

Unit 1

- 1 have finished
- 2 have been studying
- 3 have been talking
- 4 have been looking up
- 5 have not decided
- 6 has been
- 7 managed
- 8 have never heard
- 9 went
- 10 has been saying

- 2
- 1 has been years since Jim subscribed
- 2 has been preparing for the interview
- 3 appointment was cancelled
- 4 first time (that) Samuel has displayed
- 5 has been going to football for

- 3
- 1 significantly
- 2 the most impractical ever
- 3 a great deal
- 4 by a long way
- 5 slightly
- 6 much
- 7 hardly

- 4
- 1 My new swimming coach seems **considerably** more inexperienced than my previous one.
- 2 The new chef's desserts are a **great** deal more irresistible than his predecessor's.
- 3 Regrettably, her latest performance has been described as altogether the **most** inadequate.
- 4 He is quite simply the **very** most impatient person I've ever met.
- 5 Fran's knee injury has caused a **slightly** bigger setback than expected.
- 6 His advice on exam technique has been the most invaluable **by** miles.
- 7 Lola's behaviour since she fell out with Clara has been more irrational by **a** far.
- 8 I had a great time! It was the best day **ever!**

Unit review

- 5
- 1 has
- 2 great
- 3 considerably/significantly/much/far
- 4 wanted
- 5 little/barely/scarcely/no
- 6 by
- 7 started/began

- 8 ever/increasingly
- 9 most
- 10 raised/ made

Unit 2

- 1
- 1 used to be
- 2 criticised
- 3 is continually boasting
- 4 would forever go on
- 5 would take
- 6 'I'll buy
- 7 wore
- 2
- 1 never used to be
- 2 did not use to worry
- 3 would not/never visit
- 4 is always/forever/continually talking
- 5 would forget/would not remember
- 6 will be Kevin
- 7 did not use to be
- 8 was always/forever/continually turning

- 3a
- 1 who 2 which 3 when 4 where
- 5 which 6 whose 7 which

- 3b
- 1, 5, 7

- 3c
- 7
- 4
- 1 There are many vintage boutiques downtown **where** the trendsetters go to shop.
- 2 It strikes me that many people would like careers **in** which will bring them fame.
- 3 I'll never forget the day **when/that** she decided to become a punk.
- 4 Lena is the one who is a bit of a trendsetter. (comma removed)
- 5 Stacey Black's video, which is fantastic by the way, has gone viral.
- 6 Do you know anyone **who is** in the know about the fashion world and can help me with the costumes for the show?
- 7 You know the shop I mean – the one **in which/where** the decor is terribly outdated.

Unit review

- 5
- 1 C 2 B 3 D 4 A 5 B 6 A 7 C
- 8 D 9 C

Unit 3

- 1
- 1 had (already) agreed to do
- 2 was intending to
- 3 was enjoying the biography
- 4 were being interviewed
- 5 had been excavating for
- 6 had not been sitting
- 7 had tried on
- 2
- 1 had not contacted
- 2 had made
- 3 did not persist
- 4 Had they been working/Were they working
- 5 was telling
- 6 was raining
- 7 had been watching
- 3
- 1 ... had we sat down to eat than the lights went out
- 2 ... did Ivan start a campaign to save the woods but he also raised a lot of money through sponsored events
- 3 ... should you take your mobile phones into the exam hall
- 4 ... had I been faced with such a dilemma
- 5 ... does Jim's behaviour meet the expectations of his peer group
- 6 ... Rita/she had started it/the creative writing course did she realise how much work it entailed
- 7 ... did Harold have a face-to-face meeting with his mentor

- 4
- 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 c 5 c 6 b 7 c

Unit review

- 5
- My friendship with Martina **came about** after the strangest of encounters. No sooner **had I** sat down in the café when a young girl asked if she could join me. When I said it **was** fine, she sat down next to me and introduced herself as Martina. We **were soon chatting** away and enjoying each other's company. After **we had been talking** for a while, I had to go to the bathroom, but only after getting back **did I realise** Martina had gone. I was surprised and a little disappointed to say the least, but this turned to anger when I realised she had made off with my phone. And this wasn't just any phone – it was the **new** smartphone that my parents **had recently given** me for my birthday. Never **had I received** such an amazing present. I couldn't believe that I had been so naive as to leave it on the table. I angrily told the waiter what had

happened and that I was going to call the police. But just as I **was leaving** the café, Martina came running back up the road. When I started to shout at her, she stopped me and said, 'I'm so sorry ... I suddenly realised I was very late for an appointment, so I had to leave quickly. I picked up your phone because I thought it was mine. **We've got** the same phone!' She gave my phone back to me and then showed me her own. Not only **was it** the same model, but it had the same purple case. Ever since that day, **we've been** the best of friends.

Unit 4

- 1
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 c 7 b
- 2
1 who is going to win
2 is not giving her/is not going to
3 is highly likely to
4 are on the verge of
5 bound to be
6 will lose all
7 never thought they would find
- 3
1 will have decreased
2 will be sailing
3 will have been playing
4 will be teaching
5 will have been collaborating
6 will have reached
7 won't have finished
8 won't be going
- 4
1 **A:** Do you think we **will be able to** travel into space in the near future?
B: Oh definitely! When we're in our fifties **we'll be going** on holiday to the moon.
A: Yeah! Or Mars maybe!
- 2 **A:** Do you really think that automation **will have taken** over most jobs by 2050?
B: According to an article I read yesterday it's a strong possibility, but at the same time new jobs **will become** available.
- 3 **A:** How are you and your dad getting on with that tree house you're building? **Will you be/have finished** soon?
B: No chance. It's going pretty slowly to tell you the truth. On Sunday **we will have been working** on it for six weeks!
- 4 **A:** This time next week **we'll be doing** our final presentation.
B: I know! I'm quite nervous to be honest. I hope **I'll have got** over my fear of public speaking before then!

Unit review

- 5
1 to 2 on 3 have 4 become
5 be 6 of 7 will 8 will 9 By
10 to

Unit 5

- 1
1 b 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 c 6 b 7 c
- 2
1 would definitely tell
2 could/would probably hear
3 were not
4 should/must ask
5 to accept
6 will be
7 to get
8 was not
- 3
1 Supposing, If
2 Even if, Unless
3 in case, if
4 If you keep, If you will keep
5 If, Provided
6 If you come, If you would come
7 as long as, provided
8 If, Provided
- 4
1 ... finish the cleaning, you can go to the ...
2 ... you could spend a day with a pop star, who would it ...
3 ... you help me with my homework, I won't get it finished on ...
4 ... they're going to continuously reject my ideas, I'll leave the ...
5 ... should make notes in case you need to refer to them ...
6 ... you could travel anywhere, where would you go?
7 ... if Martin helps me, I won't get all the packing done before we ...

Unit review

- 5
1 A 2 B 3 B 4 D 5 A 6 A 7 C
8 C 9 B 10 C

Unit 6

- 1
1 wouldn't be, may not be
2 hadn't been hiking, hadn't hiked
3 had I, if I had
4 wouldn't, mightn't
5 Were I to, If I were to
6 Were it not, If it weren't

- 7 have known, know
8 often picked me up, would often pick me up

- 2
1 had carried out
2 would not/might not be driving

- 3 Had he not seen
4 would not have discovered
5 Were she to venture
6 Would he have experienced
7 had he known
8 had not given away

- 3
1 wish I hadn't cycled
2 only I had said
3 wish I had been concentrating
4 would rather he had called
5 would sooner be
6 should have told
7 should not have let

- 4
1 a 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 b 7 b

Unit review

- 5
I had a wonderful opportunity to tour Ireland with my parents last week. Had **it not** been for a friend of my parents' backing out at the last minute, **I would** never have experienced the fantastic emerald isle, famous for its ancient mythology, legends and picturesque landscapes. Once there, I realised that there was an endless list of places of interest and I couldn't help wishing **I had had** the time to do some research beforehand. Nevertheless, we managed to visit some fantastic legendary places. Should you get a chance to go there, **I'd** definitely recommend Trim Castle in County Meath and the famous Giant's Causeway in County Antrim. Both are a definite must see! Unfortunately, a lot of time was lost driving from place to place and, to be honest, we might **not have** spent so much time on the road had we organised our time better. However, it turned out fine. We ended up in a few cute villages which were off the beaten track and managed to take a leisurely stroll through some of Ireland's glorious countryside. This brings me to my next point and probably one of Ireland's most endearing qualities – the people. The Irish are exceptionally friendly and hospitable. I met some great lads who tried to teach me how to play Gaelic football. At first I thought I'd rather **be playing/play** the football that we play in Italy. However, once I learnt the rules I had a fabulous time. If only **I could** remember them now!

Another point to bear in mind is if you **are** invited to someone's place for dinner, be prepared for large quantities of delicious home-cooked food. Without a doubt, I'd sooner **have eaten** with Irish families every night, rather than in restaurants.

Would I go back to Ireland again? Definitely, provided I **get** the opportunity!

Unit 7

- 1
- were petitioned for
 - has implemented policies
 - some people are so manipulative is
 - has been raised
 - teachers are making her do
 - must be sent
 - hated being told off
 - are not allowed to use
- 2
- 1 a 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 c 7 a
- 3
- It was so chilly that we had to go home.
 - What he would like to do is work with animals.
 - It was Manchester United that won the cup, not ...
 - The place where they first met was a little village in the ...
 - It was my sister who played the heroine in the play.
 - It was twelve noon when he finally woke up.
 - It was perseverance which got him through his exams.
- 4
- did manage
 - do believe
 - do think
 - does tend
 - do hope
 - do happen
 - did do
 - does like

Unit review

- 5
- which/that
 - by
 - am
 - it
 - which/that
 - who/that
 - What
 - be

- 9 been
10 does

Unit 8

- 1
- he had not gone to class
 - could call him when I arrived/arrive
 - were not believed to be beneficial
 - did not see
 - is said to ensure
 - (that) I/we had to
 - he would meet us there/here
- 2
- Karen admitted **to offer offering** her sister a bribe for doing her share of the housework.
 - The whole family congratulated Brian **on** getting an internship at the design company.
 - Despite my protests, Penelope insisted **on** that she would pay/insisted on **that she would pay paying** for our burgers.
 - ✓
 - ✓
 - Margo encouraged **I me to** step out of my comfort zone and audition for a part in the school play.
 - ✓
 - Susan apologised **to forget for forgetting** her best friend's birthday.
- 3
- is believed to be
 - is/was thought to have
 - is said
 - is/was thought to be
 - is/has been/was reported that
 - is believed
 - is/was believed to have
 - is thought
- 4
- We ate amazing, Thai food when we were on holiday.
 - Mike bought me a red, woollen, skiing hat for my birthday.
 - ✓
 - ✓
 - You should buy those beautiful, vintage, leather shoes.
 - I wonder who has bought the ancient, derelict farmhouse in the village.
 - Jack has just made a wonderful, fresh, homemade lasagne.

Unit review

- 5
- 1 C 2 A 3 C 4 B 5 C 6 B 7 B
8 C 9 A 10 A

Unit 9

- 1
- could, might
 - can't, couldn't
 - could, might
 - was able to, could
 - might, may
 - might, may
 - may, might
- 2
- might/could have carried
 - can, turn
 - may/might, go
 - can't end
 - might/may have
 - couldn't get over
 - may/might/could have missed
 - may/might/could be
- 3
- She loved the extravagant costumes and ~~she loved the~~ flawless acting.
 - Marina wanted to know if the film evoked any particular emotion, but I told her that it didn't ~~evoke any particular emotion~~.
 - While ~~I was~~ buying the tickets I updated my social media page so everyone would know I was one of the first ~~people~~ to see the film.
 - ~~Because he was~~ baffled by the storyline, he decided to read the synopsis.
 - Holly was amazed by the special effects, but ~~she was not amazed by~~ the plot.
 - He broke into films far quicker than he thought he would ~~break into films~~.
 - The director's previous film had been a box office hit, but the leading actor's ~~previous film~~ hadn't been a box office hit.
 - Call me tonight to talk about it if you want to ~~talk about it~~.
- 4
- 1 so 2 neither 3 so did 4 it
5 it 6 them 7 then

Unit review

- 5
- 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 C 5 C
6 B 7 B 8 C 9 D 10 B

Unit 10

- 1
- 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 c
6 c 7 a 8 c
- 2
- to be discharged
 - praising

- 3 to go
- 4 feeling
- 5 Raising
- 6 to win
- 7 to portray

- 3
- 1 Being
- 2 Having made
- 3 (while) watching
- 4 Having reached
- 5 Confused
- 6 Feeling
- 7 Located

- 4
- 1 Once he had fooled his enemy
- 2 If you exemplify your opinions with
- 3 Although it is based on a
- 4 Students who are visiting the museum
- 5 While/When he was residing in the
- 6 After being accused of/having been accused of/he was accused of theft
- 7 She believed that his actions were
- 8 All his food had perished so

Unit review

- 5
- 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 A 5 B 6 D
- 7 D 8 A 9 B 10 C