

Unit 1

Reinforcement

1
1 is knocking 2 are having 3 helps
4 are arguing 5 think 6 sees
7 doesn't realise 8 Does, switch off

2
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 c

3
1 correct 2 ~~Are you liking~~ Do you like
3 ~~improves~~ is improving 4 correct
5 ~~is never accepting~~ never accepts

4
1 a 2 the 3 0 4 a 5 the

5
a a b the c think d is increasing
e are living f 0 g don't discuss h a
i 0 j likes

Challenge

1
1 is knocking 2 are having 3 helps
4 are arguing 5 think 6 sees
7 doesn't realise 8 Does, switch off

2
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 d

3
1 correct 2 ~~Are you liking~~ Do you like
3 ~~improves~~ is improving 4 correct
5 ~~is never accepting~~ never accepts

4
1 About 30% of my classmates come from
a country outside of Europe.

2 My cousin and I are almost **the** same age.

3 I always feel very nervous before a class presentation – I don't like speaking in public.

4 My brother is at university and my sister works as a nurse in a hospital.

5 We have class discussions in English all the time, but I don't always have **the** confidence to speak.

5
1 ~~The~~ Grandparents 2 more an experience 3 Teens ~~are~~ often think
4 A study ~~being~~ called 5 the number ~~are~~ is increasing 6 a school work
7 ~~the~~ school events 8 ~~are being~~ busy
9 has a ~~the~~ better relationship
10 generation that ~~are~~ likes

Unit 2

Reinforcement

1
a was b loved c appeared d changed
e became f didn't kill g died

2
a to be b arrested c spent d used
e used to talk f use g started h teaches

3
1 was trying 2 wasn't working
3 was shouting 4 were questioning
5 were, looking

4
1 arrived 2 were investigating
3 was looking 4 read 5 didn't use to behave

5
a was travelling b came across
c believed d didn't help e was sleeping
f heard g found h analysed
i used to live j killed

Challenge

1
a was b loved c appeared d changed
e became f didn't kill g died

2
a used to be b arrested c spent
d used to play e used to talk/talked
f use to feel g started

3
1 arrived, were collecting 2 were investigating, turned up 3 shoplifted, was looking 4 was, was calling
5 left, melted

4
1 correct 2 ~~used to read~~ read
3 ~~questioned~~ were questioning 4 ~~looked~~ were looking 5 correct

5
a was travelling b came across
c believed d didn't help e was sleeping
f heard g found h analysed i used to live j killed

Unit 3

Reinforcement

1
1 A lot of 2 little 3 Many 4 a lot of
5 any 6 a few 7 a little 8 a few

2
1 C 2 U 3 U 4 U 5 U 6 C 7 C
8 U 9 C 10 C

3
a who b 0 c where d whose
e when f which

4
1 The woman **that/who** helped me is Turkish.
2 In Brazil, **where** the main language is Portuguese, around 3 million people speak German.

3 The football team that I support is from Japan.

4 Smuggling, **which** is still illegal, was common in the UK in the 1700s.

5 2020 was the year **when** it became impossible to see your friends.

6 My mum, **whose** parents are Japanese and Argentinian, speaks five languages.

5
1 B 2 A 3 C 4 B 5 A 6 B 7 A
8 A 9 C 10 B

Challenge

1
1 A lot 2 a little 3 A few 4 much
5 some 6 few 7 little 8 many

2
a practice, U b fluency, U c a mistake/ mistakes, C d exercises, C e homework, U f a magazine/magazines, C g a subject/subjects, C

3
1 are some 2 whose parents are Bulgarian
3 where I met Alex 4 isn't much

4
1 who helped me 2 In Brazil, where
3 that/which I support 4 Smuggling, which is 5 My mum, whose

5
1 D 2 B 3 C 4 A 5 D 6 B 7 A
8 A 9 C 10 B

Unit 4

Reinforcement

1
1 has never been 2 Have you ever used
3 has never had 4 Have you ever tried
5 have never called 6 Have you ever caught

2
1 haven't seen, for 2 have been, for
3 have had, since 4 has helped, since
5 Have, lived, for 6 haven't taken, since

3
1 You haven't looked well since Monday – have you seen the doctor **yet**?

2 Sorry, I'm still a bit tired – I've **just** woken up.

3 I think I have flu, but I haven't checked my temperature **yet**.

4 We've **already** called to ask for an ambulance twice. Where is it?

5 I've **just** taken a painkiller and I feel much better. OR I've taken a painkiller and I **already** feel much better.

6 They're bored because they've **already** played this game many times.

4
1 haven't seen, was, told 2 've never travelled, 've been, visited 3 Have you hurt, fell off, happened 4 injured, didn't know, Have they used

5
1 A 2 C 3 B 4 B 5 B 6 C 7 B
8 C 9 C 10 A

Challenge

1
1 has never been 2 Have you ever used
3 has never had 4 Have you ever tried
5 have never called 6 Have you ever caught

2

- 1 haven't seen, for 2 have been, for
3 have had, since 4 has helped, since
5 Have, lived, for 6 haven't taken, since

3

- 1 already yet 2 already just 3 just yet
4 Already we've called We've already called/We've just called 5 I just have taken I've just taken OR I just have taken I have taken ... feel much better already
6 yet they've already played

4

- 1 haven't seen, was, told 2 've never travelled, 've been, visited 3 Have you hurt, fell off, happened 4 injured, didn't know, Have they used

5

- 1 Have did you 2 journalists have decided 3 Since yet 1971
4 they have treated 5 has been was 6 has already since seen 7 has definitely never have felt bored 8 I have been the best job 9 has received ever 10 MSF has won

Unit 5

Reinforcement

1

- 1 worse 2 fitter 3 laziest 4 better
5 farthest 6 more confusing

2

- 1 more serious 2 the most embarrassing
3 more informative than 4 more relaxed than 5 the most popular 6 the most exciting 7 more frightening than
8 the scariest

3

- 1 isn't as comfortable as 2 as intelligent as
3 less important than 4 as expensive as

4

- 1 They said I didn't have enough qualifications for the job.
2 Is this horror film scary enough for you?/ Is this horror film too scary for you?
3 This is such a confusing game show. I don't understand what's happening!
4 He's attractive enough to be a model./ He's so attractive he should be a model.
5 Is James old enough to see that film?/ Is James too old to see that film?

5

- 1 A 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 C 6 A 7 C
8 B 9 A

Challenge

1

- 1 much worse 2 fitter 3 the laziest
4 better 5 farthest 6 more confusing

2

- 1 more serious 2 the most embarrassing
3 more informative than 4 more relaxed than 5 the most popular 6 the most exciting 7 more scary than/scarier than
8 the most moving

3

- 1 isn't as comfortable as 2 qualified enough 3 as expensive as 4 better at English than

4

- 1 enough scary scary enough 2 so an easy way such an easy way 3 correct
4 such intelligent so intelligent 5 correct

5

- 1 A 2 D 3 C 4 C 5 A 6 D 7 C
8 C 9 A

Unit 6

Reinforcement

1

- 1 is going to melt 2 'll get 3 're meeting 4 'm not going to fly 5 will disappear 6 won't read

2

- 1 may/might 2 won't 3 will 4 may/might 5 will 6 won't

3

- 1 switch off, save 2 happens, is 3 save, use 4 cycle, help, stay 5 rains, are

4

- 1 is, won't survive 2 won't, don't stop
3 will go up, switch on 4 will become, keep eating 5 forget, 'll die

5

- 1 C 2 C 3 B 4 B 5 A 6 A 7 B
8 A 9 B 10 B

Challenge

1

- 1 is going to melt 2 'll get 3 're meeting 4 'm not going to fly 5 will disappear 6 won't read

2

- 1 definitely 2 probably 3 to 4 might
5 not 6 to

3

- 1 will be is 2 correct 3 be are
4 correct 5 correct

4

- 1 If there is another oil spill into the ocean, many sea animals won't survive.
2 There won't be enough water for everyone if we don't stop wasting it.
3 Your electricity bill will go up if you switch on so many devices all the time.
4 Tuna fish will become extinct if we keep eating them.
5 If you forget to water your plants, they'll die.

5

- 1 C 2 C 3 B 4 B 5 A 6 A 7 B
8 D 9 B 10 B

Unit 7

Reinforcement

1

- 1 has to 2 have to 3 don't have to
4 have to 5 don't have to 6 has to

2

- 1 mustn't 2 mustn't 3 don't have to
4 don't have to 5 doesn't have to

3

- a have to b must c have to
d mustn't e should f shouldn't
g have to h should

4

- 1 was/were, would like 2 believed, wouldn't be 3 would meet, weren't
4 would be, wasn't/weren't 5 wouldn't love, got to

5

- a doesn't have to b would be
c have to d mustn't e would have
f should g unless h have to i must

Challenge

1

- 1 A 'mystery shopper' has to review the service they get in shops.
2 You must add your email to your CV.
3 A security guard mustn't leave the shop.
4 I don't have to learn the local language in my new job – everybody speaks English!
5 As a hotel receptionist, I have to answer the telephone and be well-organised.
6 In my country, taxi drivers mustn't carry more than four passengers.

2

- a have to b must c have to
d mustn't e should/must f shouldn't
g have to h should

3

- 1 correct 2 mustn't shouldn't 3 must to be have to be 4 should shouldn't
5 correct

4

- 1 was/were, would like 2 had, would find 3 believed, wouldn't be 4 would meet, weren't 5 would be, wasn't/weren't
6 wouldn't love, got to

5

Suggested answers:

- a doesn't have to b would be
c have to d mustn't e would have
f should g unless h have to i must

Unit 8

Reinforcement

- 1
1 had been 2 had made up 3 had criticised 4 had made 5 went
- 2
1 had fallen out, felt 2 woke up, had finished 3 was, had got 4 hadn't slept, went 5 started, had learned/learnt
- 3
a reading b learning c to talk d to write e to discuss f Having
- 4
1 swimming 2 to take part 3 doing 4 Building 5 to criticise 6 joining 7 making
- 5
a used to talk b chatting c had been d to hang out e to use f to text g didn't use to be h to help i hadn't spoken j had grown

Challenge

- 1
1 ~~had become~~ became 2 correct 3 correct 4 correct 5 ~~had gone~~ went
- 2
1 After I had fallen out with my best friend, I felt very lonely.
2 By the time you woke up, I had finished all my homework.
3 Laura was a bit angry because I had got a higher mark than her.
4 We hadn't slept well the night before, so we went to bed straight away.
5 Before he started primary school, he had learned/learnt to read and write.
- 3
1 Most people who enjoy to read **reading** fantasy novels know J.R. R. Tolkien and C.S. Lewis.
2 correct
3 The two friends both wanted **writing to write** their own novels.
4 They formed a group with a circle of friends **discussing to discuss** their writing.
5 correct
- 4
1 swimming 2 to take part 3 doing 4 Building 5 to criticise 6 joining 7 making
- 5
1 C 2 C 3 B 4 B 5 A 6 B 7 A 8 B 9 C 10 A

Unit 9

Reinforcement

- 1
1 preferred fantasy to science fiction 2 had to look up the new words in the dictionary 3 wouldn't tell us how the story ended 4 had been writing a trilogy on Rome 5 had never written children's fiction
- 2
1 said 2 told 3 said 4 told 5 said
- 3
1 had filled in 2 the author was born 3 why 4 before 5 I didn't like 6 if 7 that night
- 4
1 told to me 2 how much did the city map cost 3 asked to the famous author 4 once said us that 5 if ~~whether~~ we OR if whether we
- 5
1 C 2 A 3 B 4 A 5 B 6 B 7 A 8 C 9 C 10 A

Challenge

- 1
1 The author said (that) all his/her stories were set there, in his/her home town.
2 The teacher said (that) we had to look up the new words in that dictionary.
3 He said (that) he would tell me how the story ended if I didn't finish the book by that night.
4 They said (that) she was presenting her Rome trilogy that day.
5 She said (that) she hadn't written children's fiction before, but that she might start a book the following year.
- 2
1 The bookseller ~~said~~ **told** me that the book I was looking for ~~were~~ **was** no longer for sale.
2 The tourists asked ~~to~~ their guide how much ~~did~~ the city map cost.
3 Lots of fans ~~said~~ **asked** the famous author to sign ~~our~~ **their** copies.
4 My grandfather once ~~told~~ **said** that when he was younger, he ~~can~~ **could** fly a helicopter.
5 They wanted to know ~~if~~ **whether** we ever read fantasy books in ~~your~~ **our** free time.
- 3
1 The secretary asked me if/whether I had filled in all the forms.
2 The interviewer wanted to know where I was born.

- 3 Tony asked James why he hadn't enjoyed the latest Robert Galbraith novel.
4 Mum asked my sister why she didn't like reading.
5 I asked the librarian if/whether I could flick through the new books.
- 4
a say b is c said d would start e told f copied g tell h asked i would take
- 5
1 C 2 A 3 D 4 A 5 B 6 B 7 A 8 D 9 C 10 D

Unit 10

Reinforcement

- 1
1 is visited 2 are manufactured 3 are opened 4 aren't checked 5 is sent
- 2
1 are 2 were 3 are being 4 are going to be 5 will be 6 has been
- 3
1 was invented 2 has been upgraded 3 has just been installed 4 's being fixed 5 was being built
- 4
1 had 2 has had 3 'll have/'ll get 4 'll have/'ll get 5 had
- 5
1 will be connected 2 are 3 get 4 is accessed 5 were connected 6 would be 7 by 8 was offered 9 had 10 was

Challenge

- 1
1 is visited 2 are manufactured 3 are opened 4 aren't checked 5 is sent
- 2
1 ~~upload~~ **uploaded** 2 ~~was~~ **were**, from by 3 ~~downloaded~~ **being downloaded** 4 is are, ~~interview~~ **interviewed** 5 ~~launch~~ **be launched** 6 ~~has~~ **has been**
- 3
1 was invented 2 has been upgraded 3 has been installed/was installed 4 's being fixed 5 was being built
- 4
1 had her hair cut 2 has had her laptop repaired 3 'll have/'ll get it looked at 4 'll have/'ll get it done 5 had the paper read
- 5
1 B 2 C 3 A 4 C 5 C 6 B 7 C 8 A 9 A 10 B