and Luke watch a film?  
A: Yes, they did.  
4 Q: Did Lily go shopping?  
A: No, she didn't.

## Vocabulary revision p111

- 1**  
1 chef 2 nurse 3 hairdresser  
4 shop assistant 5 builder  
6 mechanic 7 waiter
- 2**  
1 kind 2 cheerful 3 clever 4 calm  
5 creative 6 hard-working 7 friendly
- 3**  
1 full-time 2 indoor 3 outdoor  
4 part-time 5 unskilled 6 well-paid/unpaid

## Gateway to exams: Units 7-8

### Reading p112

- 1**  
Students' own answers
- 2**  
**Good:** get to do what they are good at; win medals and competitions; meet famous athletes; compete in the Olympics  
**Bad:** no time for friends or a social life; may have to move or live away from their family
- 3**  
1 B 2 DA 3 RT 4 RT 5 DA 6 B  
7 DA 8 DA

### Listening p112

- 4**  
1 two dogs  
2 a long black coat and boots.  
3 Actors spend a long time just waiting and waiting.
- 5**  
1 b 2 g 3 c 4 a 5 e
- 6**  
Students' own answers

### Writing p113

- 7**  
Students' own answers
- 8a, 8b and 8c**  
Students' own answers

### Speaking p113

- 9**  
Students' own answers
- 10**  
Students' own answers

## Unit 9

### Vocabulary p114

- 1**  
**Suggested answers**  
alligator, bear, cat, dolphin, elephant, fish, giraffe, hippo, iguana, jellyfish, kangaroo, lion, monkey, newt, owl, penguin, queen bee, rabbit, seal, tiger, unicorn, viper, whale, yak, zebra

- 2**  
1 cheetah 2 antelope 3 whale  
4 penguin 5 frog 6 kangaroo  
7 rhinoceros/rhino 8 beetle

- 3**  
Students' own answers
- 4**  
1 ear 2 eye 3 hair 4 mouth  
5 nose 6 teeth

- 5**  
Students' own answers
- 6**  
1 antelope (two horns)  
2 kangaroo (strong legs, jump)  
3 beetle (small, black, wings, horns)

### 7a and 7b

Students' own answers

### Reading p115

- 1**  
Students' own answers
- 2**  
Students' own answers
- 3**  
1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 a
- 4**  
**Example answer**  
I think it helps people respect animals more because you understand how animals can be more amazing than humans. We think we are more intelligent and better in every way, but many animals and insects are better than humans in many ways.
- 5**  
**compete:** to try to be more successful than other animals  
**alive:** living  
**speed:** the rate at which someone or something moves  
**hunters:** people who chase and kill wild animals  
**lift:** move to a higher position  
**holes:** spaces in the ground  
**dive:** jump into water  
**length:** a measurement of how long something is in size  
**floors:** levels in buildings
- 6**  
Students' own answers

### Grammar in context pp116-117

- 1a**  
a 2 b 6 c 7 d 1, 4 e 5 f 3
- 1b**  
than

## 2a

Adjective	Comparative adjective	Rule
(1) hard, <b>slow</b> , <b>fast</b> , <b>strong</b>	harder, <b>slower</b> , <b>faster</b> , <b>stronger</b>	One-syllable adjectives – add -er.
(2) fat, thin, <b>big</b>	fatter, thinner, <b>bigger</b>	One-syllable adjectives ending in one vowel and one consonant – double the consonant and add -er.
(3) easy, silly, <b>heavy</b>	easier, sillier, <b>heavier</b>	Two-syllable adjectives ending in -y – omit -y and add -ier.
(4) beautiful, interesting, <b>powerful</b>	more beautiful, more interesting, <b>more powerful</b>	Adjectives with two syllables or more – put more before the adjective.
(5) bad, far, <b>good</b>	worse farther, further, <b>better</b>	Irregular

## 2b

- 2 kinder (1) 3 friendlier (3)  
4 more dangerous (4) 5 older (1)  
6 fitter (2) 7 quicker (1) 8 shorter (1)  
3  
1 African elephants are stronger than humans.  
2 Humans are more intelligent than other mammals.  
3 Dogs are often friendlier than cats.  
4 Cheetahs are thinner than rhinos.  
5 I think beetles are worse than frogs.  
6 Rhinos are bigger than antelopes.  
7 I think animals are more amazing than humans.  
4  
a smaller b more dangerous c drier  
d worse e hungrier f more aggressive  
g more careful h better

## 5a

### Suggested answers

Dogs are smaller than whales.  
Dolphins are more intelligent than tarantulas.  
Whales are heavier than dolphins.  
Elephants are bigger than snakes.  
Dogs are friendlier than tarantulas.

## 5b

Students' own answers

## 6a and 6b

Students' own answers

## Vocabulary p117

### 1

- 1 island 2 waterfall 3 forest  
4 desert 5 beach 6 lake

### 2

beach desert forest island lake mountain  
ocean river sea waterfall

### 3

- 2 a lake 3 a mountain 4 a forest  
5 a waterfall 6 a river 7 an island  
8 a desert 9 a beach

## 4a and 4b

Students' own answers

## Gateway to life skills pp118–119

### 1

Students' own answers

### 2

Students' own answers

### 3

- 1 T 2 T 3 F Scientists think that about 20% of the plastic in the oceans comes from ships or platforms in the sea  
4 F Most plastic is not biodegradable. It stays in the sea for hundreds of years.  
5 T 6 F It isn't just a problem in the Pacific.

### 4

- 1 17 kilos of plastic were found in a whale's stomach near the south of Spain.  
2 Scientists collected 750,000 pieces of plastic in one square kilometre.  
3 The Great Pacific Garbage Patch is the size of Texas.  
4 90% of the rubbish in oceans is plastic.  
5 Plastic stays in the sea for hundreds of years.  
6 20% of the plastic in the oceans comes from ships or platforms in the sea.

### 5

Students' own answers

### 6

- 1 She thinks it's a really big and important problem.  
2 Don't take plastic bags in supermarkets! Don't buy drinks in plastic bottles. Drink normal water if you can. Don't buy all of your food in plastic.  
3 If you need to use plastic and plastic bags, try to use biodegradable plastic.

## 7a

- 2 Don't buy drinks in plastic bottles.  
3 Drink normal water if you can.  
4 Don't buy all of your food in plastic.  
5 If you need to use plastic and plastic bags, try to use biodegradable plastic.

## 7b

### Suggested answers

Stop using plastic straws.  
Give up gum. Gum is made of a type of plastic.

Buy boxes instead of bottles.

Purchase food, like cereal, pasta and rice from bulk bins and fill a reusable bag or container. You save money and unnecessary packaging.

Reuse containers.

Pack your lunch in reusable containers and bags.

## Listening p120

### 1

Students' own answers

### 2

- 1 age 2 year 3 year 4 place  
5 place 6 verb 7 number 8 number  
9 number 10 number 11 number  
12 type of film

### 3

- 1 65 2 1979 3 1982 4 South Pole  
5 North Pole 6 walked 7 7/seven  
8 7/seven 9 7/seven 10 million  
11 20 12 James Bond

### 4

Students' own answers

## Grammar in context pp120–121

### 1a

- a 6 b 7 c 2,3 d 1 e 5 f 4

### 1b

the

### 1c

in

## 2a

Adjective	Superlative adjective	Rule
(1) hard, slow, <b>great</b> , <b>high</b>	the hardest, the slowest, <b>the greatest</b> , <b>the highest</b>	One-syllable adjectives – add -est.
(2) fat, thin, <b>big</b>	the fattest, the thinnest, <b>the biggest</b>	One-syllable adjectives ending in one vowel and one consonant – double the consonant and add -est.
(3) happy, silly, <b>easy</b>	the happiest, the silliest, <b>the easiest</b>	Two-syllable adjectives ending in -y – omit -y and add -iest.
(4) beautiful, interesting, <b>difficult</b>	the most beautiful, the most interesting, <b>the most difficult</b>	Adjectives with two syllables or more – put <i>the most</i> before the adjective.
(5) far, <b>bad</b> , <b>good</b>	the farthest, the furthest, <b>the worst</b> , <b>the best</b>	Irregular.

## 2b

- 2 the shortest (1) 3 the most interesting (4)  
4 the funniest (3) 5 the smallest (1)  
6 the hottest (2)

## 3a

- 1 best 2 more 3 worst 4 most  
5 easier 6 in 7 biggest

## 3b

Students' own answers

## 4a

Students' own answers

## 4b

- 1 *The Sahara*, largest, most famous  
2 *China*, most populated  
3 *The Nile*, longest  
4 *Angel Falls*, highest  
5 *Lake Baikal*, deepest  
6 *Galapagos*, best  
7 hottest, *Death (Valley)*, driest

## 5

- 1 don't say 2 have 3 any 4 no

## 6

- 1 seen 2 walked 3 been 4 run  
5 climbed 6 jumped 7 swum

## 7a

- 1 Have, swum 2 Have, walked  
3 Has, climbed 4 Have, seen  
5 Has, run 6 Have, been

## 7b

Students' own answers

## Developing speaking p122

## 1

Students' own answers

## 2a

Students' own answers

## 2b

The two best are the cat and the goldfish.  
The worst are the snake and the turtle.

## 3

Students' own answers

## 4

Students' own answers

## 5a and 5b

Students' own answers

## Developing writing p123

## 1

Students' own answers

## 2

- 1 The Eden Project which has got a rainforest.

- 2 Yes. She thought it was incredible.

- 3 She went on the aerial walkway. She had a guide who told her all about the rainforest. She walked above the rainforest and took some photos.

## 3a

- 1 C 2 B 3 A

## 3b

- 1 B 2 C 3 A

## 4a and 4b

**Present simple:** The rainforest is at an amazing place ...

**Present continuous:** At the moment we're studying tropical rainforests.

**Past simple:** Yesterday was a really great day!

**Present perfect:** I've seen some unusual places, ...

## 5

Students' own answers

## 6

Students' own answers

## Language checkpoint: Unit 9

## Grammar revision p125

## 1

- 1 Brad is older than Sam.  
2 Brazil is bigger than Argentina.  
3 Chocolate is less expensive than caviar.  
4 Fruit is better for you than chips.  
5 Andrea is shorter than Lily.  
6 Robin is worse at maths than Luke.  
7 Mosquitoes are more dangerous than sharks.

## 2

- 1 The hippo is the heaviest.  
2 The tarantula is the smallest.  
3 The hippo is the most dangerous.  
4 The hippo is the biggest.  
5 The tarantula is the slowest.  
6 The cheetah is the fastest.  
7 The hippo is the tallest.

## 3

- 1 Have 2 haven't 3 never 4 ever  
5 hasn't 6 run

## Vocabulary revision p125

## 1

- 1 beetle 2 frog 3 rhino(ce)ros  
4 penguin 5 whale 6 kangaroo

## 2

- 1 leg 2 toe 3 wing 4 finger 5 tail  
6 neck 7 horn

## 3

- 1 waterfall 2 desert 3 beach 4 river  
5 mountain 6 island 7 forest

## Unit 10

## Vocabulary p126

## 1

- 1 It's cloudy. It's snowing. It's cold.  
2 It's cold. It's windy.  
3 It's stormy. It's raining.  
4 It's hot. It's sunny.

## 2

It's cloudy It's cold It's hot It's raining  
It's snowing It's stormy It's sunny  
It's warm It's windy

## 3

Students' own answers

## 4 and 5

- a suitcase b passport  
c swimsuit/swimming trunks  
d umbrella e sunscreen f sunglasses  
g gloves h guidebook

## 6

- 1 umbrella 2 gloves 3 sunscreen, sunglasses  
4 swimsuit/swimming trunks, sunscreen, sunglasses  
5 guidebook

## 7

The boy takes: his passport, swimming trunks, a guidebook and an umbrella.  
He is going to Spain.

## Reading p127

## 1a and 1b

Students' own answers

## 2

Students' own answers.

## 3

- 1 They say that students forget everything they learn and that they don't do anything useful.  
2 It's too hot and sunny to be in a classroom.  
3 He's going to go to the beach and stay there for a few weeks. He's also going to study English at a summer camp.

- 4 UK summer holidays are about six weeks.  
5 It gives him a great chance to learn things that he doesn't learn at school.  
6 Her country's exam results are usually the best in Europe.  
7 She's going to go cycling and swimming every day. She's going to relax and get fit at the same time.

## 4 Example answer

I think long summer holidays are a bad thing. We have very short school holidays in the other terms. I think it's a better idea to have longer school holidays in winter and spring and shorter holidays in the summer.

- 5 **drive:** to travel in car  
**sit around:** spend time doing nothing  
**chance:** an opportunity for you to do something: especially something that you want to do  
**get fit:** to to get into shape

## 6 Students' own answers

## Grammar in context pp128-129

1 We add *not* to make the negative form e.g. *I'm not going to watch TV tonight.*

### 2a, 2b and 2c

a are b 'm c going d not e study

### 3a

- 1 Are you going to stay at home?  
2 Are your parents going to be on holiday too?  
3 Are you going to study English?  
4 Are you going to sleep a lot?  
5 Are you going to learn something new?  
6 Are you going to visit your grandparents?  
7 Are you going to meet your friends?

### 3b

Students' own answers

- 4  
2 He isn't going to visit Molly in hospital.  
3 He isn't going to buy a present for mum.  
4 He's going to go out with Max and Leo.  
5 He's going to play tennis with Tom.  
6 He isn't going to go to the cinema with Toby.  
7 He's going to send Uncle Al an email.

### 5a

Tim is going to have a shower.  
Luis is going to listen to music.  
Liz and Sue are going to drink water.  
Liam is going to jump/dive in the water/sea.  
Ricky, Shane and Harry are going to play football.

Tom and Rose are going to go to the restaurant/have lunch/have dinner.

### 5b

Students' own answers

## 6

- 1 a 2 c 3 e 4 b 5 d 6 f, i  
7 h 8 g

### 7a

- 1 at 2 in 3 in 4 in 5 on 6 in  
7 at 8 on

### 7b

Students' own answers

## Vocabulary p129

### 1

- a tram b train c boat d underground  
e motorbike f plane g helicopter  
h bus

### 2

boat bus car helicopter motorbike plane  
taxi train tram underground

### 3

Students' own answers

## Gateway to life skills pp130-131

### 1 and 2

Students' own answers

### 3a

- 1 music: 1,  
2 types of transport: 1  
3 how much money people have: 2  
4 where people live: 3 and 4  
5 hairstyles: 2

### 3b

- 2 more than 1: cars, bikes  
3 more than 1: rich, poor, in-between  
4 more than 1: villages, high-rise flats, cold mountain tops  
5 more than 1: dreadlocks, short hair

### 4

Students' own answers

### 5

**Speaker 1:** 2, **Speaker 2:** 4,  
**Speaker 3:** 1, **Speaker 4:** 3

### 6

- 1a That being different makes life interesting  
1b Students' own answers  
2a *There is no Indian stereotype* because it emphasises that you can't say all Indian people are the same.

### 2b Students' own answers

## Listening p132

### 1

Students' own answers

### 2

buses, the underground/the Tube, bike, walking

### 3

- 1 c 2 a 3 a 4 c 5 b

## Grammar in context pp132-133

### 1

- 1 are 2 aren't 3 can't, don't have

### 2

- 1 have to 2 have to 3 have to  
4 mustn't 5 must 6 don't have to  
7 mustn't

## 3

### Example answers

- 1 have to/must 2 has to/must  
3 must/have to/don't have to  
4 don't have to 5 have to/must  
6 mustn't 7 have to/don't have to  
8 have to/must

### 4

- 1 are 2 aren't

### 5

- 1 shouldn't 2 should 3 shouldn't  
4 should 5 shouldn't 6 shouldn't

### 6a and 6b

Students' own answers

### 7

- a on b to c in d was e must  
f is g to h on

## Developing speaking p134

### 1

Students' own answers

### 2

	What is the invitation for?	Does the person accept the invitation (✓) or not (X)?
Dialogue 1	1 a concert – The Arctic Monkeys	2 ✓
Dialogue 2	3 a football match 5 go for a burger	4 X 6 ✓

### 3

- 1 free 2 not sure 3 Would 4 great  
5 Are, doing 6 so 7 Do  
8 not, football 9 want 10 idea

### 4

- a Are you free on Saturday?  
b Are you doing anything on Saturday?  
c Would you like to come?  
d Do you fancy coming?  
e Do you want to meet after the match?  
f That'd be great.  
g Yeah, good idea!  
h Sorry, I'm not mad about football.

### 5a

The intonation goes up on Yes/No questions

### 5b

- 1 Would you like to come?  
2 Do you fancy coming?  
3 Do you want to meet after the match?

### 6a and 6b

Students' own answers

## Developing writing p135

### 1

- 1 on a safari in Africa  
2 seeing wild animals like elephants, etc.  
3 Students' own answers

### 2

Students' own answers

**3**

MY BEST HOLIDAY EVER	
	<b>TANYA</b>
1 When did you go?	two years ago
2 Where did you go?	Kenya
3 Who did you go with?	her mum, dad, sister, aunt and uncle and two cousins
4 How did you travel there?	She flew to Kenya then went to the hotel in a taxi
5 What was the weather like?	warm and sunny
6 What did you do and see?	She went on a safari bus and saw cheetahs, hippos, and zebras. She also saw a real Maasai village and visited Lake Nakuru.
7 Who would you recommend the holiday to?	everybody

**4a**

amazing, beautiful, brilliant, excellent, incredible, interesting

**4b**

- 1 amazing/brilliant/exciting/great/incredible/interesting/perfect
- 2 amazing/incredible/interesting
- 3 amazing/beautiful/incredible/interesting/spectacular
- 4 amazing/excellent/great/incredible/perfect
- 5 amazing/brilliant/great/incredible/spectacular

**5**

Students' own answers

**6a and 6b**

Students' own answers

## Language checkpoint: Unit 10

### Grammar revision p137

**1**

- 1a is, going to do 1b is going to visit her grandparents 2a Are, going to play 2b they aren't. 3a are, going to 3b are going to visit Matt in hospital.

**2**

- 1 at 2 in 3 at 4 in 5 on 6 in 7 on

**3**

- 1 correct
- 2 You mustn't copy in exams.
- 3 correct
- 4 You should wear sunglasses when it's sunny.
- 5 correct
- 6 You mustn't shout in hospitals.
- 7 Our teacher doesn't have to wear a uniform.

### Vocabulary revision p137

**1**

- 1 cloudy 2 rainy 3 stormy 4 snowy 5 hot 6 windy 7 cold

**2**

- 1 d/e 2 b 3 c 4 f 5 a 6 e/d

**3**

- 1 boat 2 helicopter 3 underground 4 plane 5 motorbike 6 taxi 7 tram

## Gateway to exams: Units 9-10

### Reading p138

**1**

Students' own answers

**2**

The text is about the film director James Cameron's trip to the bottom of the Mariana Trench.

**3**

- 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 c

**4**

Students' own answers

### Listening p138

**5**

- 1 year 2 type of transport 3 noun

- 4 place 5 travel object 6 year

- 7 number

**6**

- 1 1808 2 train 3 (the) hotel

- 4 the pyramids 5 guidebooks

- 6 1872/today's money 7 222

**7**

Students' own answers

### Use of English p139

**8**

the jaguar and the anaconda

**9**

- a Have b are c in d most e to f in g than h at

### Writing p139

**10**

Students' own answers

**11**

Students' own answers