

(adj) = adjective
 (adv) = adverb
 (conj) = conjunction
 (det) = determiner
 (n/n pl) = noun/noun plural
 (phr) = phrase
 (prep) = preposition
 (pron) = pronoun
 (v) = verb

The most common and useful words in English are marked according to the Macmillan Dictionary 'star rating'. This is so you can easily recognise the vocabulary you need to know especially well.

*** = very common words ** = common words * = fairly common words

If there is no star next to the word, this means that it is not very common.

In the Macmillan Dictionary, (r) is used to indicate American English pronunciation, for example *board* /bɔː(r)d/. In British English, this use of (r) tends to occur only at the end of a word which is followed by a word starting with a vowel sound, for example *far away* /fɑːr ə'weɪ/.

Starter Unit

The classroom

bag (n) *** /bæg/
 board (n) *** /bɔː(r)d/
 board rubber (n) /'bɔː(r)d ,rʌbə(r)/
 book (n) *** /bʊk/
 chair (n) *** /tʃeə(r)/
 computer (n) *** /kəm'pjʊtə(r)/
 desk (n) *** /desk/
 dictionary (n) ** /'dɪkʃən(ə)ri/
 door (n) *** /dɔː(r)/
 pen (n) ** /pen/
 pencil (n) ** /'pens(ə)l/
 poster (n) ** /'pəʊstə(r)/
 rubber (n) ** /rʌbə(r)/
 ruler (n) ** /ruːlə(r)/
 window (n) *** /'wɪndəʊ/

Colours

black (adj) *** /blæk/
 blue (adj) *** /bluː/
 brown (adj) *** /braʊn/
 green (adj) *** /griːn/
 grey (adj) *** /greɪ/
 orange (adj) ** /'ɒrɪndʒ/
 pink (adj) ** /pɪŋk/
 purple (adj) * /'pɜː(r)p(ə)l/
 red (adj) *** /red/
 white (adj) *** /waɪt/
 yellow (adj) *** /'jeləʊ/

Numbers - cardinal

one (number) *** /wʌn/
 two (number) *** /tuː/
 three (number) /θriː/
 four (number) /fɔː(r)/
 five (number) /faɪv/
 six (number) /sɪks/
 seven (number) /'sev(ə)n/
 eight (number) /eɪt/
 nine (number) /naɪn/
 ten (number) /ten/
 eleven (number) /ɪ'lev(ə)n/
 twelve (number) /twelv/

thirteen (number) /,θɜː(r)'tiːn/
 fourteen (number) /,fɔː(r)'tiːn/
 fifteen (number) /,fɪf'tiːn/
 sixteen (number) /,sɪks'tiːn/
 seventeen (number) /,sev(ə)n'tiːn/
 eighteen (number) /,eɪ'tiːn/
 nineteen (number) /,naɪn'tiːn/
 twenty (number) /'twenti/
 twenty-one (number) /'twenti ,wʌn/
 thirty (number) /'θɜː(r)ti/
 forty (number) /'fɔː(r)ti/
 fifty (number) /'fɪfti/

Numbers - ordinal

first (number) *** /fɜː(r)st/
 second (number) *** /'sekənd/
 third (number) /θɜː(r)d/
 fourth (number) /fɔː(r)θ/
 fifth (number) /fɪfθ/
 sixth (number) /sɪksθ/
 seventh (number) /'sev(ə)nθ/
 eighth (number) /eɪtθ/
 ninth (number) /naɪnθ/
 tenth (number) /tenθ/
 eleventh (number) /ɪ'lev(ə)nθ/
 twelfth (number) /twelfθ/
 thirteenth (number) /,θɜː(r)'tiːnθ/
 fourteenth (number) /,fɔː(r)'tiːnθ/
 fifteenth (number) /,fɪf'tiːnθ/
 sixteenth (number) /,sɪks'tiːnθ/
 seventeenth (number) /,sev(ə)n'tiːnθ/
 eighteenth (number) /,eɪ'tiːnθ/
 nineteenth (number) /,naɪn'tiːnθ/
 twentieth (number) /'twentiəθ/
 twenty-first (number) /'twenti ,fɜː(r)st/
 thirtieth (number) /'θɜː(r)tiəθ/
 fortieth (number) /'fɔː(r)tiəθ/
 fiftieth (number) /'fɪftiəθ/

Days

Monday (n) *** /'mʌndeɪ/
 Tuesday (n) *** /'tjuːzdeɪ/
 Wednesday (n) *** /'wenzdeɪ/
 Thursday (n) *** /'θɜː(r)zdeɪ/
 Friday (n) *** /'fraɪdeɪ/

Saturday (n) *** /'sætə(r)deɪ/
 Sunday (n) *** /'sʌndeɪ/

Months

January (n) *** /'dʒænjuəri/
 February (n) *** /'februəri/
 March (n) *** /mɑː(r)tʃ/
 April (n) *** /'eɪprəl/
 May (n) *** /meɪ/
 June (n) *** /dʒuːn/
 July (n) *** /dʒʊ'laɪ/
 August (n) *** /'ɔːgəst/
 September (n) *** /sep'tembə(r)/
 October (n) *** /'ɒk'təʊbə(r)/
 November (n) *** /nəʊ'vembə(r)/
 December (n) *** /dɪ'sembə(r)/

Classroom expressions and instructions

answer (v) *** /'ɑːnsə(r)/
 ask (v) *** /ɑːsk/
 check (v) *** /tʃek/
 choose (v) *** /tʃuːz/
 complete (v) *** /kəm'pliːt/
 group (n) *** /gruːp/
 listen (v) *** /'lɪs(ə)n/
 look (v) *** /lʊk/
 partner (n) *** /'pɑː(r)tənə(r)/
 read (v) *** /riːd/
 repeat (v) *** /rɪ'piːt/
 say (v) *** /seɪ/
 text (n) *** /tekst/
 work (v) *** /wɜː(r)k/
 write (v) *** /raɪt/

Grammar words

adjective (n) * /'ædʒɪktɪv/
 adverb (n) * /'ædvɜː(r)b/
 alternative (n) *** /ɔːl'tɜː(r)nətɪv/
 correct (adj) *** /kə'rekt/
 noun (n) * /naʊn/
 plural (adj) * /'plʊərəl/
 singular (adj) * /'sɪŋɡjʊlə(r)/
 table (n) *** /'teɪb(ə)l/
 verb (n) * /vɜː(r)b/

Unit 1

Countries

Australia (n) /ə'streɪliə/
 Brazil (n) /brə'zɪl/
 China (n) /tʃaɪnə/
 Egypt (n) /'i:dʒɪpt/
 Mexico (n) /'meksɪkəʊ/
 Russia (n) /'rʌʃə/
 Spain (n) /speɪn/
 the UK (n) /ðə 'ju: 'keɪ/
 the US (n) /ðə 'ju: 'es/
 Turkey (n) /'tʒ:(r)ki/

Nationalities

American (adj) /ə'merɪkən/
 Australian (adj) /ə'streɪliən/
 Brazilian (adj) /brə'zɪliən/
 British (adj) /'brɪtɪʃ/
 Chinese (adj) /tʃaɪ'ni:z/
 Egyptian (adj) /'i:dʒɪp(ə)n/
 Mexican (adj) /'meksɪkən/
 Russian (adj) /'rʌʃ(ə)n/
 Spanish (adj) /'spæniʃ/
 Turkish (adj) /'tʒ:(r)kiʃ/

The family

aunt (n) *** /ɑ:nt/
 brother (n) *** /'brʌðə(r)/
 cousin (n) ** /'kaʊz(ə)n/
 father (n) *** /'fa:ðə(r)/
 grandfather (n) ** /'græn(d),fɑ:ðə(r)/
 grandmother (n) **
 /'græn(d),mʌðə(r)/
 grandparents (n pl) *
 /'græn(d),peərənts/
 husband (n) ** /'hʌzbənd/
 mother (n) *** /'mʌðə(r)/
 nephew (n) * /'nefju:/
 niece (n) * /ni:s/
 parent (n) *** /'peərənt/
 sister (n) *** /'sɪstə(r)/
 uncle (n) ** /'ʌŋk(ə)l/
 wife (n) *** /waɪf/

Other words and phrases

about (prep) *** /ə'baʊt/
 action (n) *** /'ækʃ(ə)n/
 actor (n) *** /'æktə(r)/
 actress (n) * /'æktɹəs/
 age (n) *** /eɪdʒ/
 average (adj & n) *** /'æv(ə)rɪdʒ/
 baby (n) *** /'beɪbi/
 band (n) *** /bænd/
 be born (v) /bi: 'bɔ:(r)n/
 best (adj) *** /best/
 bike (n) ** /baɪk/
 birthday (n) ** /'bɜ:(r)θdeɪ/

century (n) *** /'sentʃəri/
 cinema (n) ** /'sɪnəmə/
 city (n) *** /'sɪti/
 club (n) *** /klʌb/
 coast (n) *** /kəʊst/
 diagram (n) ** /'daɪəgræm/
 east (n & adj) *** /i:st/
 email address (n) /'i:meɪl ə,dres/
 English-speaking (adj) /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ ,spi:kɪŋ/
 ethnic (adj) ** /'eθnɪk/
 expensive (adj) *** /ɪk'spensɪv/
 fan (n) ** /fæn/
 favourite (adj) ** /'feɪv(ə)rət/
 female (adj) *** /'fi:meɪl/
 film (n) *** /fɪlm/
 flat (n) *** /flæt/
 football (n) *** /'fʊt,bɔ:l/
 friend (n) *** /frend/
 happy (adj) *** /'hæpi/
 hobby (n) * /'hɒbi/
 ice cream (n) * /,aɪs 'kri:m/
 interested in (phr) /'ɪntərəstɪd ɪn/
 kid (n) *** /kɪd/
 male (adj) *** /meɪl/
 map (n) *** /mæp/
 member (n) *** /'membə(r)/
 million (number) ** /'mɪljən/
 mobile phone (n) ** /,məʊbaɪl
 'fəʊn/
 near (adj) *** /nɪə(r)/
 outside (adj) *** /'aʊt,sɑɪd/
 over (prep) *** /'əʊvə(r)/
 palace (n) ** /'pæləs/
 people (n) *** /'pi:p(ə)l/
 per cent (n) *** /pə(r) 'sent/
 perfect (adj) *** /'pɜ:(r)fɪkt/
 pet (n) ** /pet/
 photo (n) ** /'fəʊtəʊ/
 photograph (n) *** /'fəʊtə,grɑ:f/
 player (n) *** /'pleɪə(r)/
 point (n) *** /pɔɪnt/
 population (n) *** /,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃ(ə)n/
 present (n) *** /'prez(ə)nt/
 same (adj) *** /seɪm/
 singer (n) ** /'sɪŋə(r)/
 special (adj) *** /'speʃ(ə)l/
 sport (n) *** /spɔ:(r)t/
 square kilometre (n) /,skweə(r)
 'kɪlə,mɪ:tə(r)/
 statistic (n) /stə'tɪstɪk/
 superhero (n) /'su:pə(r),hɪərəʊ/
 swimming (n) * /'swɪmɪŋ/
 tennis (n) ** /'tenɪs/
 thing (n) *** /θɪŋ/
 thousand (number) ** /'θaʊz(ə)nd/
 type (n) *** /taɪp/

under (prep) *** /'ʌndə(r)/
 vanilla (adj) /və'nɪlə/
 west (n & adj) *** /wɛst/

Unit 2

School subjects

art (n) *** /ɑ:(r)t/
 English (n) /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
 French (n) /frentʃ/
 geography (n) ** /dʒi:'ɒgrəfi/
 history (n) *** /'hɪst(ə)ri/
 ICT (Information and Communication
 Technology) (n) /,aɪ sɪ: 'ti:
 maths (n) * /mæθs/
 music (n) *** /'mju:zɪk/
 PE (Physical Education) (n) /,pi: 'i:
 science (n) *** /'saɪəns/

Everyday objects

calculator (n) * /'kælkjʊ,leɪtə(r)/
 folder (n) * /'fəʊldə(r)/
 laptop (n) /'læp,tɒp/
 marker pen (n) /'ma:(r)kə(r) ,pen/
 mobile phone (n) ** /,məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/
 MP3 player (n) /,em pi: 'θri: 'pleɪə(r)/
 pencil case (n) /'pens(ə)l ,keɪs/
 snack (n) * /snæk/
 tablet (n) ** /'tæblət/
 trainers (n pl) * /'treɪnə(r)z/

Describing faces

ear (n) *** /ɪə(r)/
 eye (n) *** /aɪ/
 hair (n) *** /heə(r)/
 mouth (n) *** /maʊθ/
 nose (n) *** /nəʊz/
 teeth (n) *** /ti:θ/

Adjectives

big (adj) *** /bɪg/
 blue (adj) *** /blu:/
 brown (adj) *** /braʊn/
 curly (adj) * /'kɜ:(r)li/
 dark (adj) *** /dɑ:(r)k/
 fair (adj) *** /feə(r)/
 green (adj) *** /gri:n/
 grey (adj) *** /greɪ/
 long (adj) *** /lɒŋ/
 red (adj) *** /red/
 short (adj) *** /ʃɔ:(r)t/
 small (adj) *** /smɔ:l/
 straight (adj) ** /streɪt/
 tall (adj) *** /tɔ:l/

Other words and phrases

actually (adv) *** /'æktʃuəli/
 apple (n) ** /'æp(ə)l/

artist (n) ★★★ /'ɑ:(r)tɪst/
 better (adj) ★★★ /'betə(r)/
 brilliant (adj) ★★★ /'brɪljənt/
 bring (v) ★★★ /brɪŋ/
 busy (adj) ★★★ /'bɪzi/
 careful (adj) ★★★ /'keə(r)f(ə)l/
 chocolate (n) ★★ /'tʃɒklət/
 clear (adj) ★★★ /klɪə(r)/
 company (n) ★★★ /'kʌmp(ə)ni/
 concentrate (v) ★★★ /'kɒns(ə)n,treɪt/
 copy (n) ★★★ /'kɒpi/
 disturb (v) ★★ /dɪ'stɜ:(r)b/
 easy (adj) ★★★ /'i:zi/
 e-pal (n) /'i:,pæl/
 evening (n) ★★★ /'i:vnɪŋ/
 expensive (adj) ★★★ /ɪk'spensɪv/
 experience (n) ★★★ /ɪk'spɪəriəns/
 fair (adj) ★★★ /feə(r)/
 fresh air (n) /,fref 'eə(r)/
 handsome (adj) ★★ /'hæns(ə)m/
 headteacher (n) ★ /,hed'tɪ:tʃə(r)/
 hospital (n) ★★★ /'hɒspɪt(ə)l/
 hungry (adj) ★★ /'hʌŋɡri/
 ideal (adj) ★★★ /aɪ'diəl/
 inventor (n) ★ /ɪn'ventə(r)/
 light (n) ★★★ /laɪt/
 logical (adj) ★★ /'lɒdʒɪk(ə)l/
 manage your time (phr) /,mænɪdʒ
 ʤə:(r) 'taɪm/
 necessary (adj) ★★★ /'nesəs(ə)ri/
 new (adj) ★★★ /nju:/
 night (n) ★★★ /naɪt/
 office (n) ★★★ /'ɒfɪs/
 organise (v) ★★★ /'ɔ:(r)ɡənaɪz/
 organised (adj) ★ /'ɔ:(r)ɡənaɪzd/
 personal (adj) ★★★ /'pɜ:(r)s(ə)nəl/
 personal coach (n) /,pɜ:(r)s(ə)nəl 'kəʊtʃ/
 popular (adj) ★★★ /'pɒpjələ(r)/
 practical (adj) ★★★ /'præktɪk(ə)l/
 private (adj) ★★★ /'praɪvət/
 problem (n) ★★★ /'prɒbləm/
 project (n) ★★★ /'prɒdʒekt/
 quickly (adv) ★★★ /'kwɪkli/
 quiet (adj) ★★★ /'kwaɪət/
 reading lamp (n) /'ri:dn̩ ,læmp/
 rest period (n) /'rest ,pɪəriəd/
 rule (n) ★★★ /ru:l/
 school timetable (n) /,sku:l
 'taɪmteɪb(ə)l/
 section (n) ★★★ /'sekʃ(ə)n/
 shelf (n) ★★ /ʃelf/
 simple (adj) ★★★ /'sɪmp(ə)l/
 smartphone (n) /'smɑ:(r)t,fəʊn/
 study planner (n) /'stʌdi ,plænə(r)/
 technology (n) ★★★ /tek'nɒlədʒi/
 text (n) ★★★ /tekst/

time management (n) /'taɪm
 ,mænɪdʒmənt/
 topic (n) ★★★ /'tɒpɪk/
 turn off (v phr) /,tɜ:(r)n 'ɒf/
 unusual (adj) ★★★ /ʌn'ju:zʊəl/
 useful (adj) ★★★ /'ju:sf(ə)l/

Gateway to exams: Units 1-2

altitude (n) ★ /'æltɪ,tju:d/
 Antarctica (n) /æ'n'tɑ:(r)ktɪkə/
 approximately (adv) ★★ /ə'prɒksɪmətli/
 cold (adj) ★★★ /kəʊld/
 journey (n) ★★★ /'dʒɜ:(r)ni/
 primary school (n) /'praɪməri ,sku:l/
 superhero film (n) /'su:pə(r),hɪrəʊ
 ,fɪlm/
 tablet (n) ★★ /'tæblət/
 village (n) ★★★ /'vɪlɪdʒ/

Unit 3

Everyday activities

do homework (phr) /,du:
 'həʊm,wɜ:(r)k/
 finish school (phr) /,fɪnɪʃ 'sku:l/
 get up (v phr) /,get 'ʌp/
 go home (phr) /,gəʊ 'həʊm/
 go to bed (phr) /,gəʊ tə 'bed/
 go to school (phr) /,gəʊ tə 'sku:l/
 have a shower (phr) /,hæv ə 'ʃaʊə(r)/
 have breakfast (phr) /,hæv 'brekfəst/
 have dinner (phr) /,hæv 'dɪnə(r)/
 have lunch (phr) /,hæv 'lʌntʃ/
 start school (phr) /,stɑ:(r)t 'sku:l/

Free-time activities

chat online (phr) /,tʃæt ɒn'laɪn/
 do sport (phr) /,du: 'spɔ:(r)t/
 draw (v) ★★★ /drɔ:/
 go out with friends (phr) /gəʊ ,aʊt wɪð
 'frendz/
 listen to music (phr) /,lɪs(ə)n tə 'mju:zɪk/
 paint (v) ★★★ /peɪnt/
 play computer games (phr) /,pleɪ
 kəm'pjju:tə(r) ,geɪmz/
 play the guitar (phr) /,pleɪ ðə ɡɪ'tɑ:(r)/
 play the piano (phr) /,pleɪ ðə pi'ænəʊ/
 read (v) ★★★ /ri:d/
 surf the Internet (phr) /,sɜ:(r)f ðɪ:
 'ɪntə(r),net/
 watch films (phr) /,wɒtʃ 'fɪlmz/
 watch TV (phr) /,wɒtʃ ti: 'vi:/

Places in a town

cinema (n) ★★ /'sɪnəmə/
 library (n) ★★★ /'laɪbrəri/
 museum (n) ★★★ /mju:'zi:əm/

park (n) ★★★ /pɑ:(r)k/
 restaurant (n) ★★★ /'rest(ə)rɒnt/
 shopping centre (n) /'ʃɒpɪŋ ,sentə(r)/
 sports centre (n) /'spɔ:(r)tʒ ,sentə(r)/
 swimming pool (n) /'swɪmɪŋ ,pu:l/

Other words and phrases

advert (n) ★ /'ædvɜ:(r)t/
 advertisement (n) ★★ /əd'vɜ:(r)tɪsmənt/
 always (adv) ★★★ /'ɔ:lweɪz/
 amazing (adj) ★★ /ə'meɪzɪŋ/
 and (conj) ★★★ /ænd/
 apart from (prep phr) /ə'pɑ:(r)t frɒm/
 because (conj) ★★★ /br'kɒz/
 blog (n) /blɒɡ/
 body (n) ★★★ /'bɒdi/
 book club (n) /'bʊk ,klʌb/
 brain (n) ★★★ /breɪn/
 but (conj) ★★★ /bʌt/
 collection (n) ★★★ /kə'leɪʃ(ə)n/
 competition (n) ★★★ /,kɒmpə'tɪʃ(ə)n/
 cool (adj) ★★★ /ku:l/
 corner (n) ★★★ /'kɔ:(r)nə(r)/
 creative (adj) ★★ /kri'eɪtɪv/
 credit card (n) ★★ /'kredɪt ,kɑ:(r)d/
 cry (v) ★★★ /kraɪ/
 designer (n) ★★ /dɪ'zaɪnə(r)/
 during (prep) ★★★ /'dʒʊərɪŋ/
 enter (v) ★★★ /'entə(r)/
 every (adj) ★★★ /'evri/
 festival (n) ★★★ /'festɪv(ə)l/
 flower (n) ★★★ /'flaʊə(r)/
 footballer (n) /'fʊt,bɔ:lə(r)/
 forget (v) ★★★ /fə(r)'get/
 go past (v phr) /,gəʊ 'pɑ:st/
 go straight on (phr) /,gəʊ streɪt 'ɒn/
 group (n) ★★★ /gru:p/
 immediately (adv) ★★★ /ɪ'mi:diətli/
 impossible (adj) ★★★ /ɪm'pɒsəb(ə)l/
 in charge of (phr) /ɪn 'tʃɑ:(r)dʒ ɒv/
 in common (phr) /ɪn 'kɒmən/
 influence (v) ★★★ /ɪnfluəns/
 inside (adj) ★★★ /,ɪn'saɪd/
 interesting (adj) ★★★ /ɪntrəstɪŋ/
 left (n) ★★ /left/
 lunchtime (n) ★ /'lʌntʃ ,taɪm/
 majority (n) ★★★ /mə'dʒɔ:rəti/
 meet (v) ★★★ /mi:t/
 meeting (n) ★★★ /'mi:tɪŋ/
 message (n) ★★★ /'mesɪdʒ/
 miss (v) ★★★ /mɪs/
 mix (n) ★★ /mɪks/
 mixture (n) ★★★ /'mɪkstʃə(r)/
 money (n) ★★★ /'mʌni/
 musical instrument (n) /,mju:zɪk(ə)l
 'ɪnstɹumənt/

musician (n) ★★ /mjuːzɪf(ə)n/
 negative (adj) ★★★ /ˈnegətɪv/
 never (adv) ★★★ /ˈnevə(r)/
 normal (adj) ★★★ /ˈnɔː(r)m(ə)l/
 officially (adv) ★★ /əˈfɪʃ(ə)li/
 often (adv) ★★★ /ˈɒf(ə)n/
 opposite (prep) ★ /ɒpəzɪt/
 passionate (adj) ★ /ˈpæʃ(ə)nət/
 piece of information (n) /ˌpiːs əv
 ˌɪnfə(r)ˈmeɪʃ(ə)n/
 positive (adj) ★★★ /ˈpɒzətɪv/
 possible (adj) ★★★ /ˈpɒsəb(ə)l/
 productive (adj) ★★ /prəˈdʌktɪv/
 racket (n) ★ /ˈræktɪ/
 recommend (v) ★★★ /ˌrekəˈmend/
 relax (v) ★★★ /rɪˈlæks/
 review (n & v) ★★★ /rɪˈvjuː/
 right (n) ★★★ /raɪt/
 send (v) ★★★ /send/
 share (v) ★★★ /ʃeə(r)/
 so (conj) ★★★ /səʊ/
 sometimes (adv) ★★★ /ˈsʌmtaɪmz/
 song (n) ★★★ /sɒŋ/
 spend time (phr) /ˌspend ˈtaɪm/
 studio (n) ★★★ /ˈstjuːdiəʊ/
 style (n) ★★★ /stɑɪl/
 surprising (adj) ★★★ /sə(r)ˈpraɪzɪŋ/
 survey (n) ★★★ /ˈsɜː(r)veɪ/
 tester (n) /ˈtestə(r)/
 theatre (n) ★★★ /ˈθiətə(r)/
 tree (n) ★★★ /triː/
 turn left (phr) /ˌtɜː(r)n ˈleft/
 turn on (v phr) /ˌtɜː(r)n ˈɒn/
 turn off (v phr) /ˌtɜː(r)n ˈɒf/
 TV programme (n) /ˌtiː ˈviː
 ˌprəʊgræm/
 typical (adj) ★★★ /ˈtɪpɪk(ə)l/
 usually (adv) ★★★ /ˈjuːʒuəli/
 violent (adj) ★★ /ˈvaɪələnt/
 violin (n) ★ /ˌvaɪəˈlɪn/
 walk along (v phr) /ˌwɔːk əˈlɒŋ/
 wash (v) ★★★ /wɒʃ/
 watch (v) ★★★ /wɒtʃ/
 website (n) ★★ /ˈwebˌsaɪt/
 weekend (n) ★★★ /ˌwiːkˈend/
 without (prep) ★★★ /wɪðˈaʊt/

Unit 4

Rooms

bathroom (n) ★★ /ˈbɑːθˌruːm/
 bedroom (n) ★★★ /ˈbedˌruːm/
 dining room (n) ★ /ˈdaɪnɪŋ ˌruːm/
 hall (n) ★★★ /hɔːl/
 kitchen (n) ★★★ /ˈkɪtʃən/
 living room (n) ★★ /ˈlɪvɪŋ ˌruːm/

Furniture

bath (n) ★★★ /bɑːθ/
 bed (n) ★★★ /bed/
 chair (n) ★★★ /tʃeə(r)/
 cupboard (n) ★★ /ˈkʌbəd(r)d/
 fridge (n) ★ /frɪdʒ/
 radiator (n) ★ /ˈreɪdɪˌeɪtə(r)/
 shelf (n) ★★ /ʃelf/
 shower (n) ★★ /ˈʃaʊə(r)/
 sink (n) ★★ /sɪŋk/
 sofa (n) ★ /ˈsəʊfə/
 table (n) ★★★ /ˈteɪb(ə)l/
 toilet (n) ★★ /ˈtɔɪlət/
 wardrobe (n) ★ /ˈwɔː(r)dɹəʊb/

Food and drink

apple (n) ★★ /æp(ə)l/
 banana (n) ★ /bəˈnɑːnə/
 biscuit (n) ★★ /ˈbɪskɪt/
 bread (n) ★★★ /bred/
 burger (n) ★ /ˈbɜː(r)ɡə(r)/
 butter (n) ★★ /ˈbʌtə(r)/
 cake (n) ★★★ /keɪk/
 cheese (n) ★★ /tʃiːz/
 chicken (n) ★★ /ˈtʃɪkɪn/
 chips (n pl) ★★ /tʃɪps/
 coffee (n) ★★★ /ˈkɒfi/
 egg (n) ★★★ /eg/
 fish (n) ★★★ /fɪʃ/
 honey (n) ★ /ˈhʌni/
 ice cream (n) ★ /ˌaɪs ˈkriːm/
 jam (n) ★ /dʒæm/
 lemonade (n) /ˌleməˈneɪd/
 meat (n) ★★★ /miːt/
 milk (n) ★★★ /mɪlk/
 orange juice (n) /ˈɒrɪndʒ ˌdʒuːs/
 pizza (n) ★ /ˈpɪtsə/
 salad (n) ★★ /ˈsæləd/
 salt (n) ★★ /sɔːlt/
 strawberry (n) ★ /ˈstrɔːb(ə)ri/
 sugar (n) ★★★ /ˈʃʊɡə(r)/
 tea (n) ★★★ /tiː/
 tomato (n) ★★ /təˈmɑːtəʊ/
 water (n) ★★★ /ˈwɔːtə(r)/
 yoghurt (n) /ˈjɒɡə(r)t/

Other words and phrases

a bit (adv) /ə ˈbɪt/
 above (prep) ★★★ /əˈbʌv/
 abroad (adv) ★★★ /əˈbrɔːd/
 accommodation (n) ★★
 /əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃ(ə)n/
 amber (n) /ˈæmbə(r)/
 amount (n) ★★★ /əˈmaʊnt/
 analyse (v) ★★ /ˈænəlaɪz/
 behind (prep) ★★★ /bɪˈhaɪnd/

boarding school (n) /ˈbɔː(r)dɪŋ ˌskuːl/
 bowl (n) ★★ /bɔʊl/
 cake tin (n) /ˈkeɪk ˌtɪn/
 calories (n pl) ★ /ˈkælərɪz/
 can of lemonade (n) /ˌkæn əv
 ˌleməˈneɪd/
 chocolate bar (n) /ˈtʃɒklət ˌbɑː(r)/
 choice (n) ★★★ /tʃɔɪs/
 coat (n) ★★★ /kəʊt/
 cook (v) ★★★ /kʊk/
 cream cheese (n) /ˌkriːm ˈtʃiːz/
 dairy product (n) /ˈdeəri ˌprɒdʌkt/
 dream (n & v) ★★★ /driːm/
 enormous (adj) ★★★ /ɪˈnɔː(r)məs/
 expert (n) ★★★ /ˈekspɜː(r)t/
 fast (adj) ★★★ /fɑːst/
 fat (n) ★★ /fæt/
 food processor (n) /ˈfuːd ˌprəʊsesə(r)/
 glass (n) ★★★ /glɑːs/
 gram (n) ★ /græm/
 hard (adj) ★★★ /hɑː(r)d/
 healthy (adj) ★★★ /ˈhelθi/
 i.e. (abbrev) /ˌaɪ ˈiː/
 in (prep) ★★★ /ɪn/
 in front of (prep) /ˌɪn ˈfrʌnt ɒv/
 inconvenient (adj) /ˌɪnkənˈviːniənt/
 individual (n & adj) ★★★ /ˌɪndɪˈvɪdʒuəl/
 label (n) ★★ /ˈleɪb(ə)l/
 low (adj) ★★★ /ləʊ/
 low fat (adj) /ˌləʊ ˈfæt/
 medium (adj) ★★ /ˈmiːdiəm/
 near (prep) ★★★ /nɪə(r)/
 next to (prep) /ˈnekst tuː/
 notice board (n) ★ /ˈnəʊtɪs ˌbɔː(r)d/
 nutrient (n) /ˈnjuːtriənt/
 of course (adv) ★★★ /əv ˈkɔː(r)s/
 on (prep) ★★★ /ɒn/
 percentage (n) ★★ /pə(r)ˈsentɪdʒ/
 ready (adj) ★★★ /ˈredi/
 realise (v) ★★★ /ˈrɪəlaɪz/
 recipe (n) ★★ /ˈresəpi/
 Reference Intake (n) /ˈref(ə)rəns
 ˌɪnteɪk/
 saturated (adj) /ˈsætʃəˌreɪtɪd/
 serving (n) /ˈsɜː(r)vɪŋ/
 side (n) ★★★ /saɪd/
 spoon (n) ★ /spuːn/
 spoonful (n) /ˈspuːnfʊl/
 stuff (n) ★★★ /stʌf/
 team (n) ★★★ /tiːm/
 thirsty (adj) ★ /ˈθɜː(r)sti/
 together (adv) ★★★ /təˈgeðə(r)/
 traffic light (n) /ˈtræfɪk ˌlaɪt/
 under (prep) ★★★ /ˈʌndə(r)/
 unhealthy (adj) /ˌʌnˈhelθi/
 wall (n) ★★★ /wɔːl/

Gateway to exams: Units 3-4

collect (v) ★★★ /kə'lekt/
 collection (n) ★★★ /kə'leɪʃ(ə)n/
 expensive (adj) ★★★ /ɪk'spensɪv/
 popular (adj) ★★★ /'pɒpjələ(r)/
 signature (n) ★★ /'sɪɡnətʃə(r)/
 special (adj) ★★★ /'speʃ(ə)l/

Unit 5

Computers

keyboard (n) ★ /'ki: ,bɔ:(r)d/
 monitor (n) ★ /'mɒnɪtə(r)/
 mouse (n) ★★ /maʊs/
 printer (n) ★★ /'prɪntə(r)/
 scanner (n) ★ /'skænə(r)/
 screen (n) ★★★ /skri:n/
 screensaver (n) /'skri:n ,servə(r)/
 speaker (n) ★★★ /'spi:kə(r)/
 touchpad (n) /'tʌtʃ ,pæd/
 touch screen (n) /'tʌtʃ ,skri:n/
 USB cable (n) / ,ju: es 'bi: ,keɪb(ə)l/
 USB port (n) / ,ju: es 'bi: ,pɔ:(r)t/
 webcam (n) /'web ,kæm/

Using computers

click on (v phr) /'klɪk ɒn/
 copy (v) ★★ /'kɒpi/
 cut and paste (v) / ,kʌt ən(d) 'peɪst/
 download (v) / ,daʊn'ləʊd/
 log off (v phr) / ,lɒg 'ɒf/
 log on (v phr) / ,lɒg 'ɒn/
 print (v) ★★★ /prɪnt/
 save (v) ★★★ /seɪv/
 send an email (phr) / ,send ən 'i:meɪl/

The Internet

blog (n) /blɒg/
 password (n) ★ /'pɑ:s ,wɜ:(r)d/
 search engine (n) ★ /'sɜ:(r)tʃ ,endʒɪn/
 social network (n) / ,səʊʃəl 'netwɜ:(r)k/
 virus (n) ★★★ /'vaɪrəs/
 website (n) ★★ /'web ,saɪt/

Other words and phrases

access (v) /'ækses/
 addictive (adj) /ə'dɪktɪv/
 address (n) ★★★ /ə'dres/
 already (adv) ★★★ /ɔ:l'reɪdi/
 animation (n) / ,æni'meɪʃ(ə)n/
 app (n) /æp/
 audience (n) ★★★ /'ɔ:diəns/
 automatically (adv) ★★ / ,ɔ:tə'mætɪkli/
 background (n) ★★★ /'bæk ,graʊnd/
 basically (adv) ★★ /'beɪsɪkli/
 boring (adj) ★★ /'bɔ:ɪɪŋ/
 bullet point (n) /'bʊlɪt ,pɔɪnt/

calm (adj) ★★ /kɑ:m/
 chit-chat (n) /'tʃɪt ,tʃæt/
 comment (n) ★★★ /'kɒment/
 complicated (adj) ★★ /'kɒmplɪ ,keɪtɪd/
 computer coding (n) /kəm'pju:tə(r) ,kəʊdɪŋ/
 concisely (adv) /kən'saɪsli/
 conduct (v) ★★★ /kən'dʌkt/
 connect (v) ★★★ /kə'nekt/
 connection (n) ★★★ /kə'nekʃ(ə)n/
 data (n) ★★★ /'deɪtə/
 distance (n) ★★★ /'dɪstəns/
 download (n) /'daʊn,ləʊd/
 electricity (n) ★★★ / ,ɪ ,lek'trɪsəti/
 equipment (n) ★★★ /ɪ'kwɪpmənt/
 evaluate (v) ★★ /ɪ'vælju:et/
 exact (adj) ★★ /ɪg'zækt/
 experiment (n) ★★★ /ɪk'sperɪmənt/
 fit onto (v phr) / ,fɪt 'ɒntu:
 font (n) /fɒnt/
 font size (n) /'fɒnt ,saɪz/
 gadget (n) /'gædʒɪt/
 imagination (n) ★★ / ,ɪ ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃ(ə)n/
 impression (n) ★★★ /ɪm'preʃ(ə)n/
 invention (n) ★★ /ɪn'venʃ(ə)n/
 length (n) ★★★ /leŋθ/
 limit (n) ★★★ /'lɪmɪt/
 magazine (n) ★★★ / ,mægə'zi:n/
 millionaire (n) ★ / ,mɪljə'neə(r)/
 original (adj) ★★★ /ə'ɹɪdʒ(ə)nəl/
 password (n) ★ /'pɑ:s ,wɜ:(r)d/
 permission (n) ★★ /pə(r)'mɪʃ(ə)n/
 relative (n) ★★ /'relətɪv/
 security (n) ★★★ /sɪ'kjuərəti/
 shout (v) ★★★ /ʃaʊt/
 size (n) ★★★ /saɪz/
 ski (n & v) ★ /ski:
 slide (n) ★★ /slɑɪd/
 snack bar (n) /'snæk ,bɑ:(r)/
 transfer (v) ★★★ /træns'fɜ:(r)/
 tutor (n) ★★ /'tju:tə(r)/
 unattractive (adj) / ,ʌnə'træktɪv/
 via (prep) ★★★ /'vaɪə/
 visuals (n pl) /'vɪʒuəlz/

Unit 6

Shops

bakery (n) /'beɪkəri/
 bank (n) ★★★ /bæŋk/
 chemist's (n) ★★ /'kemɪstz/
 clothes shop (n) /'kləʊðz ,ʃɒp/
 jeweller's (n) /'dʒu:ələ(r)z/
 newsagent's (n) /'nju:z ,eɪdʒ(ə)nts/
 post office (n) ★★ /'pəʊst ,ɒfɪs/
 shoe shop (n) /'ʃu: ,ʃɒp/

sports shop (n) /'spɔ:(r)tʃ ,ʃɒp/
 supermarket (n) ★★
 /'su:pə(r) ,mɑ:(r)kɪt/

Shopping

cash (n) ★★★ /kæʃ/
 change (n) ★★★ /tʃeɪndʒ/
 cheque (n) ★★ /tʃek/
 credit card (n) ★★ /'kredɪt ,kɑ:(r)d/
 customer (n) ★★★ /'kʌstəmə(r)/
 price (n) ★★★ /praɪs/
 purse (n) ★ /pɜ:(r)s/
 sale (n) ★★★ /seɪl/
 shop assistant (n) /'ʃɒp ə ,sɪst(ə)nt/
 size (n) ★★★ /saɪz/
 wallet (n) /'wɒlɪt/

Clothes

boots (n pl) ★★★ /bu:tz/
 coat (n) ★★★ /kəʊt/
 dress (n) ★★★ /dres/
 jacket (n) ★★★ /'dʒækt/
 jeans (n pl) ★ /dʒi:nz/
 jumper (n) ★ /'dʒʌmpə(r)/
 shirt (n) ★★★ /ʃɜ:(r)t/
 skirt (n) ★★ /skɜ:(r)t/
 sweatshirt (n) /'swet ,ʃɜ:(r)t/
 T-shirt (n) ★ /'ti: ,ʃɜ:(r)t/
 top (n) ★★★ /tɒp/
 trainers (n pl) ★ /'treɪnə(r)z/
 trousers (n pl) ★★ /'traʊzə(r)z/

Other words and phrases

accept (v) ★★★ /ək'sept/
 account (n) ★★★ /ə'kaʊnt/
 advertising (n) ★★ /'ædvə(r) ,taɪzɪŋ/
 awake (adj) ★ /ə'weɪk/
 bait (n) /beɪt/
 beauty product (n) /'bju:ti ,prɒdʌkt/
 brush (v) ★★ /brʌʃ/
 discount (n) ★★ /'dɪs ,kaʊnt/
 drip (v) /drɪp/
 effective (adj) ★★★ /ɪ'fektɪv/
 extra (adj) ★★★ /'ekstrə/
 first class (adj) ★ / ,fɜ:(r)st 'kla:s/
 fix (v) ★★★ /fɪks/
 found (v) ★★★ /faʊnd/
 go up (v phr) / ,gəʊ 'ʌp/
 item (n) ★★★ /aɪtəm/
 letter (n) ★★★ /'letə(r)/
 little by little (adv) / ,lɪt(ə)l baɪ 'lɪt(ə)l/
 lost (adj) ★★ /lɒst/
 postcard (n) ★ /'pəʊs(t) ,kɑ:(r)d/
 product (n) ★★★ /'prɒdʌkt/
 repair (v) ★★ /rɪ'peə(r)/
 sale (n) ★★★ /seɪl/
 sales (n pl) /seɪlz/

scientific (adj) ★★★ /,saɪən'tɪfɪk/
 sell (v) ★★★ /sel/
 sign (n) ★★★ /saɪn/
 special offer (n) /,speʃ(ə)l 'ɒfə(r)/
 technique (n) ★★★ /tek'ni:k/
 throw away (v phr) /,θrəʊ ə'weɪ/
 unnecessary (adj) ★★ /ʌn'nesəs(ə)rɪ/

Gateway to exams: Units 5–6

vegetarian (n) /,vedʒə'teəriən/
 group (n) ★★★ /gru:p/
 delicious (adj) ★ /dɪ'lɪʃəs/
 repair (v) ★★ /rɪ'peə(r)/
 safe (adj) ★★★ /seɪf/

Unit 7

Sports

baseball (n) ★ /'beɪs,bɔ:l/
 basketball (n) ★ /'bɑ:skɪt,bɔ:l/
 cycling (n) /'saɪklɪŋ/
 football (n) ★★★ /'fʊt,bɔ:l/
 golf (n) ★★★ /gɒlf/
 gymnastics (n) /dʒɪm'næstɪks/
 horse-riding (n) /'hɔ:(r)s ,raɪdɪŋ/
 ice hockey (n) /'aɪs ,hɒki/
 ice-skating (n) /'aɪs ,skeɪtɪŋ/
 judo (n) /'dʒu:dəʊ/
 rugby (n) ★ /'rʌgbi/
 skiing (n) /'ski:ɪŋ/
 swimming (n) ★ /'swɪmɪŋ/
 tennis (n) ★★ /'tenɪs/
 volleyball (n) /'vɒli,bɔ:l/

Sports competitions

champion (n) ★★★ /'tʃæmpjən/
 competition (n) ★★★ /,kɒmpə'tɪʃ(ə)n/
 cup (n) ★★★ /kʌp/
 final (n) ★★ /'faɪn(ə)l/
 match (n) ★★★ /mætʃ/
 medal (n) ★★ /'med(ə)l/
 player (n) ★★★ /'pleɪə(r)/
 prize (n) ★★★ /praɪz/
 race (n) ★★★ /reɪs/
 referee (n) ★★ /,refə'reɪ/
 team (n) ★★★ /ti:m/
 winner (n) ★★★ /'wɪnə(r)/

Sports people

climber (n) /'klaɪmə(r)/
 cyclist (n) ★ /'saɪklɪst/
 driver (n) ★★★ /'draɪvə(r)/
 gymnast (n) /'dʒɪmnæst/
 player (n) ★★★ /'pleɪə(r)/
 rider (n) ★★ /'raɪdə(r)/
 runner (n) ★★ /'rʌnə(r)/

skater (n) /'skeɪtə(r)/
 skier (n) /'ski:ə(r)/
 swimmer (n) /'swɪmə(r)/

Other words and phrases

active (adj) ★★★ /'æktɪv/
 ago (adv) ★★★ /ə'gəʊ/
 army (n) ★★★ /'ɑ:(r)mɪ/
 atmosphere (n) ★★ /'ætməs,fɪə(r)/
 can't stand (phr) /,kɑ:nt 'stænd/
 Christmas (n) ★★★ /'krɪsməs/
 competitive (adj) ★★ /kəm'petətɪv/
 constructively (adv) /kən'strʌktɪvli/
 contribute (v) ★★★ /kən'trɪbjʊ:t/
 crafts (n pl) ★★ /kra:fts/
 dead (adj) ★★★ /ded/
 depend (v) ★★★ /dɪ'pend/
 design (n) ★★★ /dɪ'zain/
 dinosaur (n) ★ /'daɪnə,sɔ:(r)/
 effect (n) ★★★ /ɪ'fekt/
 fact (n) ★★★ /fækt/
 feeling (n) ★★★ /'fi:ɪŋ/
 field (n) ★★★ /fi:ld/
 fighting (n) ★★ /'faɪtɪŋ/
 find out (v phr) /,faɪnd 'aʊt/
 general (n) ★★ /'dʒen(ə)rəl/
 gentleman (n) ★★★ /'dʒent(ə)lmən/
 happen (v) ★★★ /'hæpən/
 interrupt (v) ★★ /,ɪntə'rʌpt/
 king (n) ★★★ /kɪŋ/
 mad about (phr) /'mæd ə,baut/
 make a contribution (phr) /,meɪk ə ,kɒntrɪ'bju:ʃ(ə)n/
 make somebody mad (phr) /,meɪk ,sʌmbədi 'mæd/
 marathon (n) ★ /'mærəθ(ə)n/
 No-man's Land (n) /'nəʊ mænz ,lænd/
 order (n) ★★★ /'ɔ:(r)də(r)/
 origin (n) ★★★ /'ɒrɪdʒɪn/
 pair (n) ★★★ /peə(r)/
 participate (v) ★★ /pɑ:(r)'tɪsɪpeɪt/
 particularly (adv) ★★★ /pə(r)'tɪkjʊlə(r)li/
 pay attention (phr) /,peɪ ə'tenʃ(ə)n/
 pick up (v phr) /,pɪk 'ʌp/
 respect (n) ★★★ /rɪ'spekt/
 role (n) ★★★ /rəʊl/
 role model (n) ★ /'rəʊl ,mɒd(ə)l/
 salary (n) ★★ /'sæləri/
 Scottish (adj) /'skɒtɪʃ/
 second-hand (adj) ★ /,sekənd 'hænd/
 serious (adj) ★★★ /'sɪəriəs/
 soldier (n) ★★★ /'səʊldʒə(r)/
 solution (n) ★★★ /sə'lu:ʃ(ə)n/
 strong (adj) ★★★ /strɒŋ/
 suddenly (adv) ★★★ /'sʌd(ə)nli/
 talent (n) ★★ /'tælənt/

task (n) ★★★ /tɑ:sk/
 terrible (adj) ★★★ /'terəb(ə)l/
 traditionally (adv) /trə'dɪʃ(ə)nəli/
 train (v) ★★★ /treɪn/
 training (n) ★★★ /'treɪnɪŋ/
 war (n) ★★★ /wɔ:(r)/

Unit 8

Jobs

builder (n) ★★ /'bɪldə(r)/
 bus driver (n) /'bʌs ,draɪvə(r)/
 businessman (n) ★★ /'bɪznəsmæn/
 businesswoman (n) ★ /'bɪznəs,wʊmən/
 chef (n) ★ /ʃef/
 engineer (n) ★★★ /,endʒɪ'nɪə(r)/
 hairdresser (n) ★ /'heə(r),dresə(r)/
 mechanic (n) ★ /mɪ'kænik/
 nurse (n) ★★★ /nɜ:(r)s/
 shop assistant (n) /'ʃɒp ə,sɪst(ə)nt/
 waiter (n) ★ /'weɪtə(r)/
 waitress (n) ★ /'weɪtrəs/

Personal qualities

calm (adj) ★★ /kɑ:m/
 cheerful (adj) ★ /'tʃɪə(r)f(ə)l/
 clever (adj) ★★ /'klevə(r)/
 creative (adj) ★★ /kri'eɪtɪv/
 friendly (adj) ★★★ /'fren(d)li/
 hard-working (adj) ★
 /,hɑ:(r)d 'wɜ:(r)kɪŋ/
 kind (adj) ★ /kaɪnd/
 responsible (adj) ★★★ /rɪ'spɒnsəb(ə)l/

Adjectives to describe jobs

badly-paid (adj) /,bædli 'peɪd/
 full-time (adj) ★★ /'fʊl ,taɪm/
 indoor (adj) ★ /'ɪndɔ:(r)/
 outdoor (adj) ★ /'aʊtdɔ:(r)/
 part-time (adj) ★★ /'pɑ:(r)t ,taɪm/
 skilled (adj) ★★ /skɪld/
 unskilled (adj) /ʌn'skɪld/
 well-paid (adj) /,wel 'peɪd/

Other words and phrases

abilities (n pl) ★★★ /ə'bɪlətɪz/
 administrative (adj) ★★ /əd'mɪnɪstrətɪv/
 advice (n) ★★★ /əd'vaɪs/
 airline (n) ★★ /'eə(r),laɪn/
 anywhere (adv) ★★★ /'eni,weə(r)/
 application (n) ★★★ /,æplɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n/
 apply for (v phr) /ə'plai fɔ:(r)/
 astronaut (n) ★ /'æstrənɔ:t/
 attitude (n) ★★★ /'ætɪ,tju:d/
 brilliant (adj) ★★★ /'brɪljənt/
 busy (adj) ★★★ /'bɪzi/
 by plane (adv) /baɪ 'pleɪn/

caring (adj) /'keəriŋ/
 change your mind (phr) /,tʃeɪndʒ jɔ:(r) 'maɪnd/
 comic (n) ★ /'kɒmɪk/
 company (n) ★★★ /'kʌmp(ə)ni/
 congratulations (n) ★ /kən,grætʃu'leɪʃ(ə)nz/
 construction (n) ★★★ /kən'strʌkʃ(ə)n/
 cost (v) ★★★ /kɒst/
 emotionally (adv) /ɪ'məʊʃ(ə)nəli/
 experience (n) ★★★ /ɪk'spɪəriəns/
 head (n) ★★★ /hed/
 job shadow (v) /'dʒɒb ʃædəʊ/
 league (n) ★★★ /li:g/
 menu (n) ★★ /'menju:
 minimum (adj) ★★ /'mɪnɪməm/
 news (n) ★★★ /nju:z/
 opportunity (n) ★★★ /,ɒpə(r)'tju:nəti/
 organisation (n) ★★★ /,ɔ:(r)gənə'zeɪʃ(ə)n/
 panic (v) ★ /'pænik/
 physically (adv) ★★ /'fɪzɪkli/
 prize (n) ★★★ /praɪz/
 professional (n & adj) ★★/★★★ /prə'feʃ(ə)nəl/
 record shop (n) /'rekɔ:(r)d ʃɒp/
 service (n) ★★★ /'sɜ:(r)vɪs/
 skill (n) ★★★ /skɪl/
 somebody else (pron) /,sʌmbədi 'els/
 space (n) ★★★ /speɪs/
 success (n) ★★★ /sək'ses/
 technical (adj) ★★★ /'teknɪk(ə)l/
 ticket (n) ★★★ /'tɪkɪt/
 time off (n) /,taɪm 'ɒf/
 truth (n) ★★★ /tru:θ/

Gateway to exams: Units 7-8

chef (n) ★ /ʃef/
 coach (n) ★★ /kəʊtʃ/
 gymnast (n) /'dʒɪmnæst/
 hockey (n) ★ /'hɒki/
 individually (adv) ★ /,ɪndr'vɪdʒuəli/
 normal (adj) ★★★ /'nɔ:(r)m(ə)l/
 young (adj) ★★★ /jʌŋ/

Unit 9

Animals and insects

antelope (n) /'æntɪ,ləʊp/
 beetle (n) /'bi:t(ə)l/
 cheetah (n) /'tʃi:tə/
 frog (n) ★ /frɒg/
 kangaroo (n) /,kæŋgə'ru:
 penguin (n) /'peŋgwɪn/
 rhino (n) /'raɪnəʊ/

rhinoceros (n) /raɪ'nɒs(ə)rəs/
 whale (n) ★★ /weɪl/

Parts of the body

arm (n) ★★★ /ɑ:(r)m/
 finger (n) ★★★ /'fɪŋgə(r)/
 feet (n pl) /fi:t/
 foot (n) ★★★ /fʊt/
 hand (n) ★★★ /hænd/
 head (n) ★★★ /hed/
 horn (n) ★★ /hɔ:(r)n/
 leg (n) ★★★ /leg/
 neck (n) ★★★ /nek/
 stomach (n) ★★ /'stʌmək/
 tail (n) ★★ /teɪl/
 toe (n) ★★ /təʊ/
 wing (n) ★★★ /wɪŋ/

Geographical features

beach (n) ★★★ /bi:tʃ/
 desert (n) ★★ /'dezə(r)t/
 forest (n) ★★★ /'fɒrɪst/
 island (n) ★★★ /'aɪlənd/
 lake (n) ★★ /leɪk/
 mountain (n) ★★★ /'maʊntɪn/
 ocean (n) ★★ /'əʊʃ(ə)n/
 river (n) ★★★ /'rɪvə(r)/
 sea (n) ★★★ /si:
 waterfall (n) ★ /'wɔ:tə(r),fɔ:l/

Other words and phrases

across (prep) ★★★ /ə'krɒs/
 action plan (n) /'ækʃ(ə)n ,plæn/
 adventure (n) ★★ /əd'ventʃə(r)/
 aerial (adj) /'eəriəl/
 aggressive (adj) ★★ /ə'ɡresɪv/
 alive (adj) ★★★ /ə'laɪv/
 alone (adj) ★★★ /ə'ləʊn/
 around (adv) ★★★ /ə'raʊnd/
 be able to (phr) /bi: 'eɪb(ə)l tu:
 biodegradable (adj) /,baɪəʊdɪ'ɡreɪdəb(ə)l/
 cancer (n) ★★★ /'kænsə(r)/
 character (n) ★★★ /'kærɪktə(r)/
 charity (n) ★★★ /'tʃærəti/
 chemical (n) ★★★ /'kemɪk(ə)l/
 climb (v) ★★★ /klaɪm/
 compete (v) ★★★ /kəm'pi:t/
 continent (n) ★★ /'kɒntɪnənt/
 continental (adj) ★★ /,kɒntɪ'nent(ə)l/
 die (v) ★★★ /daɪ/
 dive (v) ★★ /daɪv/
 dome (n) /dəʊm/
 dry (adj) ★★★ /draɪ/
 environment (n) ★★★ /ɪn'veɪrənmənt/
 escape (v) ★★★ /ɪ'skeɪp/
 expedition (n) ★★ /,ekspə'dɪʃ(ə)n/

explorer (n) /ɪk'splɔ:(r)ə(r)/
 fit (adj) ★★ /fɪt/
 floor (n) ★★★ /flɔ:(r)/
 fly (adj) /flaɪ/
 garbage (n) /'gɑ:(r)bɪdʒ/
 goldfish (n) /'gəʊld,fɪʃ/
 guide (n) ★★★ /gaɪd/
 heart (n) ★★★ /hɑ:(r)t/
 heavy (adj) ★★★ /'hevi/
 hole (n) ★★★ /həʊl/
 hunt (v) ★★ /hʌnt/
 hunter (n) ★ /'hʌntə(r)/
 in comparison with (phr) /ɪn kəm'pærɪs(ə)n wɪð/
 jump (v) ★★★ /dʒʌmp/
 killer whale (n) /'kɪlə(r) ,weɪl/
 land (n) ★★★ /lənd/
 length (n) ★★★ /leŋθ/
 lift (v) ★★★ /lɪft/
 mammal (n) ★ /'mæm(ə)l/
 marine (adj) ★ /mə'reɪn/
 material (n) ★★★ /mə'tɪəriəl/
 noise (n) ★★★ /nɔɪz/
 North Pole (n) /,nɔ:(r)θ 'pəʊl/
 operation (n) ★★★ /,ɒpə'reɪʃ(ə)n/
 parrot (n) ★ /'pærət/
 patch (n) ★★ /pætʃ/
 period (n) ★★★ /'pɪəriəd/
 piranha (n) /pə'ra:nə/
 plastic (n & adj) ★★★ /'plæstɪk/
 platform (n) ★★ /'plæt,fɔ:(r)m/
 pollution (n) ★★★ /pə'lju:ʃ(ə)n/
 populated (adj) /'pɒpjʊ,leɪtɪd/
 powerful (adj) ★★★ /'paʊə(r)f(ə)l/
 protect (v) ★★★ /prə'tekt/
 recycle (v) ★ /ri:'saɪk(ə)l/
 reduce (v) ★★★ /rɪ'dju:s/
 region (n) ★★★ /'ri:dʒ(ə)n/
 rubbish (n) ★★ /'rʌbɪʃ/
 seabird (n) /'si:,bɜ:(r)d/
 shark (n) ★ /ʃɑ:(r)k/
 snake (n) ★ /sneɪk/
 species (n) ★★★ /'spi:ʃi:z/
 speed (n) ★★★ /spi:d/
 toxic (adj) ★ /'tɒksɪk/
 tropical (adj) ★★ /'trɒpɪk(ə)l/
 turtle (n) /'tɜ:(r)t(ə)l/
 walkway (n) /'wɔ:k,weɪ/
 water filter (n) /'wɔ:tə(r) ,fɪltə(r)/
 weight (n) ★★★ /weɪt/

Unit 10

The weather

cloudy (adj) /'klaʊdi/
 cold (adj) ★★★ /kəʊld/

hot (adj) ★★★ /hɒt/
 raining (pres part) /'reɪnɪŋ/
 snowing (pres part) /'snəʊɪŋ/
 stormy (adj) /'stɔ:(r)mɪ/
 sunny (adj) ★ /'sʌni/
 warm (adj) ★★★ /wɔ:(r)m/
 windy (adj) ★ /'wɪndi/

Things to take on holiday

gloves (n pl) ★★ /glʌvz/
 guidebook (n) ★ /'gaɪd,bʊk/
 passport (n) ★ /'pɑ:spɔ:(r)t/
 suitcase (n) ★ /'su:t,keɪs/
 sunglasses (n pl) /'sʌŋ,glɑ:sɪz/
 sunscreen (n) /'sʌŋ,skri:n/
 swimming trunks (n pl) /'swɪmɪŋ
 ,trʌŋkz/
 swimsuit (n) /'swɪm,su:t/
 umbrella (n) ★ /ʌm'brelə/

Types of transport

boat (n) ★★★ /bəʊt/
 bus (n) ★★★ /bʌs/
 car (n) ★★★ /kɑ:(r)/
 helicopter (n) ★★ /'helɪ,kɒptə(r)/
 motorbike (n) ★ /'məʊtə(r),baɪk/
 plane (n) ★★★ /pleɪn/
 taxi (n) ★★★ /'tæksi/
 train (n) ★★★ /treɪn/
 tram (n) /træm/
 underground (n) /'ʌndə(r),graʊnd/

Other words and phrases

Afghan (adj) /'æfɡən/
 Angle (adj) /'æŋɡ(ə)l/
 autumn (n) ★★★ /'ɔ:təm/
 Bajan (adj) /'beɪdʒ(ə)n/
 Bangladeshi (adj) /,bæŋɡlə'de:ʃi/
 below (prep) ★★★ /bɪ'ləʊ/
 bind (v) ★★★ /baɪnd/
 bitter (adj) ★★ /'bɪtə(r)/
 blend (v) /blend/
 Bosnian (adj) /'bɒzni:(ə)n/
 cause (n) ★★★ /kɔ:z/
 Celt (n) /kelt/
 chance (n) ★★★ /tʃɑ:ns/
 Chilean (adj) /'tʃɪli(ə)n /
 Chinese (adj) /,tʃaɪ'ni:z/
 conqueror (n) /'kɒŋkərə(r)/
 culture (n) ★★★ /'kʌltʃə(r)/

damage (v) ★★★ /'dæmɪdʒ/
 Dominican (adj) /də'mɪnɪkən/
 dreadlocks (n pl) /'dred,lɒks/
 drive (v) ★★★ /draɪv/
 equality (n) ★★ /ɪ'kwɒləti/
 Ethiopian (adj) /,i:θi:'əʊpi:ən/
 express (v) ★★★ /ɪk'spres/
 fine (n) ★★ /faɪn/
 flamingo (n) /flə'mɪŋɡəʊ/
 flourish (v) ★ /'flaʊrɪʃ/
 frock (n) /frɒk/
 get fit (phr) /,get 'fɪt/
 Guyanese (adj) /,gaɪən'ɪ:z/
 heat (n) ★★★ /hi:t/
 high-rise (adj) /'haɪ ,raɪz/
 Hindi (adj) /'hɪndi/
 hype (n) /haɪp/
 in-between (adj) /,ɪn br'twi:n/
 Iraqi (adj) /ɪ'ra:ki/
 Jamaican (adj) /dʒə'meɪkən/
 Japanese (adj) /,dʒæpə'ni:z/
 justice (n) ★★★ /'dʒʌstɪs/
 Jute (adj) /dʒu:t/
 keen (adj) ★★★ /ki:n/
 Kurdish (adj) /'kɜ:dtʃ/
 Maasai (adj) /'mæsaɪ/
 Malaysian (adj) /mə'leɪzən/
 melting pot (n) /'meltɪŋ ,pɒt/
 message (n) ★★★ /'mesɪdʒ/
 Nigerian (adj) /naɪ'dʒɪəriən/
 Norman (adj) /'nɔ:(r)mən/
 overrun (v) /,əʊvə'rʌn/
 pain (n) ★★★ /peɪn/
 Pakistani (adj) /,pɑ:ki'stɑ:ni/
 Palestinian (adj) /,pælə'stɪniən/
 peak time (n) /'pi:k ,taɪm/
 Pict (n) /pɪkt/
 poem (n) ★★★ /'pəʊm/
 poet (n) ★★ /'pəʊt/
 poetry (n) ★★ /'pəʊtri/
 pray (v) ★★ /preɪ/
 remove (v) ★★★ /rɪ'mu:v/
 rhyme (n) ★ /raɪm/
 Roman (adj) /'rəʊmən/
 Sadhu (adj) /'sɑ:du:
 safari (n) /sə'fɑ:ri/
 Saxon (adj) /'sæks(ə)n/
 settle (v) ★★★ /'set(ə)l/

Silures (n pl) /'sɪljəri:z/
 simmer (v) /'sɪmə(r)/
 sit around (v phr) /,sɪt ə'raʊnd/
 Somalian (adj) /sə'mɑ:li:ən/
 sort (n) ★★★ /sɔ:(r)t/
 spare time (n) ★ /,speə(r) 'taɪm/
 spice (n) ★ /spɑ:ɪs/
 spread (v) ★★★ /spred/
 spring (n) ★★★ /sprɪŋ/
 sprinkle (v) ★ /'sprɪŋk(ə)l/
 Sri Lankan (adj) /,ʃri: 'læŋkən/
 stereotype (n) ★ /'sterɪə,tɑɪp/
 stir (v) ★★ /stɜ:(r)/
 Sudanese (adj) /,su:də'ni:z/
 summer (n) ★★★ /'sʌmə(r)/
 summer camp (n) /'sʌmə(r) ,kæmp/
 sure (adj) ★★★ /ʃʊ:(r)/
 taste (n & v) ★★★/★★ /teɪst/
 the Tube (n) /ðə 'tju:b/
 too (adv) ★★★ /tu:
 Trinidadian (adj) /,trɪnɪ'dædi:ən/
 trip (n) ★★★ /trɪp/
 turn up (v phr) /,tɜ:(r)n 'ʌp/
 unequal (adj) /ʌn'ɪ:kwəl/
 unity (n) ★★ /'ju:nəti/
 unpleasant (adj) ★★ /ʌn'plez(ə)nt/
 variety (n) ★★★ /və'reɪəti/
 verse (n) ★★ /vɜ:(r)s/
 Vietnamese (adj) /,vi:etnə'mi:z/
 vigorously (adv) /'vɪɡ(ə)rəsli/
 Viking (adj) /'vaɪkɪŋ/
 want for (v phr) /'wɒnt fɔ:(r)/
 warning (n) ★★★ /'wɔ:(r)nɪŋ/
 winter (n) ★★★ /'wɪntə(r)/
 wise (adj) ★★ /waɪz/

Gateway to exams: Units 9-10

alive (adj) ★★★ /ə'laɪv/
 darker (adj) /'dɑ:(r)kə(r)/
 deepest (adj) /'di:pɪst/
 extremely (adv) ★★★ /ɪk'stri:mli/
 moon (n) ★★ /mu:n/
 ocean (n) ★★ /'əʊʃ(ə)n/
 rainforest (n) ★ /'reɪn,fɒrɪst/
 submarine (n) ★ /,sʌbmə'ri:n/
 suitcase (n) ★ /'su:t,keɪs/
 uncomfortable (adj) ★★
 /ʌn'kʌmfətəb(ə)l/