

Unit 1

Reinforcement

- 1
1 wears 2 is getting 3 are training
4 am making 5 doesn't work
6 are always complaining
2
1 We occasionally eat out on Sundays.
2 I'm wearing my blue T-shirt at the moment.
3 Our teachers don't usually give us homework over the weekend.
4 Granny always looks cheerful when she sees her grandchildren.
5 My friend is always asking me to borrow my clothes.
6 Dad usually relaxes in the evening, but today he's finishing some work.
3
1 sound 2 remember 3 seem
4 hate 5 believe 6 smell 7 mean
8 own 9 belong 10 appear 11 prefer
12 understand
4
1 has 2 thinks 3 knows 4 is getting
5 needs 6 is looking 7 have 8 love
9 look 10 smell
5
1 C 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 C 6 B 7 C
8 A 9 B 10 A 11 C

Challenge

- 1
1 am/'m doing/helps/isn't/is not working
2 wears/looks 3 are training/take place
4 feel/am/'m making 5 needs/doesn't show
6 is always complaining/am/'m becoming
2
1 occasionally 2 sometimes 3 usually
4 always 5 always 6 rarely
3
1 think 2 is not working 3 tastes
4 are thinking 5 is having 6 has 7 see
4
Sylvia **has** many qualities, but she's a bit too shy. She's more intelligent than she thinks. She's quite a good student and she knows French and Spanish well, but she's poor at maths. In fact, she **is getting** very low marks in algebra at the moment. Sylvia badly needs extra lessons and **is looking** for a private teacher. She's my best friend, and we **have** a great time when we hang out together. And we love going window-shopping – we **look** at clothes, or smell perfumes, but we never buy anything.
5
1 is /'s getting 2 is /'s always
3 posts once a week 4 usually adds
5 is /'s hugging 6 is /'s making
7 Is Maya smiling 8 Do you want 9 are
10 like 11 are always making

Unit 2

Reinforcement

- 1
1 felt/had never been 2 had read/decided
3 had reserved/arrived 4 was/had cleaned
5 Did you ever find/had lost 6 had never thought/read 7 had planned/didn't have
8 managed/had learnt
2
1 was looking/announced 2 was packing/realised 3 was getting/saw 4 were checking in/remembered 5 was raining/set off 6 managed/took off
3
1 was/was/had never stayed 2 Did you have/was still sleeping/was having 3 did you take/was dying 4 Was/felt/had come 5 were the kids crying/had got lost
4
1 We would go ... 3 Marie would enjoy ... 5 ... she would take inspiration
5
1 B 2 C 3 C 4 A 5 B 6 A 7 B
8 C 9 A 10 C

Challenge

- 1
1 I felt nervous **because** I **had** never travelled by plane before.
2 We **had** read a few travel books **before** we decided to visit Patagonia.
3 The area was very clean **after** some responsible residents **had** cleaned up all the rubbish.
4 I managed to talk to the local people **because** I **had** learnt a few words before the trip.
5 I **had** never thought that travelling could harm the environment **before** I read that story in the paper.
6 I got on the train **after** I **had** asked the conductor if that was the train to Oxford.
2
1 was/was/had never stayed 2 Did you have/get/was still sleeping/was having
3 did you take/was dying 4 Was/felt/had come 5 were the kids crying/had got lost (were lost)
3
1 We **are used to going** on backpacking holidays so it's easy to remember what to pack.
2 This place **used to be** totally uncontaminated.
3 Marie **used to enjoy/would enjoy** scuba diving when she was younger.
4 My parents **used to plan/would plan** their holidays very carefully.
5 Mum **is used to speaking** Spanish every day because her mum is Spanish.

4

- 1 She loves travelling and she ~~uses to get~~ **gets** away whenever she can.
4 He was wide awake all night because he was not ~~used to sleep~~ **used to sleeping** in a tent.
5 I remember one exciting day when I ~~stayed~~ **was staying** in Germany.
5
1 D 2 C 3 C 4 A 5 B 6 A 7 B
8 C 9 D 10 D

Unit 3

Reinforcement

- 1
1 Have/been/went/was 2 Have/heard/have/been 3 saw/has been 4 has/increased/reached 5 did/grow/grew/have lived
2
1 yet 2 just 3 never 4 ever 5 since
6 for 7 already
3
1 How long have you been working as an architect?
2 The exhibition has been running for a month.
3 How long have the residents been waiting for a new eco-friendly plan?
4 I am/I'm tired because I have been going up and down the stairs all day.
5 They have been building new blocks of flats for many years.
6 We haven't been living in this city for a long time.
4
1 has been raining 2 has fallen 3 has become 4 has been getting 5 have been playing
5
1 C 2 C 3 A 4 A 5 C 6 C 7 A
8 A 9 A 10 C

Challenge

- 1
1 Have/been/went/was 2 Have/heard/have/been 3 saw/has been 4 has/increased/reached 5 did/grow/have lived
2
1 My school cares about the environment, but it hasn't installed solar panels **yet**.
2 I'm so excited because my friend's parents have **just** bought a lovely cottage in the countryside.
3 The historic town hall has **never** been restored – that's a real shame!
4 Have you **ever** eaten sushi? It's delicious.
5 The local economy has grown steadily **since** the new administration has been in office.
6 My parents say we have been in this tiny flat **for** ten years, it's time to move out.
7 The new lift has (**already**) broken down three times (**already**), that's really annoying.

3

- 1 My dad has been working as an architect for 20 years.
- 2 It has been raining all day.
- 3 Their living conditions haven't changed in ten years.
- 4 My cousin has been studying medicine since she finished high school.
- 5 I've been waiting for the bus for half an hour.

4

- 1 The temperature today ~~has been falling~~ **has fallen** by five degrees. It's freezing!
- 4 The residents have been waiting for a new eco-friendly plan ~~since~~ **for** many years.
- 5 My parents ~~have moved~~ **moved** to a semi-detached house two years ago.

5

- 1 C 2 D 3 A 4 D 5 C 6 C 7 A
- 8 A 9 A 10 A

Unit 4

Reinforcement

1

- 1 leave/'ll learn 2 'll try/make 3 is/'ll give
- 4 'll check/book 5 go/will you get

2

- 1 I'll have 2 I'm going to try 3 I'll put
- 4 will eat 5 Is he coming/'ll give 6 'll fall

3

- 1 'll still be fighting 2 'll be lying
- 3 Will you be going 4 'll be seeing
- 5 will be performing 6 will be travelling

4

- 1 will have arrived 2 won't have finished
- 3 will have already started 4 will have packed
- 5 will have made 6 will have corrected

5

- 1 B 2 C 3 B 4 B 5 B 6 C 7 C
- 8 B 9 C

Challenge

1

- 1 leave/'ll learn 2 'll try/make 3 is/'ll give
- 4 'll check/book 5 go/will you get

2

- 1 'll have 2 'm going to try 3 'll put
- 4 won't eat/'ll believe 5 Is he coming/'ll give
- 6 'll fall

3

- 1 'll be celebrating 2 'll be 3 'll be watching
- 4 'll be playing 5 'll be surfing
- 6 'll be thinking 7 'll send 8 'll make
- 9 'll phone 10 'll be talking 11 'll be
- 12 'll work

4

- 1 will be performing/'ll see 2 will have become/'ll be
- 3 'll be seeing/'ll give
- 4 'll call/will have finished

5

- 1 B 2 C 3 B 4 D 5 B 6 C 7 C
- 8 B 9 D

Unit 5

Reinforcement

1

- 1 don't have to 2 can't 3 can 4 can
- 5 mustn't 6 mustn't 7 have to 8 can't

2

- 1 better 2 ought 3 shouldn't
- 4 should 5 should 6 to

3

- 1 have/'ll do 2 update/'ll lose 3 click/get
- 4 fail/resit 5 comes/'ll check

4

- 1 wouldn't 2 looks 3 would 4 ask
- 5 get 6 wouldn't

5

- 1 A 2 C 3 C 4 A 5 B 6 C 7 C
- 8 B 9 A

Challenge

1

- 1 don't have to 2 can't/mustn't 3 can
- 4 can 5 mustn't/can't 6 mustn't/can't
- 7 have 8 can't

2

- 1 I can try to fix your computer, but you'd **better to ask** a computer technician.
- 2 You **ought to** start work on your assignment now if you want to get a good mark.
- 3 You **shouldn't/should never** copy your essays from the Internet. That's called plagiarism.

3

- 1 have/'ll do 2 update/'ll lose 3 click/get
- 4 fail/resit 5 comes/'ll check

4

- 1 If he wasn't/weren't (such) an inspirational (inspiring) teacher, his students wouldn't love his lessons / Unless he was an inspirational (inspiring) teacher, his students wouldn't love his lessons.

- 2 If I didn't have a scholarship, I'd pay school fees.

- 3 Students wouldn't do the biology course if attendance wasn't obligatory.

- 4 If both her parents weren't chemists, she wouldn't study chemistry.

- 5 If we weren't 18, we couldn't vote in the general election / Unless we were 18, we couldn't vote in the general election.

- 6 If he didn't want to become a journalist, he wouldn't study media studies.

5

- 1 A 2 D 3 C 4 A 5 B 6 C 7 C
- 8 D 9 A

Unit 6

Reinforcement

1

- 1 is defined 2 was invented 3 has been published 4 is being fixed 5 will be solved 6 were inspired

2

- 1 is used to connect the two networks.
- 2 of the process was analysed.
- 3 of the world's energy will be generated by renewable sources.
- 4 are being translated by a teacher who speaks Chinese.
- 5 the Nobel Peace Prize won by last year?

3

- 1 have it cut 2 has it checked 3 had it translated 4 will have the book published
- 5 are having our house painted 6 am having the carpets cleaned

4

- 1 running 2 Recharging 3 to learn
- 4 switching 5 fixing 6 to get

5

- 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 B 5 A 6 A 7 C
- 8 A 9 C 10 B 11 C

Challenge

1

- 1 A millisecond is defined as a thousandth of a second.
- 2 Philosophy was invented by the Greeks.
- 3 The study hasn't been published yet.
- 4 My smartphone is being fixed at the moment.
- 5 I hope the problem will be solved soon.
- 6 Galileo's discoveries were inspired by his study of nature.

2

- 1 had it cut 2 'll have it cleaned
- 3 are having it painted 4 has it taken
- 5 will have it translated/'m going to have it translated

3

- 3 We're going **to have the problem solved** by a specialist.
- 4 In the future, 30% of the world's energy **will be generated** by renewable sources.
- 6 Who was the Nobel Peace Prize **won** by last year?

4

- 1 running 2 Recharging 3 to learn
- 4 switching on 5 fixing 6 to get

5

- 1 B 2 A 3 D 4 B 5 A 6 A 7 C
- 8 A 9 C 10 B 11 D

Unit 7

Reinforcement

- 1
1 which/that 2 who/that 3 where
4 which/that 5 whose 6 when 7 who
2
1 The trainers **that** I bought in the sales cost €150.
3 Grant is the best ski instructor **that** I have ever had.
6 You won't believe the amazing things **that** she can do on a skateboard.

- 3
1 The swimming pool, which is open every day from 9am to 5pm, is two metres deep.
2 My favourite gym, where I have been going for two years, is called *Fitness Centre*.
3 My sister, who took up ice skating when she was only six, has made it to this year's national finals.
4 Sunday's match, which ended in a draw, was the last one of this season.
5 I joined a Pilates course, which I like a lot.
6 Nadia Comăneci won her first gold medals in Montreal, where the 1977 Summer Olympics took place.

- 4
1 a few 2 Few 3 any 4 Most of
5 little 6 a lot of

- 5
1 A 2 B 3 B 4 C 5 C 6 B 7 C
8 B 9 A 10 B

Challenge

- 1
1 Can you name a sport **which/that** is not played in the Olympics?
2 Cristiano Ronaldo is the football player **who/that** has scored the most goals during his career.
3 Wimbledon is **where** many tennis champions started their careers.
4 Volleyball isn't the only sport **which/that** is played in my school.
5 There are many sports people **whose** life has been changed by setting a world record.
6 2006 was the year **when** Italy won the World Cup.
7 People say that a true champion is someone **who/that** always tries hard.
2
2 This is the player **who/that** kicked the ball into goal.
4 He passed the ball to another player **who/that** put it into the basket.
5 I still haven't found a pair of goggles **which/that** don't leave a mark on my face.
3
1 My favourite gym, where I have been going for two years, is called *Fitness Centre*.
2 My sister, who took up ice skating when she was only six, made it to last year's national finals.

- 3 Sunday's match, which ended in a draw, was the last one of this season.
4 I joined a Pilates course, which I like a lot.
5 Nadia Comăneci won her first gold medals in Montreal, where the 1977 Summer Olympics took place.

- 4
1 There are a **few** rackets in a bag by the tennis court.
4 Most **of** the people in our basketball team are tall.
5 Unfortunately, there was **a little** interest in my idea to start a baseball team.

- 5
1 A 2 B 3 B 4 D 5 C 6 B 7 C
8 B 9 D 10 B

Unit 8

Reinforcement

- 1
1 The director said she/he found *Macbeth* Shakespeare's most fascinating play.
2 The famous conductor told the reporters that the following day's concert would be his/her last.
3 The art critic said the artist's self-portraits were more interesting than her still life paintings.
4 Tom said he had to learn all the lyrics by heart before the following week's gig.
5 My grandmother once told me she couldn't understand abstract art.

- 2
1 said 2 asked 3 said 4 told 5 told
6 asked

- 3
1 He asked us what the conference was about.
2 Her fans wanted to know when her next album would come out.
3 She asked the librarian where the science fiction books were.
4 They asked the graffiti artist how he had got up that high wall.
5 She asked the teacher if she had to do her drawing again.
6 The art critic wanted to know what kinds of materials the artist used in his paintings.

- 4
1 The tour guide told the visitors to buy the tickets online to avoid the queues.
2 The museum staff told the tourists not to touch the sculptures.
3 The teacher suggested writing a description of the painting.
4 The audience asked the band to play one more song.
5 The director suggested starting the scene again.

- 5
1 A 2 C 3 B 4 B 5 A 6 C
7 C 8 B

Challenge

- 1
1 The director said that was the most fascinating play she/he had read in a long time.
2 'Tomorrow's concert will be my last before I retire,' the conductor of the orchestra told the reporters.
3 The art critic said he/she thought the artist's still life paintings represented her better than her self-portraits.
4 'I have to/must learn the tunes of the songs before I write the lyrics,' Tom said.
5 My grandmother once told me she didn't like abstract art because she couldn't understand it.

- 2
1 said 2 asked/told 3 said 4 told
5 told 6 asked/told

- 3
1 The teacher asked a colleague what the conference was about.
2 Her fans wanted to know when her next album would come/be coming out.
3 She asked the librarian where the science fiction books were.
4 They asked the graffiti artist how he/she had got up that high wall.
5 The student asked the teacher if she/he had to do the drawing again.
6 The art critic asked/wanted to know what kind of materials the artist used in his/her paintings.

- 4
2 Some of the people in the queue asked what time **did** the box office **opened**.
3 The museum staff **told** the tourists not to touch the sculptures.
4 The teacher suggested **writing** a description of the painting.
5
1 D 2 C 3 B 4 B 5 A 6 C
7 D 8 B

Unit 9

Reinforcement

- 1
1 can't 2 must 3 could 4 mightn't
5 must 6 could

- 2
1 The last general election must have been four years ago.
2 She can't have recognised me after so many years.
3 The king might have escaped a dangerous conspiracy.
4 He may not have been a hero, but he did great things for his country.
5 His mother must have had a great influence on him.

3

1 had looked, wouldn't have got 2 had gone, wouldn't have been 3 would have gone, hadn't been 4 had finished, would have come 5 had gone, would have met 6 would have phoned, hadn't lost

4

1 If I had lived in the US for five years, I would have applied for citizenship.
2 If he had been a good speaker, he could/would have become a class representative.
3 If I had been born bilingual, it would have been easier for me to learn other languages.
4 If Queen Elizabeth I hadn't been afraid of losing her power, she would/might have married.

5

1 C 2 B 3 A 4 A 5 C 6 B
7 A 8 C

Challenge

1

1 can't 2 must 3 could/may/might
4 mightn't/may not 5 must
6 could/may/might

2

1 The last general election must have been four years ago.
2 She can't have recognised me after so many years.
3 The king may have escaped a dangerous conspiracy.
4 He might not have been a hero, but he did great things for his country.
5 His mother must have had a great influence on him.

3

1 had looked/wouldn't have got 2 had gone/wouldn't have been 3 would have gone/hadn't been 4 had finished/would have come 5 had gone/would have met 6 would have phoned/hadn't lost

4

1 If I had lived in the US for five years, I would have applied for citizenship.
2 If he had been a good speaker, he could/would have become a class representative.
3 If I had been born bilingual, it would have been easier for me to learn other languages.
4 If Amerigo Vespucci hadn't travelled to the 'new world' in 1499, it wouldn't have been called the Americas.
5 If Queen Elizabeth I hadn't been afraid of losing her power, she would/might have married.

5

1 C 2 B 3 A 4 A 5 C 6 B
7 A 8 C

Unit 10

Reinforcement

1

1 anybody 2 anywhere 3 nothing
4 anything 5 Anybody 6 somewhere
7 something 8 nobody

2

1 such 2 so 3 so 4 such 5 such

3

1 I've got such a small house that I can't have friends over.
2 The maths test was so easy that I finished it in less than an/one hour.
3 We had such bad weather that we stayed in all day.
4 His backpack was so full (of stuff) that he got tired after half an hour.
5 Dad had such a long shopping list that he spent three hours in the supermarket.
6 I've never seen such a big discount.

4

1 would stop 2 hadn't lent
3 gave/would give 4 helped/would help
5 had won 6 hadn't disappeared

5

1 B 2 B 3 B 4 C 5 A 6 A 7 C
8 C 9 B 10 C

Challenge

1

1 anybody 2 anywhere 3 nothing
4 anything 5 anybody/anyone
6 somewhere 7 something
8 nobody/no-one

2

1 I've got such a small house that I can't invite friends over.
2 The maths test was so easy that I finished it in less than an hour.
3 We had such bad weather that we stayed in all day.
4 His backpack was so full that he got tired after half an hour.
5 Dad had such a long shopping list that he spent three hours in the supermarket.
6 I've never seen such a big discount.

3

1 would stop 2 hadn't lent 3 would give
4 would help 5 had won 6 hadn't disappeared

4

1 There was **such** a long queue at the post office I had to wait for an hour.
3 I never thought history could be **so** interesting.
5 If only **somebody** would lend me some money for a sandwich – I'm so hungry.

5

1 B 2 D 3 C 4 C 5 A 6 D 7 C
8 C 9 B 10 C