

Unit 1

Reinforcement

- 1
1 always do 2 always gives/is always giving
3 usually spend 4 attend
5 am always explaining 6 choose
2
1 has been doing 2 has made
3 have become 4 have been paying back
5 have already arranged 6 have made
3
1 ~~has been study~~ ... has been studying
2 ~~never has handed~~ ... has never handed
3 ~~hasn't attend~~ ... hasn't attended
4 ~~has failed already~~ ... has already failed
5 ~~have made~~ ... has made
6 ~~hasn't been spent~~ ... hasn't spent
7 ~~hasn't been made~~ ... hasn't made
4
1 a 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 a
5
1 Have you ever heard 2 offers
3 has been running 4 to restore
5 Having 6 have found 7 to start
8 are always asking 9 sound
10 to control

Challenge

- 1
1 always do 2 is always giving
3 usually spend 4 attend
5 is always making 6 choose
2
1 has been doing 2 has made/got
3 have become 4 have been giving
5 have been studying 6 have made
3
1 ~~has been study~~ ... has been studying
2 ~~never has handed~~ ... has never handed
3 ~~hasn't attend~~ ... hasn't attended
4 ~~has failed already~~ ... has already failed
5 ~~have made~~ ... has made
6 ~~hasn't been spent~~ ... hasn't spent
7 ~~hasn't been made~~ ... hasn't made
4
1 starting 2 cheating 3 Making
4 to get 5 to make 6 to improve
5
1 Have you ever heard 2 offers
3 has been running 4 to restore
5 Having 6 have found
7 to start 8 are always asking
9 Have you ever considered 10 to control

Unit 2

Reinforcement

- 1
1 b 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 c

- 2
1 Were you doing shift work last night?
2 Where did you go at lunchtime?
3 Why was Angela fired?/Why has Angela been fired?
4 Was James working outdoors yesterday?
5 When did you apply for the job?
3
1 used to be 2 would spend
3 didn't use to 4 used to work
5 would always have
4
1 studied/had studied/had been studying
2 had been diving 3 had been teaching
4 hadn't dived 5 had just finished
6 hadn't got
5
1 ~~had be made~~ ... had been made
2 ~~had been searched~~ ... had been searching
3 ~~had be working~~ ... had been working
4 ~~has turned down~~ ... had turned down
5 ~~had be in a hurry~~ ... had been in a hurry
6
1 was surfing
2 found
3 had never heard
4 Did you know
5 loves/has always loved
6 would make/used to make
7 had been working/was working
8 established

Challenge

- 1
1 didn't get 2 went 3 were working
4 was looking 5 didn't have
2
1 Were you doing shift work last night?
2 Where did you go at lunchtime?
3 Why was Angela fired?/Why has Angela been fired?
4 Was James working outdoors yesterday?
5 When did you apply for the job?
3
1 used to be busy 2 would spend
3 didn't use to take 4 used to work
5 would always have
4
1 studied/had studied/had been studying
2 had been diving 3 had been teaching
4 had never dived 5 had just finished
6 hadn't got
5
1 ~~had be made~~ ... had been made
2 ~~had been searched~~ ... had been searching
3 ✓
4 ~~has turned~~ ... had turned
5 ✓
6
While I was surfing the Internet the other day, I ~~had~~ found an article about a chocolate

consultant. I had never heard ~~ever~~ of this job before, so I investigated further. Did you ~~had~~ know that there really are professional chocolate consultants? Jennifer Earle is one woman with this job description. She says she ~~used~~ loves chocolate. She described how when she was young she ~~used~~ would steal chocolate snacks from her mother's kitchen. Her mother would ~~to~~ make her hot chocolate for breakfast every day, too. Now, she enjoys advising companies about chocolate products. Dom Ramsey is another chocolate expert. He had been working ~~not~~ as a web developer when he decided to follow his love of chocolate, and he ~~had~~ set up Chocablog in 2006. He then ~~had~~ established the Bean&Bar database and is now ~~been~~ working on Damson Chocolate products. Could this be the job for you?

Unit 3

Reinforcement

- 1
1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b
2
1 will be 2 will seat 3 will fly 4 hopes
5 are going to become 6 won't be
3
1 ~~we'll be see~~ ... we'll be seeing/we'll see
2 ~~will travelling~~ ... will be travelling/will travel
3 ~~I be flying~~ ... I fly/I am flying/I'll be flying
4 ~~will go~~ ... will be going/will have gone
5 ~~will be cycle~~ ... will be cycling
4
1 will have been walking 2 will have lived
3 will have been married 4 will have been
5 will have been waiting
5
1 will have disappeared
2 won't have visited
3 will have been studying
4 will have made
5 will have been travelling
6
1 are going to be 2 are taking
3 will be filming 4 will travel
5 will have been developing
6 will have launched
7 will need 8 opens

Challenge

- 1
1 b 2 c 3 d 4 a 5 b
2
1 will be 2 will seat 3 will fly 4 hopes
5 are going to become 6 won't be
3
1 ~~we'll be see~~ ... we'll be seeing/we'll see
2 ✓
3 ~~I be flying~~ ... I fly/I am flying/I'll be flying
4 ~~will go~~ ... will be going/will have gone
5 ✓

4

1 At one o'clock, we will have ~~has~~ been walking for five hours. Are we nearly there?

2 Next month, they will have ~~been~~ lived in their house for a year./Next month, they will have been ~~lived~~ in their house for a year.

3 It's my parents' wedding anniversary next week. They will have been ~~being~~ married for five years.

4 Just think, tomorrow James will ~~to~~ have been on the boat for a week.

5 It's almost five o'clock. By then, I will have been waiting for the bus for ~~since~~ half an hour. It's very late.

5

1 will have disappeared

2 won't have visited

3 will have been studying

4 will have made

5 will have been travelling

6

1 are going to be 2 are taking

3 will be filming 4 will travel

5 will have been developing

6 will have launched

7 will need 8 opens

Unit 4

Reinforcement

1

1 bigger 2 as hard 3 better

4 not as easy 5 the moodiest

6 most beautiful

2

1 ~~much-fairest~~ ... much fairer

2 ~~the-more-talented~~ ... the most talented

3 ~~just-so-talented~~ ... just as talented

4 ~~the-soonest~~ ... the sooner

5 ~~as-popular-they~~ ... as popular as they

6 ~~calmest-than~~ ... calmer than

3

1 a 2 a 3 - 4 the 5 a 6 the

7 the 8 - 9 the 10 the

4

1 will be able to 2 couldn't

3 be able to 4 managed to

5 could 6 not being able to

5

1 could 2 was able to

3 weren't able 4 managed to

5 succeeded in 6 be able to

6

1 A 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 B 6 C 7 B

8 C 9 A 10 C

Challenge

1

1 bigger 2 as hard 3 better

4 as easy as 5 the moodiest

6 most beautiful

2

1 ~~much-fairest~~ ... much fairer

2 ~~the-more-talented~~ ... the most talented

3 ✓

4 ~~the-soonest~~ ... the sooner

5 ~~as-popular-they~~ ... as popular as they

6 ✓

3

1 a 2 a 3 - 4 the 5 a 6 a/the

7 the 8 - 9 the 10 the

4

1 Lucas is very hard-working. He'll be **able** to speak English fluently in a few months' time.

2 My brother is very talkative now, but he **couldn't** talk until he was four.

3 If you're introverted, it's important to **be** able to spend enough time on your own.

4 Zara is very diplomatic. She **managed** to stop a big argument between two of her friends last week.

5 Ewan seemed cheerful, but we **could** see that something was wrong.

6 Sophie is very outgoing, so she hated not **being** able to go out with her friends during lockdown.

5

1 could/was able to 2 could/was able to

3 weren't able to/couldn't

4 managed to/was able to

5 succeeded in 6 be able to

6

1 *Enola Holmes* is a film that came out in the 2020.

2 the sister of the ~~most~~ famous detective Sherlock Holmes.

3 Enola is the ~~more~~ youngest member of the Holmes family

4 while Sherlock may be ~~the~~ more famous

5 Enola is just as ~~much~~ intelligent as her brother

6 Enola is much ~~the~~ more resourceful than most young ladies in the 19th century

7 and she is ~~being~~ able to do things like jujitsu and archery

8 In one scene, though, she doesn't manage ~~able~~ to ride a bike very well

9 Enola believes she will ~~to~~ be able to find her

10 However, the more she finds out, the ~~more~~ stranger things get ...

Unit 5

Reinforcement

1

1 shouldn't 2 must 3 don't have to

4 isn't allowed to 5 'd better 6 ought to

2

1 had to pay 2 couldn't find

3 had to call 4 should not have taken

5 were not allowed to look

6 needed to get

3

1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 a

4

1 ~~might-to-have~~ ... might have

2 ~~must-had~~ ... must have/must have had

3 ~~can't-have-leave~~ ... can't leave/can't have left

4 ~~could-have-been-asked~~ ... could have asked

5 ~~may-not-paid~~ ... can't have paid/may not have paid

6 ~~can't-forgotten~~ ... can't have forgotten

5

1 must be 2 had better have

3 must have been 4 had needed

5 might have forgotten

6 could easily have got lost

7 couldn't help 8 should always take

9 might be 10 must be

Challenge

1

1 had to pay 2 couldn't find

3 had to call 4 should not have taken

5 were not allowed to look

6 needed to get

2

1 shouldn't buy 2 must have

3 don't have to pay 4 isn't allowed to give

5 'd better download 6 ought to check

3

1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 a

4

1 ~~might-to-have~~ ... might have

2 ~~must-had~~ ... must have/must have had

3 ✓

4 ~~could-have-been-asked~~ ... could have asked

5 ✓

6 ~~can't-forgotten~~ ... can't have forgotten

5

1 must be 2 had better have

3 must have been 4 needed/had needed

5 might have forgotten 6 could have

got lost 7 couldn't help 8 should

always take 9 might be 10 must be

Unit 6

Reinforcement

1

1 will put on 2 don't do 3 would be

4 get 5 spent 6 won't eat

2

1 As long as 2 unless 3 providing

4 in case 5 as long as 6 in case

3

- 1 ~~should have done~~ ... should have done
- 2 ~~would have left~~ ... had left
- 3 ~~won't have got up~~ ... wouldn't have got up
- 4 ~~would have called~~ ... would have called
- 5 ~~wouldn't have took~~ ... wouldn't have taken
- 6 ~~had be~~ ... had been
- 7 ~~have found~~ ... had found

4

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 c

5

- 1 doesn't produce 2 hadn't eaten
- 3 had found out 4 won't go away 5 are
- 6 don't ignore 7 could go back 8 in case

Challenge

1

- 1 will put on 2 don't do 3 would be
- 4 get 5 spent 6 won't eat

2

- 1 As long as/Provided 2 unless
- 3 provided/as long as 4 in case
- 5 as long as/provided 6 in case

3

- 1 ~~should have done~~ ... should have done
- 2 ~~would have left~~ ... had left
- 3 ~~won't have got up~~ ... wouldn't have got up
- 4 ~~would have called~~ ... would have called
- 5 ~~wouldn't have took~~ ... wouldn't have taken
- 6 ~~had be~~ ... had been
- 7 ~~have found~~ ... had found

4

- 1 had trained 2 hadn't missed
- 3 had learnt 4 were 5 wouldn't leave

5

- 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 D 5 A 6 B 7 D
8 B 9 C 10 D

Unit 7

Reinforcement

1

- 1 had stopped 2 wouldn't 3 couldn't
- 4 was 5 were doing 6 was

2

- 1 why I didn't like
- 2 which streaming website the film was
- 3 where the music festival was
- 4 if/whether I/we had heard
- 5 if/whether I liked
- 6 where I would stay

3

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 c

4

- 1 promised to sing
- 2 had advised him to sing
- 3 suggested performing
- 4 refused to listen
- 5 criticised us for trying
- 6 apologised for not listening

5

- 1 it was
- 2 invited me to go
- 3 which band she thought
- 4 told me that her
- 5 she had seen
- 6 explained
- 7 claimed
- 8 complained about
- 9 of taking up
- 10 confessed to buying

Challenge

1

- 1 stopped/had stopped 2 wouldn't open
- 3 couldn't go 4 was good
- 5 were doing/could do/would do 6 was

2

- 1 Tom asked me why I didn't like
- 2 Tina asked him which streaming website the film was
- 3 Pete wanted to know where the music festival was that we went to
- 4 Lisa wanted to know if/whether I/we had heard
- 5 Andy asked me if/whether I liked
- 6 Ann asked me where I would stay when I went

3

- 1 agreed 2 explained/admitted
- 3 complained 4 announced 5 added

4

The singer was very difficult to work with. First of all, he promised ~~singing to sing~~ mainly songs from his first album. Then he changed his mind. He said to his agent had spoken to him. She advised him ~~sing to~~ sing more songs from his new album. We suggested ~~to perform~~ performing a mix of old and new songs, but he refused. He criticised us for ~~try trying~~ to tell him what to play. The show wasn't very successful. Afterwards, he ~~apologises~~ apologised for not listening to us.

5

- 1 was 2 invited me to go 3 thought
- 4 told me (that) her 5 had seen
- 6 explained 7 claimed (that)
- 8 complained about 9 taking up
- 10 confessed to buying

Unit 8

Reinforcement

1

- 1 were destroyed 2 were flooded
- 3 has been affected 4 is predicted
- 5 should be evacuated

2

- 1 caused 2 was forecast 3 were found
- 4 spread 5 are given

3

- 1 were promised aid
- 2 was given an award
- 3 were awarded a special prize
- 4 were given temporary accommodation
- 5 were lent money to help them

4

- 1 ~~was believed~~ ... is believed
- 2 ~~is claim~~ ... is claimed
- 3 ~~have be reported~~ ... have been reported
- 4 ~~not knew~~ ... not known
- 5 ~~was presented for~~ ... was presented by
- 6 was declared 2 were created
- 3 were granted 4 were introduced
- 5 was being considered 6 is reported
- 7 are also believed to be 8 It is said
- 9 should be implemented 10 should be explored

Challenge

1

- 1 were destroyed 2 were flooded
- 3 has been affected 4 is predicted
- 5 should be evacuated

2

- 1 a 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 c

3

- 1 The refugees living in the mountains were promised aid.
- 2 Beyoncé was given an award for her charity work.
- 3 The local firefighters were awarded a special prize for their hard work.
- 4 The evacuees were given temporary accommodation in a sports centre.
- 5 The survivors were lent money to help them rebuild their lives.

4

- 1 ✓
- 2 ~~is claim~~ ... is claimed
- 3 ~~have be reported~~ ... have been reported
- 4 ~~not knew~~ ... not known
- 5 ~~was presented for~~ ... was presented by

5

Between 2011 and 2016, California experienced its longest-ever period of drought. In January 2015, a state of emergency was declared in California as the drought entered its fourth year. Assistance programs were ~~being~~ created to help residents facing water shortages. Some farms were granted ~~by~~ government funds to help them continue working. In June, emergency conservation regulations were ~~been~~ introduced to make people reduce water use. In some cities, the problem became so serious that a water-shaming policy was being considered ~~to~~. This would have allowed the local authorities to name companies and house owners who used excessive quantities of water. Although the drought had officially ended by 2017, the years since have also been drier than normal. La Niña is reported to be ~~being~~ at least partly to blame because it created a continuous high-pressure system close to the Californian coast. However, urban growth and farming crops that require ~~be~~ a lot of water are also thought to be causes. Lack of water is not the only problem during a drought. With large amounts of dead vegetation, the ground becomes drier and there was ~~been~~ a high risk of forest fires. It is said ~~by~~ that even if the dry period ends soon, it will take years for the land to recover. In the meantime, water efficiency methods should ~~to~~ be implemented and ideas such as desalination to make use of seawater ~~was~~ should be investigated.

Unit 9

Reinforcement

1

1 which 2 where 3 which 4 when
5 who 6 which

2

1 who 2 whose 3 who 4 which
5 when 6 where

3

1 ~~which you recommended it ... which you recommended~~
2 ~~whose helped me ... who helped me~~
3 ~~where I told you ... which I told you~~
4 ~~computer which is over there keeps ... computer, which is over there, keeps~~
5 ~~that which you ... that you/which you~~
6 ~~that the post office is ... where the post office is~~

4

1 to log on 2 putting
3 to collect/collecting 4 loading up
5 to put 6 flying

5

1 B 2 A 3 C 4 C 5 B 6 C 7 B
8 C 9 B 10 A 11 C 12 A

Challenge

1

1 that/which 2 where 3 that/which
4 when 5 who 6 which

2

1 Robert Adler, who invented the remote control, didn't use his invention.

2 Jack Thomson, whose pen-drive we found, is coming round later.

3 I met Tom, who is the drummer in the band, last night.

4 You can use my phone, which needs charging, if you like.

5 I remember, when I was about six, I used to love helping/loved helping mum with the housework.

6 This electronics shop, where I bought my new laptop, is having a huge sale.

3

1 ~~which you recommended it ... which you recommended~~

2 ✓

3 ~~where I told you ... which I told you~~

4 ~~computer which is over there keeps ... computer, which is over there, keeps~~

5 ✓

6 ~~that the post office is ... where the post office is~~

4

1 to log on 2 putting
3 to collect/collecting 4 loading up
5 to put 6 flying

5

1 predicting 2 to look 3 – 4 which
5 that 6 – 7 whose 8 where
9 to exercise 10 which 11 when
12 reading

Unit 10

Reinforcement

1

1 were 2 was about to 3 was to
4 wouldn't be 5 was flying 6 were to

2

1 would be/would have been
2 had printed 3 were/had been
4 hadn't seen 5 would be/would have been
6 wouldn't be working

3

1 I'd like to know 2 Do you know whether
3 Could you tell me 4 I wonder if you
5 Have you any idea 6 I'd like to know whether

4

1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 a

5

1 Don't you 2 haven't you 3 was going
4 was about to get back on
5 was about to go 6 had happened
7 wouldn't be 8 would like to know
9 do you 10 Could you tell me

Challenge

1

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 d 6 c

2

1 would be/would have been
2 had printed 3 had been/were
4 hadn't seen 5 would be/would have been
6 wouldn't be working

3

1 I'd like to know 2 Do you know whether
3 Could you tell 4 I wonder if you could
5 Have you any idea
6 I'd like to know whether

4

1 wasn't it 2 do you 3 aren't I
4 couldn't he 5 didn't they 6 was it

5

1 Don't you 2 haven't you 3 was going
4 was about to get back on/was getting back on 5 was about to go 6 had happened 7 wouldn't be 8 would like to know 9 do you 10 Could you tell me