

The passive; The passive with by; Zero conditional; First conditional

1 Circle the correct alternative.

- 1 Televisions is/are found in homes all over the world today.
- 2 Cars was/were invented around the end of the 1800s.
- 3 The washing machine is/are used every day in our house.
- 4 The first digital camera was/were made in 1975.
- 5 Smartphones wasn't/weren't invented in the 1960s.

2 Put the words in order to make sentences. Use by if necessary.

- 1 The Statue of Liberty / designed / Bartholdi and Eiffel / was
.....
- 2 In the film / James Bond / was / Daniel Craig / played / *No Time to Die*
.....
- 3 was / The first fridge / sold / in / 1913
.....
- 4 The sound of Big Ben / was / for the first time / heard / in 1859
.....
- 5 *Becoming* / written / Michelle Obama / was
.....

3 Complete the sentences with the correct passive form of the verbs given.

- 1 Microwaves in most kitchens these days. (find)
- 2 The first oilfield in England in 1919 in Derbyshire. (discover)
- 3 My laptop mainly by my son when he's home from school. (use)
- 4 The film *Jurassic World 3: Dominion* by Steven Spielberg. (not direct)
- 5 Our DVD player much anymore. (not use)

4 Choose the best answer (A or B).

- 1 If I drink coffee at night, I well.
A not sleep B don't sleep
- 2 If you the door, the dishwasher stops.
A will open B open
- 3 If you the microwave, it saves time.
A use B will use
- 4 If Dad cooks dinner, Mum the dishes.
A washes B wash
- 5 If you that button, the music plays.
A will touch B touch

5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs given.

- 1 If you play the drums loudly, the neighbours angry. (be)
- 2 If he hard, he will pass the exam. (study)
- 3 If they invent an app, they it to a multinational company. (sell)
- 4 If she to school, she'll have a lot of extra homework. (not go)
- 5 If we don't eat now, we hungry later. (be)

6 Choose the best answer (A, B or C).

If you (1) people to name important inventions of the 20th century, the list (2) cars, planes, personal computers and, of course, the Internet. The Internet is a form of communication that (3) widely today. It (4) in one particular year, it was developed over several decades. In the 1970s, networks (5) internally by research companies. In 1989, a browser called the World Wide Web was created (6) Tim Berners-Lee. A few years later other browsers such as Firefox and Chrome were working too. All of them (7) today. In the space of fifteen years the way we communicate has changed completely. The Internet (8) for shopping, banking and finding out information rapidly. If we (9) to use the Internet regularly, we (10) to people face-to-face so often. It's a fact that if you (11) something, you (12) how to do it. Will we forget how to communicate with other people?

- | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1 A will ask | B ask | C asked |
| 2 A will | B will include | C include |
| 3 A are used | B is used | C was used |
| 4 A was invented | B weren't invented | C wasn't invented |
| 5 A were used | B was used | C is used |
| 6 A by | B from | C for |
| 7 A is still used | B were still used | C are still used |
| 8 A is used | B was used | C are used |
| 9 A will continue | B is continue | C continue |
| 10 A won't talk | B will talk | C is talked |
| 11 A do practise | B practise | C don't practise |
| 12 A will forget | B forget | C is forgotten |