

## Unit 1

- 1  
1 have finished  
2 have been studying  
3 have been talking  
4 have been looking up  
5 have not decided  
6 has been  
7 managed  
8 have never heard  
9 went  
10 has been saying
- 2  
1 has been years since Jim subscribed  
2 has been preparing for the interview  
3 appointment was cancelled  
4 first time (that) Samuel has displayed  
5 has been going to football for
- 3  
1 significantly  
2 the most impractical ever  
3 a great deal  
4 by a long way  
5 slightly  
6 much  
7 hardly
- 4  
1 My new swimming coach seems **considerably** more inexperienced than my previous one.  
2 The new chef's desserts are a **great** deal more irresistible than his predecessor's.  
3 Regrettably, her latest performance has been described as altogether the **most** inadequate.  
4 He is quite simply the **very** most impatient person I've ever met.  
5 Fran's knee injury has caused a **slightly** bigger setback than expected.  
6 His advice on exam technique has been the most invaluable **by** miles.  
7 Lola's behaviour since she fell out with Clara has been more irrational **by a** far.  
8 I had a great time! It was the best day **ever**!

## Unit review

- 5  
1 has  
2 great  
3 considerably/significantly/much/far  
4 wanted  
5 little/barely/scarcely/no  
6 by  
7 started/began

- 8 ever/increasingly  
9 most  
10 raised/ made

## Unit 2

- 1  
1 used to be  
2 criticised  
3 is continually boasting  
4 would forever go on  
5 would take  
6 'I'll buy  
7 wore
- 2  
1 never used to be  
2 did not use to worry  
3 would not/never visit  
4 is always/forever/continually talking  
5 would forget/would not remember  
6 will be Kevin  
7 did not use to be  
8 was always/forever/continually turning
- 3a  
1 who 2 which 3 when 4 where  
5 which 6 whose 7 which
- 3b  
1, 5, 7
- 3c  
7
- 4  
1 There are many vintage boutiques downtown **where** the trendsetters go to shop.  
2 It strikes me that many people would like careers **in** which will bring them fame.  
3 I'll never forget the day **when/that** she decided to become a punk.  
4 Lena is the one who is a bit of a trendsetter. (comma removed)  
5 Stacey Black's video, which is fantastic by the way, has gone viral.  
6 Do you know anyone **who is** in the know about the fashion world and can help me with the costumes for the show?  
7 You know the shop I mean – the one **in which/where** the decor is terribly outdated.

## Unit review

- 5  
1 C 2 B 3 D 4 A 5 B 6 A 7 C  
8 D 9 C

## Unit 3

- 1  
1 had (already) agreed to do  
2 was intending to  
3 was enjoying the biography  
4 were being interviewed  
5 had been excavating for  
6 had not been sitting  
7 had tried on
- 2  
1 had not contacted  
2 had made  
3 did not persist  
4 Had they been working/Were they working  
5 was telling  
6 was raining  
7 had been watching
- 3  
1 ... had we sat down to eat than the lights went out  
2 ... did Ivan start a campaign to save the woods but he also raised a lot of money through sponsored events  
3 ... should you take your mobile phones into the exam hall  
4 ... had I been faced with such a dilemma  
5 ... does Jim's behaviour meet the expectations of his peer group  
6 ... Rita/she had started it/the creative writing course did she realise how much work it entailed  
7 ... did Harold have a face-to-face meeting with his mentor

- 4  
1 b 2 a 3 c 4 c 5 c 6 b 7 c

## Unit review

- 5  
My friendship with Martina **came about** after the strangest of encounters. No sooner **had I** sat down in the café when a young girl asked if she could join me. When I said it **was** fine, she sat down next to me and introduced herself as Martina. We **were soon chatting** away and enjoying each other's company. After **we had been talking** for a while, I had to go to the bathroom, but only after getting back **did I realise** Martina had gone. I was surprised and a little disappointed to say the least, but this turned to anger when I realised she had made off with my phone. And this wasn't just any phone – it was the **new** smartphone that my parents **had recently given** me for my birthday. Never **had I received** such an amazing present. I couldn't believe that I had been so naive as to leave it on the table. I angrily told the waiter what had

happened and that I was going to call the police. But just as I **was leaving** the café, Martina came running back up the road. When I started to shout at her, she stopped me and said, 'I'm so sorry ... I suddenly realised I was very late for an appointment, so I had to leave quickly. I picked up your phone because I thought it was mine. **We've got** the same phone!' She gave my phone back to me and then showed me her own. Not only **was it** the same model, but it had the same purple case. Ever since that day, **we've been** the best of friends.

## Unit 4

- 1**  
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 c 7 b
- 2**  
1 who is going to win  
2 is not giving her/is not going to  
3 is highly likely to  
4 are on the verge of  
5 bound to be  
6 will lose all  
7 never thought they would find
- 3**  
1 will have decreased  
2 will be sailing  
3 will have been playing  
4 will be teaching  
5 will have been collaborating  
6 will have reached  
7 won't have finished  
8 won't be going
- 4**  
**1 A:** Do you think we **will be able to** travel into space in the near future?  
**B:** Oh definitely! When we're in our fifties **we'll be going** on holiday to the moon.  
**A:** Yeah! Or Mars maybe!  
**2 A:** Do you really think that automation **will have taken** over most jobs by 2050?  
**B:** According to an article I read yesterday it's a strong possibility, but at the same time new jobs **will become** available.  
**3 A:** How are you and your dad getting on with that tree house you're building? **Will you be/have finished** soon?  
**B:** No chance. It's going pretty slowly to tell you the truth. On Sunday **we will have been working** on it for six weeks!  
**4 A:** This time next week **we'll be doing** our final presentation.  
**B:** I know! I'm quite nervous to be honest. I hope **I'll have got** over my fear of public speaking before then!

## Unit review

- 5**  
1 to 2 on 3 have 4 become  
5 be 6 of 7 will 8 will 9 By  
10 to

## Unit 5

- 1**  
1 b 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 c 6 b 7 c
- 2**  
1 would definitely tell  
2 could/would probably hear  
3 were not  
4 should/must ask  
5 to accept  
6 will be  
7 to get  
8 was not
- 3**  
1 Supposing, If  
2 Even if, Unless  
3 in case, if  
4 If you keep, If you will keep  
5 If, Provided  
6 If you come, If you would come  
7 as long as, provided  
8 If, Provided
- 4**  
1 ... finish the cleaning, you can go to the ...  
2 ... you could spend a day with a pop star, who would it ...  
3 ... you help me with my homework, I won't get it finished on ...  
4 ... they're going to continuously reject my ideas, I'll leave the ...  
5 ... should make notes in case you need to refer to them ...  
6 ... you could travel anywhere, where would you go?  
7 ... if Martin helps me, I won't get all the packing done before we ...

## Unit review

- 5**  
1 A 2 B 3 B 4 D 5 A 6 A 7 C  
8 C 9 B 10 C

## Unit 6

- 1**  
1 wouldn't be, may not be  
2 hadn't been hiking, hadn't hiked  
3 had I, if I had  
4 wouldn't, mightn't  
5 Were I to, If I were to  
6 Were it not, If it weren't

- 7 have known, know  
8 often picked me up, would often pick me up

- 2**  
1 had carried out  
2 would not/might not be driving  
3 Had he not seen  
4 would not have discovered  
5 Were she to venture  
6 Would he have experienced  
7 had he known  
8 had not given away
- 3**  
1 wish I hadn't cycled  
2 only I had said  
3 wish I had been concentrating  
4 would rather he had called  
5 would sooner be  
6 should have told  
7 should not have let

- 4**  
1 a 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 b 7 b

## Unit review

**5**  
I had a wonderful opportunity to tour Ireland with my parents last week. Had **it not** been for a friend of my parents' backing out at the last minute, I **would** never have experienced the fantastic emerald isle, famous for its ancient mythology, legends and picturesque landscapes. Once there, I realised that there was an endless list of places of interest and I couldn't help wishing I **had had** the time to do some research beforehand. Nevertheless, we managed to visit some fantastic legendary places. Should you get a chance to go there, I'd definitely recommend Trim Castle in County Meath and the famous Giant's Causeway in County Antrim. Both are a definite must see! Unfortunately, a lot of time was lost driving from place to place and, to be honest, we might **not have** spent so much time on the road had we organised our time better. However, it turned out fine. We ended up in a few cute villages which were off the beaten track and managed to take a leisurely stroll through some of Ireland's glorious countryside. This brings me to my next point and probably one of Ireland's most endearing qualities – the people. The Irish are exceptionally friendly and hospitable. I met some great lads who tried to teach me how to play Gaelic football. At first I thought I'd rather **be playing/play** the football that we play in Italy. However, once I learnt the rules I had a fabulous time. If only I **could** remember them now!

Another point to bear in mind is if you **are** invited to someone's place for dinner, be prepared for large quantities of delicious home-cooked food. Without a doubt, I'd sooner **have eaten** with Irish families every night, rather than in restaurants.

Would I go back to Ireland again? Definitely, provided I **get** the opportunity!

## Unit 7

- 1**
- were petitioned for
  - has implemented policies
  - some people are so manipulative is
  - has been raised
  - teachers are making her do
  - must be sent
  - hated being told off
  - are not allowed to use
- 2**
- 1 a 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 c 7 a
- 3**
- It was so chilly that we had to go home.
  - What he would like to do is work with animals.
  - It was Manchester United that won the cup, not ...
  - The place where they first met was a little village in the ...
  - It was my sister who played the heroine in the play.
  - It was twelve noon when he finally woke up.
  - It was perseverance which got him through his exams.
- 4**
- did manage
  - do believe
  - do think
  - does tend
  - do hope
  - do happen
  - did do
  - does like

### Unit review

- 5**
- which/that
  - by
  - am
  - it
  - which/that
  - who/that
  - What
  - be

- 9 been  
10 does

## Unit 8

- 1**
- he had not gone to class
  - could call him when I arrived/arrive
  - were not believed to be beneficial
  - did not see
  - is said to ensure
  - (that) I/we had to
  - he would meet us there/here
- 2**
- Karen admitted **to offer offering** her sister a bribe for doing her share of the housework.
  - The whole family congratulated Brian **on** getting an internship at the design company.
  - Despite my protests, Penelope insisted **on** that she would pay/insisted on **that she would pay paying** for our burgers.
  - ✓
  - ✓
  - Margo encouraged **I me to** step out of my comfort zone and audition for a part in the school play.
  - ✓
  - Susan apologised **to forget for forgetting** her best friend's birthday.
- 3**
- is believed to be
  - is/was thought to have
  - is said
  - is/was thought to be
  - is/has been/was reported that
  - is believed
  - is/was believed to have
  - is thought
- 4**
- We ate amazing, Thai food when we were on holiday.
  - Mike bought me a red, woollen, skiing hat for my birthday.
  - ✓
  - ✓
  - You should buy those beautiful, vintage, leather shoes.
  - I wonder who has bought the ancient, derelict farmhouse in the village.
  - Jack has just made a wonderful, fresh, homemade lasagne.

### Unit review

- 5**
- 1 C 2 A 3 C 4 B 5 C 6 B 7 B  
8 C 9 A 10 A

## Unit 9

- 1**
- could, might
  - can't, couldn't
  - could, might
  - was able to, could
  - might, may
  - might, may
  - may, might
- 2**
- might/could have carried
  - can, turn
  - may/might, go
  - can't end
  - might/may have
  - couldn't get over
  - may/might/could have missed
  - may/might/could be
- 3**
- She loved the extravagant costumes and ~~she loved the~~ flawless acting.
  - Marina wanted to know if the film evoked any particular emotion, but I told her that it didn't ~~evoke any particular emotion~~.
  - While ~~I was~~ buying the tickets I updated my social media page so everyone would know I was one of the first people to see the film.
  - ~~Because he was~~ baffled by the storyline, he decided to read the synopsis.
  - Holly was amazed by the special effects, but ~~she was not amazed by~~ the plot.
  - He broke into films far quicker than he thought he would ~~break into films~~.
  - The director's previous film had been a box office hit, but the leading actor's ~~previous film hadn't been a box office hit~~.
  - Call me tonight to talk about it if you want to ~~talk about it~~.
- 4**
- 1 so 2 neither 3 so did 4 it  
5 it 6 them 7 then

### Unit review

- 5**
- 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 C 5 C  
6 B 7 B 8 C 9 D 10 B

## Unit 10

- 1**
- 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 c  
6 c 7 a 8 c
- 2**
- to be discharged
  - praising

- 3 to go
- 4 feeling
- 5 Raising
- 6 to win
- 7 to portray

3

- 1 Being
- 2 Having made
- 3 (while) watching
- 4 Having reached
- 5 Confused
- 6 Feeling
- 7 Located

4

- 1 Once he had fooled his enemy
- 2 If you exemplify your opinions with
- 3 Although it is based on a
- 4 Students who are visiting the museum
- 5 While/When he was residing in the
- 6 After being accused of/having been accused of/he was accused of theft
- 7 She believed that his actions were
- 8 All his food had perished so

#### Unit review

5

- 1 B   2 A   3 C   4 A   5 B   6 D
- 7 D   8 A   9 B   10 C