

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

## UNIT 1

WORD	PRONUNCIATION	PART OF SPEECH	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
<b>accomplishment</b>	/ə'kʌmplɪʃmənt/	noun	Nursing gave him a sense of accomplishment.
<b>acknowledge</b>	/ək'nɒlɪdʒ/	verb	She won't acknowledge that there's a problem.
<b>adventure</b>	/əd'ventʃə(r)/	noun	I decided I was ready for an adventure after college.
<b>all-time</b>	/'ɔ:l taɪm/	adjective	Unemployment is at an all-time high.
<b>amp</b>	/æmp/	noun	The strength of the flow of electricity is measured in amps.
<b>anticlimax</b>	/,ænti'klaɪmæks/	noun	The day had proved something of an anticlimax and was rather disappointing.
<b>anti-social</b>	/,ænti'səʊʃ(ə)l/	adjective	She's quite anti-social and isn't interested in meeting other people.
<b>archaeologist</b>	/,ɑ:(r)ki'ɒlədʒɪst/	noun	An archaeologist studies ancient societies by looking at tools, bones, buildings, and other things from that time that have been found.
<b>archipelago</b>	/,ɑ:(r)ki'peləgəʊ/	noun	An archipelago is a large group of small islands that are close to each other, such as the Galapagos Islands in the Pacific Ocean.
<b>aspire</b>	/ə'spaɪə(r)/	verb	Several film students on the course aspire to be documentary makers.
<b>battle</b>	/'bæt(ə)l/	noun	It was a battle trying to work out how to install the software, but we eventually succeeded.
<b>battle</b>	/'bæt(ə)l/	verb	Many species of birds are battling extinction.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>be on (someone)</b>	/bi: 'ɒn/	phrase	My parents said I could have a party but that it was on me to organise it.
<b>behind the scenes</b>	/bɪ'haɪnd ðə ,si:nz/	phrase	She used to be an actor but now she prefers to work behind the scenes as a director.
<b>cement</b>	/sə'ment/	noun	Cement becomes very hard when you mix it with sand and water. It is often used in building work.
<b>charter</b>	/'tʃɑ:(r)tə(r)/	verb	They chartered a yacht and sailed along the coast of Croatia.
<b>conserve</b>	/kən'sɜ:(r)v/	verb	International efforts to conserve forests will help control climate change.
<b>cooperate</b>	/kəʊ'pəreɪt/	verb	The group cooperated well together and created a fantastic presentation.
<b>disadvantaged</b>	/,dɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒd/	adjective	Teenagers in that part of the country are often disadvantaged because there are high levels of unemployment.
<b>disagree</b>	/,dɪsə'gri:/	verb	He strongly disagreed with what Anne had said.
<b>disapproving</b>	/,dɪsə'pru:vɪŋ/	adjective	The woman gave the young children a disapproving look as they ran past her shouting excitedly.
<b>discouraged</b>	/dɪs'kʌrɪdʒd/	adjective	He sounded discouraged by the lack of progress in the talks.
<b>distraction</b>	/dɪ'strækʃ(ə)n/	noun	We have work to do and it is essential that there are no distractions.
<b>drain</b>	/dreɪn/	noun	The drain's blocked again. We need a plumber.
<b>draw up</b>	/,drɔ: 'ʌp/	phrasal verb	Guidelines have been drawn up for dealing with emergencies.
<b>drawback</b>	/'drɔ:,bæk/	noun	The main drawback of the scheme is its cost.
<b>elaborate</b>	/ɪ'læbəreɪt/	verb	Can you elaborate on your ideas and give us some more detail?
<b>embark</b>	/ɪm'bɑ:(r)k/	verb	They embarked on a voyage to the Caribbean.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>embrace</b>	/ɪmˈbreɪs/	verb	Most countries have enthusiastically embraced the concept of high-speed railways.
<b>exploit</b>	/ˈeksplɔɪt/	noun	Her amazing exploits include walking across Antarctica.
<b>favourable</b>	/ˈfeɪv(ə)rəb(ə)l/	adjective	The weather forecast for the weekend is looking favourable so let's go for a picnic somewhere.
<b>feat</b>	/fi:t/	noun	Running a marathon would be a remarkable feat for me.
<b>flashback</b>	/ˈflæʃˌbæk/	noun	Whenever I hear that song on the radio, I have flashbacks to our last year at primary school.
<b>frustrated</b>	/frʌˈstreɪtɪd/	adjective	He gets so frustrated at not being able to do things for himself any more.
<b>get in the zone</b>	/ˌget ɪn ðə ˈzəʊn/	phrase	Listening to music while I'm studying helps me get in the zone.
<b>get your head around (something)</b>	/ˌget jə(r) ˈhed əˌraʊnd/	phrase	Have you got your head around your new job yet?
<b>get out there</b>	/ˌget ˈaʊt ˌðeə(r)/	phrase	You need to get out there and experience the world!
<b>get over</b>	/ˌget ˈəʊvə(r)/	phrasal verb	There are many hurdles still to get over before the new restaurant can open.
<b>go for it</b>	/ˈgəʊ ˌfə(r) ɪt/	phrase	I think you will be great at that job. Go for it!
<b>grit</b>	/grɪt/	noun	She's very determined and has a lot of grit.
<b>gritty</b>	/ˈgrɪti/	adjective	The book is a gritty account of surviving life in the jungle.
<b>herd</b>	/hɜː(r)d/	noun	We're hoping to see a herd of elephants during our safari.
<b>herder</b>	/ˈhɜː(r)də(r)/	noun	Herders in Mongolia travel with their animals across the countryside, staying in tents.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>(the) here and now</b>	/ˌhiə(r) ən 'naʊ/	phrase	It's important to be able to live in the here and now, and not always focus on the future.
<b>heritage</b>	/ˈherɪtɪdʒ/	noun	Ireland has a rich musical heritage going back hundreds of years.
<b>high achiever</b>	/ˌhaɪ ə'tʃi:və(r)/	noun	Bob's not what you would call one of life's high achievers.
<b>hurdle</b>	/ˈhɜ:(r)d(ə)l/	noun	Finding enough volunteers is the biggest hurdle we face.
<b>hydrophone</b>	/ˈhʌɪdrəfəʊn/	noun	A hydrophone is a device for listening to sounds underwater.
<b>illegal</b>	/ɪˈli:g(ə)l/	adjective	It is illegal for employers to discriminate on grounds of gender.
<b>imply</b>	/ɪmˈplaɪ/	verb	I didn't mean to imply that you were interfering.
<b>impractical</b>	/ɪmˈpræktɪk(ə)l/	adjective	It would be impractical to train so many people in one session.
<b>incredible</b>	/ɪnˈkredəb(ə)l/	adjective	They all have incredible stories to tell.
<b>inexperienced</b>	/ˌɪnɪkˈspɪəriənst/	adjective	They are a promising but young and inexperienced team.
<b>interactive</b>	/ˌɪntərˈæktɪv/	adjective	A child's development is an interactive process.
<b>interpersonal</b>	/ˌɪntə(r)ˈpɜ:(r)s(ə)nəl/	adjective	The successful candidate should have strong interpersonal skills.
<b>intrepid</b>	/ɪnˈtrepɪd/	adjective	This intrepid explorer has been on many dangerous adventures.
<b>invaluable</b>	/ɪnˈvæljuəb(ə)l/	adjective	The Internet is an invaluable resource for students.
<b>irrelevant</b>	/ɪˈreləvənt/	adjective	It's irrelevant how much experience you have. We are looking for candidates with enthusiasm and a positive attitude.
<b>isolated</b>	/ˈaɪsəˌleɪtɪd/	adjective	There are many isolated mountain villages in that area of the country that are hard to get to.
<b>knockback</b>	/ˈnɒkˌbæk/	noun	Successful people learn from knockbacks and don't get discouraged.
<b>legendary</b>	/ˈledʒ(ə)nd(ə)ri/	adjective	The politeness of the British is legendary.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>let alone</b>	/ˌlet əˈləʊn/	phrase	I hardly have time to think these days, let alone relax.
<b>listed building</b>	/ˌlɪstɪd ˈbɪldɪŋ/	noun	Listed buildings are important because of their history or design, and they cannot be changed without permission.
<b>livestock</b>	/ˈlaɪvˌstɒk/	noun	The livestock on this farm is mainly cows and sheep.
<b>misbehave</b>	/ˌmɪsbɪˈheɪv/	verb	My mum was angry because my little sister had been misbehaving.
<b>mislead</b>	/ˌmɪsˈliːd/	verb	‘There was no intention to mislead the public,’ Katz told the newspaper.
<b>non-cognitive</b>	/ˌnɒnˈkɒɡnətɪv/	adjective	Examples of non-cognitive skills include interpersonal and social skills.
<b>obstacle</b>	/ˈɒbstəkl(ə)/	noun	Tiredness was the biggest obstacle in the way of their attempt to rescue the climbers.
<b>on your own terms</b>	/ˌɒn jɔː(r) ˈəʊn ˌtɜːmz/	phrase	I want to live life on my own terms and make my own decisions.
<b>ordeal</b>	/ɔː(r)ˈdiːl/	noun	They have suffered a terrible ordeal.
<b>overpaid</b>	/ˌəʊvə(r)ˈpeɪd/	adjective	Do you think footballers are overpaid?
<b>oversleep</b>	/ˌəʊvə(r)ˈsliːp/	verb	He overslept and missed the bus.
<b>paraphrase</b>	/ˈpærəˌfreɪz/	verb	She paraphrased the notice to make it easier for the children to understand.
<b>persist</b>	/pə(r)ˈsɪst/	verb	They are determined to persist with their campaign.
<b>perseverance</b>	/ˌpɜː(r)sɪˈvɪərəns/	noun	Excellent marks are a result of hard work and perseverance.
<b>pinpoint</b>	/ˈpɪnˌpɔɪnt/	verb	We’ve been unable to pinpoint the source of the problem.
<b>plaster</b>	/ˈplɑːstə(r)/	verb	Our dining room wall needs plastering – there’s a big hole in it!
<b>porter</b>	/ˈpɔː(r)tə(r)/	noun	The porter carried the tourist’s bags to the hotel room.
<b>present a challenge</b>	/prɪˌzent ə ˈtʃæləndʒ/	phrase	The weather conditions will undoubtedly present a challenge for the long-distance runners.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>pump out</b>	/ˌpʌmp 'aʊt/	phrasal verb	They get paid too much for pumping out work like that.
<b>pursue</b>	/pə(r)'sjuː/	verb	She wants to pursue a career as a vet.
<b>realise a dream</b>	/ˌrɪəlaɪz ə 'driːm/	phrase	He finally realised his childhood dream of becoming a dancer.
<b>reconsider</b>	/ˌriːkən'sɪdə(r)/	verb	His boss called to discuss his resignation and ask him to reconsider.
<b>rediscover</b>	/ˌriːdɪ'skʌvə(r)/	verb	She was in her sixties when she rediscovered her love of painting.
<b>renovation</b>	/ˌrenə'veɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	The building underwent a complete renovation in 2019.
<b>resident</b>	/ˈrezɪd(ə)nt/	adjective	She's got a job as a resident pianist at a luxury hotel.
<b>self-sufficient</b>	/ˌself sə'fɪʃnt/	adjective	We've started growing our own vegetables because we want to become more self-sufficient.
<b>set foot on</b>	/ˌset 'fʊt ɒn/	phrase	It was the first time I had set foot on French soil.
<b>somewhat</b>	/ˈsʌmwaʊt/	adverb	The situation has improved somewhat during the past year.
<b>spark</b>	/spɑː(r)k/	verb	Their growing reputation had sparked interest from other film-makers.
<b>struggle</b>	/ˈstrʌɡ(ə)l/	noun	<u>L</u> anguages were always a struggle for him – they didn't come naturally.
<b>subconscious</b>	/ˌsʌb'kɒŋʃəs/	noun/adjective	Your dislike of water is perhaps due to a subconscious fear of drowning.
<b>subzero</b>	/ˌsʌb'zɪərəʊ/	adjective	In winter, the temperature regularly goes subzero.
<b>supersonic</b>	/ˌsuːpə(r)'sɒnɪk/	adjective	That loud boom you heard was caused by a supersonic jet.
<b>superstore</b>	/ˈsuːpə(r)'stɔː(r)/	noun	They're building a large superstore on the edge of town.
<b>temp</b>	/temp/	noun	Last summer I got a job as a temp in an office.
<b>thrive</b>	/θraɪv/	verb	Children thrive when given plenty of love and attention.
<b>track</b>	/træk/	verb	I tracked him as far as the factory but then lost him.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>trial</b>	/ˈtraɪəl/	noun	She writes about the trials of life on the American frontier.
<b>trigger</b>	/ˈtrɪɡə(r)/	verb	You find that strangely familiar smells trigger memories of childhood.
<b>turning point</b>	/ˈtɜːnɪŋ ˌpɔɪnt/	noun	2016 marked a turning point in her professional and personal life.
<b>unable</b>	/ʌnˈeɪb(ə)l/	adjective	Some of the children were unable to read or write well despite the fact they had been studying for many years.
<b>unavailable</b>	/ˌʌnəˈveɪləb(ə)l/	adjective	Irving and Wallace are both unavailable for next week's match.
<b>uncomfortable</b>	/ʌnˈkʌmfətəb(ə)l/	adjective	My back hurt because I had been sitting in a very uncomfortable position and on a horrible chair.
<b>undeniably</b>	/ˌʌndɪˈnaɪəb(ə)li/	adverb	He is undeniably a very talented artist.
<b>underestimate</b>	/ˌʌndərˈestɪˌmeɪt/	verb	The importance of a good diet should not be underestimated.
<b>uninhabited</b>	/ˌʌnɪnˈhæbɪtɪd/	adjective	That island has been uninhabited for about 50 years. The last residents left in the early 1970s.
<b>underrated</b>	/ˌʌndəˈreɪtɪd/	adjective	She is one of the league's most underrated players.
<b>unreliable</b>	/ˌʌnrɪˈlaɪəb(ə)l/	adjective	This car is unreliable in wet weather.
<b>unthinkable</b>	/ʌnˈθɪŋkəb(ə)l/	adjective	An agreement between the two countries was unthinkable under those circumstances.
<b>upkeep</b>	/ˈʌpˌkiːp/	noun	Homeowners are responsible for the maintenance and upkeep of the property.
<b>vacancy</b>	/ˈveɪkənsi/	noun	We have several vacancies to fill in the Sales Department.
<b>volt</b>	/vɒlt/	noun	A volt is the unit for measuring the power of an electric current.
<b>warden</b>	/ˈwɔː(r)d(ə)n/	noun	The warden is responsible for looking after the park and makes sure that the rules are obeyed.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>wardrobe</b>	/ˈwɔː(r)dɹəʊb/	noun	The theatre's wardrobe department has won many awards for its amazing costumes.
<b>UNIT 2</b>			
WORD	PRONUNCIATION	PART OF SPEECH	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
<b>a passing trend</b>	/ə ˌpɑːsɪŋ ˈtrend/	noun	It won't last for long. It's only a passing trend.
<b>adversely</b>	/ˈædvɜː(r)sli/	adverb	Many people will be adversely affected by the rise in the cost of electricity.
<b>affluent</b>	/ˈæfluːənt/	adjective	This is a very affluent area of Edinburgh. The houses here cost millions.
<b>all the rage</b>	/ˌɔːl ðə ˈreɪdʒ/	adjective	Internet shopping is now all the rage.
<b>allocate</b>	/ˈæləkert/	verb	We allocate each student a personal tutor.
<b>almond</b>	/ˈɑːmənd/	noun	I'm afraid I can't have any of that almond cake. I'm allergic to nuts.
<b>aviation</b>	/ˌeɪvɪˈeɪ(ə)n/	noun	The aviation industry is taking steps to reduce its carbon footprint.
<b>avid</b>	/ˈævɪd/	adjective	She's an avid reader of science fiction novels.
<b>avocado</b>	/ˌævəˈkɑːdəʊ/	noun	I love avocado, especially guacamole.
<b>(back) in fashion</b>	/ˌbæk ɪn ˈfæʃ(ə)n/	adjective	I can't believe those enormous glasses are back in fashion again.
<b>backlash</b>	/ˈbæk ˌlæʃ/	noun	The government feared a backlash against the new laws.
<b>beautify</b>	/ˈbjʊːtɪˌfaɪ/	verb	She likes to spend time beautifying her home.
<b>buck the trend</b>	/ˌbʌk ðə ˈtrend/	phrase	Scottish industry bucked the UK trend with a 5% rise in exports.
<b>buy into</b>	/ˌbaɪ ˈɪntuː/	phrasal verb	You don't buy into all this nonsense, do you?



# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>bygone</b>	/ˈbaɪɡən/	adjective	These photos belong to a bygone age.
<b>carnivore</b>	/ˈkɑː(r)nɪvɔː(r)/	noun	Animals that eat other animals are called carnivores.
<b>catch on</b>	/ˌkætʃ ˈɒn/	phrasal verb	Sports drinks have caught on as consumers have become more health-conscious.
<b>catwalk</b>	/ˈkætˌwɔːk/	noun	Denim once again made an appearance on the catwalks in the spring and summer collections.
<b>cease</b>	/siːs/	verb	The rain had almost ceased by the time we left.
<b>come and go</b>	/ˌkʌm ən ˈgəʊ/	phrase	Over the centuries we have seen many civilisations come and go.
<b>conform</b>	/kənˈfɔː(r)m/	verb	She has a very unique style and doesn't like conforming to what is in fashion.
<b>consign</b>	/kənˈsaɪn/	verb	He consigned his work suits to the back of the wardrobe.
<b>consult</b>	/kənˈsʌlt/	verb	Before going on a diet, it is advisable to consult your doctor.
<b>contact lens</b>	/ˈkɒntækt lenz/	noun	I don't like wearing glasses, so I wear contact lenses instead.
<b>counterculture</b>	/ˈkaʊntə(r), kʌltʃə(r)/	noun	Many people embraced the hippy counterculture of the 1960s.
<b>courier</b>	/ˈkʊrɪə(r)/	noun	I need to stay at home this morning as a courier is delivering a parcel.
<b>crochet</b>	/ˈkræʃjeɪ/	verb	I'd like to learn how to knit or crochet and make my own clothes.
<b>culprit</b>	/ˈkʌlprɪt/	noun	The workload is bigger than ever, and technology seems to be the main culprit.
<b>cultural phenomenon</b>	/ˌkʌltʃ(ə)rəl fəˈnɒmɪnən/	noun	Do you remember when the Ice Bucket Challenge became a cultural phenomenon and everyone was doing it?
<b>cyborg</b>	/ˈsaɪˌbɔː(r)g/	noun	The science fiction film is full of terrifying cyborgs from the future.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>cyclical</b>	/ˈsɪklɪk(ə)l/	adjective	The cyclical nature of fashion means certain fashions will always repeat themselves.
<b>dangle</b>	/ˈdæŋɡ(ə)l/	verb	A single light bulb dangled from the ceiling.
<b>discard</b>	/dɪsˈkɑː(r)d/	verb	Remove the seeds from the melon and discard them.
<b>disposable</b>	/dɪˈspəʊzəb(ə)l/	adjective	I don't think we should get those disposable plates for the party. They're not environmentally friendly and will just get thrown away afterwards.
<b>disposable income</b>	/dɪˈspəʊzəb(ə)l ˈɪnkʌm/	noun	My brother and his wife both earn good salaries, so they have a lot of disposable income to spend on new clothes and gadgets.
<b>dispose of</b>	/dɪˈspəʊz ˌəv/	phrasal verb	Please dispose of your litter thoughtfully.
<b>drive</b>	/draɪv/	verb	The coach really drives his team hard to get good results, and they do!
<b>dump</b>	/dʌmp/	verb	She dumped her bags on the floor and flopped onto the bed.
<b>dungarees</b>	/ˌdʌŋɡəˈriːz/	noun	He wore a plain white t-shirt under a pair of denim dungarees.
<b>embroidery</b>	/ɪmˈbrɔɪdəri/	noun	My aunt is amazing at embroidery. She made me a beautiful cushion with flowers on it.
<b>endorse</b>	/ɪnˈdɔː(r)s/	verb	The footballer endorses a range of sports clothing.
<b>endorsement</b>	/ɪnˈdɔː(r)smənt/	noun	Celebrity endorsements are often used to promote a product.
<b>ensure</b>	/ɪnˈʃɔː(r)/	verb	Our new system ensures that everyone gets paid on time.
<b>excessive</b>	/ɪkˈsesɪv/	adjective	Crops were destroyed by the excessive rainfall last August.
<b>expiry date</b>	/ɪkˈspaɪəri ˌdeɪt/	noun	We need the expiry date on your credit card.
<b>fabric</b>	/ˈfæbrɪk/	noun	She made her own dress out of some patterned fabric.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>fad</b>	/fæd/	noun	I think those hats everyone is wearing are just a fad. No one will be wearing them next year.
<b>fascination</b>	/ˈfæsɪˈneɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	He had a childish fascination for historical battles and revolutions.
<b>fashion-conscious</b>	/ˈfæʃ(ə)n kənʃəs/	adjective	He's very fashion-conscious and likes to wear all the latest fashions.
<b>fashion-forward</b>	/fæʃ(ə)nˈfɔː(r)wə(r)d/	adjective	My sister and her friends are very fashion-forward and always know about the latest styles.
<b>fast fashion</b>	/ˈfɑːst ˈfæʃ(ə)n/	noun	Fast fashion is a term that refers to the manufacture of cheap, mass-produced clothes that people don't have for a long time.
<b>faux pas</b>	/ˈfəʊ ˈpɑː/	noun	Have you ever committed a fashion faux pas by wearing socks with sandals?
<b>floral</b>	/ˈflɔːrəl/	adjective	She wore a pretty floral dress.
<b>franchise</b>	/ˈfræntʃaɪz/	noun	We went to see the latest movie from that franchise about driving fast cars, but it was very disappointing.
<b>garments</b>	/ˈɡɑː(r)mənts/	noun	They have a new range of outer garments for winter hiking
<b>go against the norm</b>	/ɡəʊ əˈɡenst ðə ˈnɔː(r)m/	phrase	This new phone goes against the norm – it doesn't have a camera!
<b>go out of style</b>	/ɡəʊ ˌaʊt ɒv ˈstɑɪl/	phrase	Jeans will never go out of style – people will always wear them.
<b>go-to</b>	/ˈɡəʊ ˌtuː/	adjective	My black dress is my go-to outfit for parties.
<b>goatee</b>	/ˈɡəʊˈtiː/	noun	I wish my dad would shave off his goatee. He looks ridiculous!
<b>grooming</b>	/ˈɡruːmɪŋ/	noun	There are so many products available for personal grooming these days.
<b>groundbreaking</b>	/ˈɡraʊn(d)ˌbreɪkɪŋ/	adjective	This groundbreaking study of plant diversity has discovered several new species.
<b>hashtag</b>	/ˈhæʃˌtæg/	noun	Do you use hashtags in your social media posts?

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>highly-rated</b>	/ˌhaɪli 'reɪtɪd/	adjective	This new restaurant is highly rated. It's had some very good reviews.
<b>hippy</b>	/'hɪpi/	noun	I think my grandma used to be a hippy. I've seen a photo of her wearing tie-dye and flowers in her hair.
<b>humble</b>	/'hʌmb(ə)l/	adjective	They lived in a humble two-roomed flat, but they were happy.
<b>hyper-</b>	/haɪpə(r)/	prefix	He's hypersensitive and gets offended very easily.
<b>iconic</b>	/aɪ'kɒnɪk/	adjective	His photographs have become iconic images of that period in history.
<b>in pursuit of</b>	/ˌɪn pə(r)'sju:t ɒv/	phrase	He is very determined in the pursuit of his goals.
<b>in the know</b>	/ˌɪn ðə 'nəʊ/	adjective	Those in the know say that beards are no longer going to be fashionable next year.
<b>in the spotlight</b>	/ˌɪn ðə 'spɒtlaɪt/	phrase	They're in the media spotlight both nationally and internationally.
<b>in vogue</b>	/ɪn 'vəʊg/	adjective	Platform shoes are back in vogue. Lots of celebrities are wearing them.
<b>incentivise</b>	/ɪn'sentɪvaɪz/	verb	The council are trying to incentivise people to shop on the high street by offering free parking at the weekend.
<b>increasingly</b>	/ɪn'kriːsɪŋli/	adverb	Her job has become increasingly difficult.
<b>initiative</b>	/ɪ'nɪʃətɪv/	noun	A number of initiatives have been introduced in order to tackle the problem of child poverty.
<b>ironic</b>	/aɪ'rɒnɪk/	adjective	It's ironic that she became a swimming champion when she used to be afraid of water.
<b>irreversible</b>	/ˌɪrɪ'vɜː(r)səb(ə)l/	adjective	The damage to the environment is likely to be irreversible.
<b>jeopardy</b>	/'dʒepə(r)di/	noun	The crisis put thousands of jobs in jeopardy.
<b>keep up with the latest fashions</b>	/ki:p ˌʌp wɪð ðə ˌleɪtɪst 'fæʃ(ə)nz/	phrase	It's important for social media influencers to keep up with the latest fashions.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>kick off</b>	/ˌkɪk ˈɒf/	phrasal verb	We are kicking off our event calendar with an evening social.
<b>labour</b>	/ˈleɪbə(r)/	noun	The demand for skilled labour in the building industry is high.
<b>landfill</b>	/ˈlænd(ɪ)ˌfɪl/	noun	Too much clothing ends up in landfill rather than being recycled.
<b>light sabre</b>	/ˈlaɪt ˌseɪbə(r)/	noun	The light sabre is an iconic image from the <i>Star Wars</i> movies.
<b>make a comeback</b>	/ˌmeɪk ə ˈkʌmbæk/	phrase	Seventies styles have been making a comeback.
<b>make a fashion statement</b>	/ˌmeɪk ə ˈfæʃ(ə)n ˌsteɪtmənt/	phrase	She often likes to make a fashion statement by wearing outrageous clothes.
<b>manufacture</b>	/ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃə(r)/	verb	The firm manufactures women's clothing.
<b>mimic</b>	/ˈmɪmɪk/	verb	The fashion designer wasn't happy that some shops had been mimicking his designs and selling them so cheaply.
<b>must-have</b>	/ˈmʌst hæv/	noun	Here is a list of this year's fashion must-haves.
<b>next-to-nothing</b>	/ˌnekst tə ˈnʌθɪŋ/	phrase	These jeans cost next-to-nothing. I don't know how they make them so cheaply.
<b>on the radar</b>	/ˌɒn ðə ˈreɪdɑː(r)/	adjective	Have influencers promote your product if you want it to be on the radar of young people.
<b>on trend</b>	/ˌɒn ˈtrend/	adjective	This bag is very on trend this season.
<b>opt</b>	/ɒpt/	verb	Many people are now opting to buy fewer clothes.
<b>outdated</b>	/ˌaʊtˈdeɪtɪd/	adjective	The office computer system is hopelessly outdated.
<b>outweigh</b>	/ˌaʊtˈweɪ/	verb	The possible benefits outweigh the risks involved.
<b>painstakingly</b>	/ˈpeɪnzteɪkɪŋli/	adverb	He painstakingly decorated about thirty small cakes for the party.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>panel</b>	/ˈpæn(ə)l/	noun	I listened to an interesting podcast where a panel discussed the pros and cons of lowering the voting age.
<b>peer pressure</b>	/ˈpiə preʃə(r)/	noun	Peer pressure is the influence that other people of your own age or social class have on the way you behave or dress.
<b>penalise</b>	/ˈpiːnəlaɪz/	verb	Women should not be penalised financially for looking after their children.
<b>plummet</b>	/ˈplʌmɪt/	verb	The president's popularity has plummeted since she was elected.
<b>polarise</b>	/ˈpəʊləraɪz/	verb	The issue has polarised the entire community.
<b>proposal</b>	/prəˈpəʊz(ə)l/	noun	Proposals for a new constitution are under discussion.
<b>purchase</b>	/ˈpɜː(r)tʃəs/	verb	She purchased some new equipment for her business.
<b>raise your profile</b>	/ˌreɪz jə(r) ˈprəʊfaɪl/	phrase	Posting regularly on social media is a good way to raise your profile.
<b>rating</b>	/ˈreɪtɪŋ/	noun	The university consistently receives a high rating for the quality of its research.
<b>relic</b>	/ˈrelɪk/	noun	My dad's phone looks like a relic from the 1990s.
<b>require</b>	/rɪˈkwaɪə(r)/	verb	Working with these children requires a great deal of patience.
<b>revisit</b>	/ˌriːˈvɪzɪt/	verb	I think that's a subject which will have to be revisited.
<b>revolutionise</b>	/ˌrevəˈluːʃəˌnaɪz/	verb	This will revolutionise the way we work.
<b>ridicule</b>	/ˈrɪdɪˌkjuːl/	verb	Oliver felt he was being ridiculed by the students.
<b>screen print</b>	/ˈskriːnˌprɪnt/	noun	Screen prints are made by forcing ink through a cloth net onto paper in order to print a picture or design.
<b>seduce</b>	/sɪˈdjuːs/	verb	Seduced by the prospect of bigger profits, the company expanded too rapidly.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>seemingly</b>	/ˈsiːmɪŋli/	adverb	Heidi was seemingly calm when she left to take the test, but in reality she was very anxious.
<b>self-esteem</b>	/ˌself ɪˈstiːm/	noun	Constantly comparing yourself to other people is not good for your self-esteem.
<b>shallow</b>	/ˈʃæləʊ/	adjective	I think he's quite a shallow person. He only seems to care about his looks.
<b>slang</b>	/slæŋ/	noun	In some areas 'scrان' is a slang word for food.
<b>staple</b>	/ˈsteɪp(ə)l/	noun	The black dress was an enduring staple of Diana's wardrobe.
<b>start a new trend</b>	/ˌstɑː(r)t ənjuː ˈtrend/	phrase	The popstar started a new trend for tying hair up in a high ponytail.
<b>stubble</b>	/ˈstʌb(ə)l/	noun	My brother thinks his stubble looks trendy but I wish he would shave it all off.
<b>subject to</b>	/ˈsʌbdʒɪkt tuː/	phrase	All train times are subject to change in bad weather conditions.
<b>sustainable</b>	/səˈsteɪnəb(ə)l/	adjective	We work with our farmers to promote sustainable agriculture.
<b>the next big thing</b>	/ðə ˌnekst bɪg ˈθɪŋ/	noun	Some fashion bloggers are predicting that baggy trousers are going to be the next big thing.
<b>tie-dye</b>	/ˌtaɪ ˈdaɪ/	noun	I'm going to have a go at tie-dye. I'd love to make myself a very colourful t-shirt.
<b>time-consuming</b>	/ˈtaɪm kənˌsjuːmɪŋ/	adjective	I wish there were a quicker way of doing the ironing. It's so time-consuming.
<b>tip-toe</b>	/ˈtɪpˌtəʊ/	verb	We tip-toed down the stairs so that they wouldn't hear us leave.
<b>trendsetter</b>	/ˈtrendˌsetə(r)/	noun	He's such a trendsetter – lots of people copy his style.

UNIT 3			
WORD	PRONUNCIATION	PART OF SPEECH	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
<b>add up</b>	/ˌæd ˈʌp/	phrasal verb	There's something about his explanation that just doesn't add up.
<b>air</b>	/eə(r)/	verb	The TV show was first aired in 2001.
<b>alienate</b>	/ˈeɪliəneɪt/	verb	Would they dare risk alienating public opinion?
<b>analytical</b>	/ˌænəˈlɪtɪk(ə)l/	adjective	I think you would be good at that job because you have a very analytical mind.
<b>applicant</b>	/ˈæplɪkənt/	noun	Successful applicants will be notified by telephone.
<b>artefact</b>	/ˈɑː(r)tɪˌfækt/	noun	This museum has an amazing collection of ancient Roman artefacts.
<b>as opposed to</b>	/ˌæz əˈpəʊzd tuː/	phrase	The cost of these planes is £3 million, as opposed to the £2 million charged by their competitors.
<b>authentic</b>	/ɔːˈθentɪk/	adjective	The film provides an authentic insight into working-class boyhood.
<b>biodiversity</b>	/ˌbaɪəʊdaɪˈvɜː(r)səti/	noun	The island is characterised by high biodiversity. There are many different species of plants and animals there.
<b>brooch</b>	/brəʊtʃ/	noun	She wore a diamond brooch on her jacket.
<b>burial</b>	/ˈberiəl/	noun	The archaeologists found several skeletons in the ancient burial ground.
<b>call for</b>	/ˈkɔːl fə(r)/	phrasal verb	Several of the newspapers were calling for his resignation.
<b>campaigner</b>	/ˌkæmˈpeɪnə(r)/	noun	Campaigners against the new road have organised a public meeting.
<b>carry out</b>	/ˌkæri ˈaʊt/	phrasal verb	Scientists are carrying out research into the vaccine.



# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>CGI</b>	/ˌsiː dʒiː 'aɪ/	noun	Computer-generated imagery, or CGI, is widely used in the film industry.
<b>collective</b>	/kə'lektɪv/	adjective	They share a collective responsibility for improving standards in education.
<b>come about</b>	/ˌkʌm ə 'bəʊt/	phrasal verb	The increase in production has come about through the use of technology.
<b>consciousness</b>	/ˈkɒŋʃəsnəs/	noun	The need to tackle the problem of climate change is now very much in the public consciousness.
<b>contemporary</b>	/kən'temp(ə)r(ə)ri/	noun	Most of his contemporaries regard him as a very talented songwriter.
<b>coronation</b>	/ˌkɒrə'neɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	The new king will be crowned at the coronation ceremony next week.
<b>count on</b>	/ˈkaʊnt ɒn/	phrasal verb	You can always count on him for good advice.
<b>cover up</b>	/ˌkʌvə(r) 'ʌp/	phrasal verb	He got his powerful friends to cover up for him.
<b>cutting-edge</b>	/ˌkʌtɪŋ 'edʒ/	adjective	The company is investing a lot of money into new cutting-edge technology.
<b>cynical</b>	/ˈsɪnɪk(ə)l/	adjective	I know that some of you are very cynical about the proposals.
<b>dawn on</b>	/ˈdɔːn ɒn/	phrasal verb	It was several months before the truth finally dawned on me
<b>deduce</b>	/dɪ'djuːs/	verb	Finding fossils far inland, he deduced that the area had once been covered by water.
<b>deterioration</b>	/dɪˌtɪəriə'reɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	Bad weather has contributed to the deterioration of the roads.
<b>dig</b>	/dɪg/	noun	It was the archaeologist's first dig, and she was both nervous and excited.
<b>discrimination</b>	/dɪˌskrɪmɪ'neɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	The new law will make discrimination in employment, housing, and education illegal.
<b>dissertation</b>	/ˌdɪsə(r)'teɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	Jack is currently writing a dissertation on 19 <sup>th</sup> century Russian literature.
<b>draw a blank</b>	/ˌdrɔː ə 'blæŋk/	phrase	I tried to remember her name, but my mind drew a blank.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>drought</b>	/draʊt/	noun	The region is experiencing a severe drought. There has been very little rainfall for months.
<b>encrusted</b>	/ɪn'krʌstɪd/	adjective	Amongst the items being exhibited at the gallery was a very expensive jewel-encrusted box.
<b>endeavour</b>	/ɪn'devə(r)/	noun	The business was built up largely through the endeavours of his mother.
<b>engaged</b>	/ɪn'geɪdʒd/	adjective	Her team felt engaged in their work because they knew it was of great importance.
<b>endeavour</b>	/ɪn'geɪdʒɪŋ/	adjective	It's a very engaging film that should hold people's interest.
<b>erosion</b>	/ɪ'rəʊʒ(ə)n/	noun	Erosion of beaches has resulted in less space for the turtles.
<b>erupt</b>	/ɪ'rʌpt/	verb	The volcano hasn't erupted for many years.
<b>excavate</b>	/ˈɛkskəveɪt/	verb	The team has been excavating the ancient site for many weeks.
<b>excavation</b>	/ˌɛkskə'veɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	The excavation of the ruins is a long and slow process.
<b>extinct</b>	/ɪk'stɪŋkt/	adjective	The Tasmanian tiger was declared extinct in 1936.
<b>fascinate</b>	/ˈfæsɪneɪt/	verb	It's a subject that has always fascinated me.
<b>first-hand</b>	/ˌfɜː(r)st'hænd/	adverb	He wants to see firsthand how the policies are affecting people.
<b>fondness</b>	/ˈfɒndnəs/	noun	He has a fondness for fast cars.
<b>fossil</b>	/ˈfɒs(ə)l/	noun	You can often find many fossils of shellfish along that stretch of the coast.
<b>fossilised</b>	/ˈfɒsəlaɪzd/	adjective	The fossilised remains of a huge dinosaur were found by a seven-year-old girl playing on the beach.
<b>foundations</b>	/faʊn'deɪʃ(ə)nz/	noun plural	How long will it take to finish digging the foundations?
<b>fragment</b>	/ˈfrægmənt/	noun	The archaeologists found several fragments from an ancient Roman vase.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>fundamental</b>	/ˌfʌndə'ment(ə)l/	adjective	We shall have to make some fundamental changes in the way we do business.
<b>genuine</b>	/ˈdʒenjuɪn/	adjective	It was a genuine mistake and we ought to forgive him.
<b>get away with</b>	/ˌget ə'weɪ wɪð/	phrasal verb	How can he get away with speaking to her like that?
<b>get on with</b>	/ˌget 'ɒn wɪð/	phrasal verb	We must get on with tackling these long-standing issues.
<b>given that</b>	/ˈɡɪv(ə)n ðæt/	phrase	Given that she's never seemed interested in dancing before, it's surprising that she's started going to a dance class.
<b>go around</b>	/ˌɡəʊ ə'raʊnd/	phrasal verb	Why do you always go around without any shoes on?
<b>go over</b>	/ˌɡəʊ 'əʊvə(r)/	phrasal verb	Sue's going to help me go over my lines for the play.
<b>gullible</b>	/ˈɡʌləb(ə)l/	adjective	He's so gullible – he'll believe anything that people tell him.
<b>gut</b>	/ɡʌt/	noun	It takes several hours for food to pass through the gut.
<b>hypothesis</b>	/haɪ'pɒθəsis/	noun	Our findings support the hypothesis that these patients are at increased risk of heart disease.
<b>implication</b>	/ˌɪmplɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	Some people believe that genetically modified crops will have serious implications for the environment.
<b>impression</b>	/ɪm'preʃ(ə)n/	noun	It was possible to make out the faint impression of a fossil on the rock.
<b>in awe of</b>	/ɪn 'ɔ: ɒv/	phrase	They were in awe of their hero and couldn't stop staring at him.
<b>innovation</b>	/ˌɪnəʊ'veɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	Some of the latest innovations in technology will undoubtedly transform the way we live.
<b>insight</b>	/ˈɪnsaɪt/	noun	The research should provide valuable insight into the nature of this complex organisation.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>internship</b>	/ˈɪntɜː(r)nʃɪp/	noun	Many students look for unpaid internships in order to gain some work experience.
<b>lay the foundations</b>	/ˌleɪ ðə faʊn'deɪʃ(ə)nz/	phrase	We're busy laying the foundations for another campaign.
<b>legacy</b>	/ˈlegəsi/	noun	Perhaps her most important legacy was her programme of educational reform.
<b>life form</b>	/ˈlaɪf fɔː(r)m/	noun	Do you think there may be other live forms in the universe?
<b>make off with</b>	/ˌmeɪk ˈɒf wɪð/	phrasal verb	The thieves made off with our television and my brother's laptop.
<b>make up</b>	/ˌmeɪk ˈʌp/	phrasal verb	They made up a little poem and wrote it in the card.
<b>mosaic</b>	/məʊˈzeɪk/	noun	The mosaic floor of the Roman villa was in almost perfect condition.
<b>mound</b>	/maʊnd/	noun	There are several ancient burial mounds in this area, some of which you can see from the road.
<b>naïve</b>	/naɪˈiːv/	adjective	He's already 18 but he's still quite naïve.
<b>nominate</b>	/ˈnɒmɪneɪt/	verb	Anyone can nominate a team for an award.
<b>notable</b>	/ˈnəʊtəb(ə)l/	adjective	He was a notable figure in the history of nineteenth-century Africa.
<b>noteworthy</b>	/ˈnəʊtˌwɜː(r)ði/	adjective	The actor gave a noteworthy performance.
<b>palaeontologist</b>	/ˌpeɪlɪənˈtɒlədʒɪst/	noun	A palaeontologist studies the history of the Earth using fossils.
<b>pelvis</b>	/ˈpelvɪs/	noun	The pelvis is the set of bones that support the lower part of your back and are connected to the bones of your legs.
<b>period drama</b>	/ˈpɪəriəd ˌdrɑːmə/	noun	This hugely successful period drama is set in the early 20 <sup>th</sup> century and follows the lives of an aristocratic family and their servants.
<b>piece together</b>	/ˌpiːs təˈgeðə(r)/	phrasal verb	The rugs are constructed by piecing together different coloured strips.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>plague</b>	/pleɪɡ/	noun	The plague killed thousands of people in England in the 17 <sup>th</sup> century.
<b>plaster</b>	/'plɑːstə(r)/	noun	The plaster is starting to crack on the ceiling of our living room.
<b>portray</b>	/pɔː(r)'treɪ/	verb	He is a director with a talent for convincingly portraying human emotion.
<b>propel</b>	/prə'pel/	verb	The film's success propelled him to stardom.
<b>prune</b>	/pruːn/	verb	We'll need to prune back the branches this year.
<b>put up with</b>	/,pʊt 'ʌp wɪð/	phrasal verb	I will not put up with your bad behaviour any longer!
<b>read up on</b>	/,riːd 'ʌp ɒn/	phrasal verb	I need to read up on my British history.
<b>recite</b>	/rɪ'saɪt/	verb	He recited his poem in front of the whole school.
<b>reconstruction</b>	/,riːkən'strʌkʃ(ə)n/	noun	The digital reconstruction of the Mayan temple looked very realistic.
<b>recur</b>	/rɪ'kɜː(r)/	verb	The idea recurs throughout the text.
<b>redundant</b>	/rɪ'dʌndənt/	adjective	Computers have made our paper records redundant.
<b>re-enactment</b>	/,riːɪ'næktmənt/	noun	My cousin loves taking part in battle re-enactments at the weekend.
<b>reformer</b>	/rɪ'fɔː(r)mə(r)/	noun	She will be remembered in history as a great social reformer who improved the lives of many people.
<b>regardless of</b>	/rɪ'gɑː(r)dləs əv/	phrase	We will continue the race, regardless of the weather.
<b>relatable</b>	/rɪ'leɪtəbl/	adjective	Teenagers find this show about the lives of a group of high school students very relatable.
<b>reliable</b>	/rɪ'laɪəb(ə)l/	adjective	How reliable are these statistics?
<b>renowned</b>	/rɪ'naʊnd/	adjective	The programme includes a performance by the world-renowned Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra.
<b>reveal</b>	/rɪ'viːl/	verb	The wallet-sized system opens to reveal a keyboard and screen.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>revelation</b>	/ˌrevəˈleɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	His piano-playing was a revelation. We had no idea he was so talented.
<b>rewarding</b>	/rɪˈwɔː(r)dɪŋ/	adjective	Do you find your work rewarding?
<b>sauropod</b>	/ˈsɔːrəpɒd/	noun	Sauropods were large plant-eating dinosaurs and had long necks and tails.
<b>sceptical</b>	/ˈskeptɪk(ə)l/	adjective	I'm very sceptical about the results of the survey. I don't think they can be very accurate.
<b>see off</b>	/ˌsiː ˈɒf/	phrasal verb	Anne saw Terry off at the station.
<b>set out</b>	/ˌset ˈaʊt/	phrasal verb	They set out to build their own house but they didn't realise how stressful it would be.
<b>shift</b>	/ʃɪft/	verb	The government has shifted its attention away from the fight against crime.
<b>shorthand</b>	/ˈʃɔː(r)t,hænd/	noun	Jason wrote his notes in shorthand for speed.
<b>shoulder blade</b>	/ˈʃəʊldə(r) bleɪd/	noun	I've got a pain in my left shoulder blade and I'm finding it difficult to lift my arm.
<b>snake</b>	/sneɪk/	verb	The path snakes through the trees and up the hill.
<b>soundscape</b>	/ˈsaʊnd,skeɪp/	noun	The soundscape brought the reconstruction of the medieval market to life.
<b>stick at</b>	/ˈstɪk æt/	phrasal verb	Just stick at it and I'm sure it'll get easier.
<b>suspend</b>	/səˈspend/	verb	A huge light was suspended above the table.
<b>take up</b>	/ˌteɪk ˈʌp/	phrasal verb	The new head teacher will take up her post in May.
<b>thought-provoking</b>	/ˈθɔːt prəˌvʊkɪŋ/	adjective	I thought it was a very thought-provoking documentary that raised many questions.
<b>trustworthy</b>	/ˈtrʌs(t)ˌwɜː(r)ði/	adjective	Is he a trustworthy person? Can he keep a secret?
<b>turbulent</b>	/ˈtɜː(r)bʊlənt/	adjective	That country has had a turbulent and sometimes violent history.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>unfailing</b>	/ʌn'feɪɪŋli/	adverb	Staff were unfailingly friendly and helpful. The service was excellent.
<b>unparalleled</b>	/ʌn'pærəleɪd/	adjective	He has an unparalleled knowledge of local history. No one knows more than him.
<b>vegetation</b>	/ˌvedʒə'teɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	The forest floor is covered in thick vegetation.
<b>well-being</b>	/'wel bi:ɪŋ/	noun	Laughter is taken as a sign of well-being.
<b>widespread</b>	/'waɪdˌspred/	adjective	The project has received widespread public support.

## UNIT 4

WORD	PRONUNCIATION	PART OF SPEECH	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
<b>academic</b>	/ˌækə'demɪk/	adjective	The college offers both academic and professional qualifications.
<b>accessible</b>	/ək'sesəb(ə)l/	adjective	The city is easily accessible by road, rail, or air.
<b>achievement</b>	/ə'tʃi:vmənt/	noun	They are holding a party to celebrate the achievement of their first year's goals.
<b>advantageous</b>	/ˌædvən'teɪdʒəs/	adjective	Researchers may find it advantageous to talk to experts in the field.
<b>ambitious</b>	/æm'bɪʃəs/	adjective	She is an ambitious young lawyer. I'm sure she will have a very successful career.
<b>anxiety</b>	/æŋ'zaɪəti/	noun	His anxiety can sometimes stop him from leaving the house.
<b>believable</b>	/bɪ'li:vəb(ə)l/	adjective	The leading character wasn't very believable – he's a terrible actor
<b>bleak</b>	/bli:k/	adjective	Unfortunately, things look very bleak for the future of the team.
<b>breathless</b>	/'breθləs/	adjective	She was breathless after running up the stairs.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>browse</b>	/braʊz/	verb	I've been browsing the Internet most of the evening.
<b>cargo</b>	/'kɑ:(r)gəʊ/	noun	The ship and all its cargo sank.
<b>clash with</b>	/'klæʃ wɪð/	phrase	Morgan clashed with editors over whether to publish the story.
<b>classify</b>	/'klæsɪfaɪ/	verb	These cows are now classified as a rare breed.
<b>collaborate</b>	/kə'læbəreɪt/	verb	He still denies collaborating with the enemy.
<b>collaborative</b>	/kə'læb(ə)rətɪv/	adjective	This is a collaborative task so you will need to work in a small group.
<b>collapse</b>	/kə'læps/	verb	After the big storm, there was chaos everywhere and society was in danger of collapsing.
<b>come down to</b>	/ˌkʌm 'daʊn tu:/	phrasal verb	In the end, it all comes down to who wants the job the most.
<b>commentator</b>	/'kɒmənˌteɪtə(r)/	noun	She's a political commentator who regularly appears on the radio.
<b>commercial</b>	/kə'mɜ:(r)ʃ(ə)l/	adjective	This property is suitable for domestic or commercial use.
<b>comprehensible</b>	/ˌkɒmprɪ'hensəb(ə)l/	adjective	This is a clear and comprehensible document.
<b>condemn</b>	/kən'dem/	verb	She was widely condemned for his behaviour after the match.
<b>confidentiality</b>	/ˌkɒnfɪdənsi'æləti/	noun	All personal information will be treated with complete confidentiality.
<b>conform to</b>	/kən'fɔ:(r)m/	phrase	He doesn't like conforming to the rules.
<b>contradict</b>	/ˌkɒntrə'dɪkt/	verb	Her account of the accident contradicts that of the other driver.
<b>contradictory</b>	/ˌkɒntrə'dɪkt(ə)ri/	adjective	Their statements were contradictory, and we didn't know who to believe.
<b>convey</b>	/kən'veɪ/	verb	Music can convey different moods.
<b>cookies</b>	/'kʊkɪz/	noun plural	Did you accept cookies when you visited that website?
<b>crowd</b>	/kraʊd/	verb	Hundreds of people crowded the streets.



# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>cybercriminal</b>	/ˈsaɪbə(r)ˌkrɪmɪn(ə)l/	noun	It can be difficult to catch cybercriminals because the Internet makes it easier to do things anonymously.
<b>defy</b>	/dɪˈfaɪ/	verb	In the novel, a small group of rebels defy the president's new laws and urge others to do the same.
<b>digital footprint</b>	/ˌdɪdʒɪt(ə)l ˈfʊtprɪnt/	noun	Every time you go online, you leave a digital footprint.
<b>disable</b>	/dɪsˈeɪb(ə)l/	verb	Try disabling cookies if you don't want your movements to be tracked online.
<b>discriminatory</b>	/dɪˈskrɪmɪnət(ə)ri/	adjective	This policy is discriminatory against people with disabilities.
<b>doom and gloom</b>	/ˌduːm ən ˈgluːm/	phrase	Despite all the doom and gloom about the economy, there are some signs of recovery.
<b>draw on</b>	/ˈdrɔː ˌɒn/	phrasal verb	The online course I took was hard, and I had to draw on all my strength and determination to finish it.
<b>dystopian</b>	/dɪsˈtəʊpiən/	adjective	The novel is set in an unrecognisable and dystopian future.
<b>eagerness</b>	/ˈiːɡənəs/	noun	Sam fell over in his eagerness to reach the telephone.
<b>economic</b>	/ˌiːkəˈnɒmɪk/ or /ˌekəˈnɒmɪk/	adjective	Economic growth is slowing down and there are fewer jobs.
<b>effective</b>	/ɪˈfektɪv/	adjective	Humour is often far more effective than shouting.
<b>environmental</b>	/ɪnˌvaɪrənˈment(ə)l/	adjective	The environmental impact of fast fashion on the planet is huge.
<b>eventful</b>	/ɪˈventf(ə)l/	adjective	I've had an eventful morning. First, our car wouldn't start so I had to catch a bus but then the bus broke down!
<b>evolve</b>	/ɪˈvɒlv/	verb	Computer software continues to evolve in response to users' needs.
<b>explicitly</b>	/ɪkˈsplɪsɪtli/	adverb	The text explicitly states that Edwin was killed in the battle.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>facilitate</b>	/fə'sɪləteɪt/	verb	We aim to facilitate constructive and positive dialogue between the groups through mediation.
<b>familiarise</b>	/fə'mɪliəraɪz/	verb	I need to familiarise myself with the subject first.
<b>fearless</b>	/'fɪə(r)ləs/	adjective	She was a fearless competitor who always pushed herself hard.
<b>feasible</b>	/'fi:zəb(ə)l/	adjective	There seems to be only one feasible solution.
<b>fret</b>	/fret/	verb	There's no point in fretting about things you can't change.
<b>glimmer</b>	/ə ,glɪmə(r) əv 'həʊp/	phrase	The transplant offers the patient a new glimmer of hope.
<b>gripping</b>	/'grɪpɪŋ/	adjective	The film was gripping from start to end – I couldn't stop watching!
<b>habitat</b>	/'hæbɪtæt/	noun	This is a rare bird that is in danger of losing its natural habitat.
<b>harmless</b>	/'hɑ:(r)mɪləs/	adjective	You can hold this spider – it's harmless.
<b>identity theft</b>	/aɪ'dentəti θeft/	noun	He was a victim of identity theft and had all his personal details stolen.
<b>in the face of (something)</b>	/,ɪn ðə 'feɪs əv/	phrase	They won in the face of stiff competition from all over the country.
<b>infectious</b>	/ɪn'fekʃəs/	adjective	This disease is highly infectious and spreads quickly.
<b>influential</b>	/,ɪnflu'enʃ(ə)l/	adjective	He is one of the most influential figures in the government.
<b>intelligence</b>	/ɪn'telɪdʒ(ə)ns/	noun	Someone of your age is expected to show more intelligence than a child.
<b>introductory</b>	/,ɪntrə'dʌkt(ə)ri/	adjective	Beginners will start with two introductory lessons.
<b>invariably</b>	/ɪn'veəriəbli/	adverb	Because he had to take his children to school, Ed was invariably late.
<b>invasive</b>	/ɪn'veɪsɪv/	adjective	This type of plant is very invasive and will take over your garden.
<b>law and order</b>	/,lɔ: ən 'ɔ:də(r)/	phrase	When law and order breaks down, there is chaos.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>likelihood</b>	/ˈlaɪklihʊd/	noun	There's a strong likelihood that he will run for president next year.
<b>make a name for yourself</b>	/ˌmeɪk ə ˈneɪm fə(r) jə(r) self/	phrase	He's made a name for himself as a very talented author.
<b>make it</b>	/ˈmeɪk ɪt/	phrase	She made it in films when she was still a teenager.
<b>marsupial</b>	/mɑː(r)ˈsuːpiəl/	noun	Kangaroos, koalas and Tasmanian devils are all types of marsupials.
<b>medicate</b>	/ˈmedɪkeɪt/	verb	Some people self-medicate rather than go to the doctor.
<b>milestone</b>	/ˈmaɪlˌstəʊn/	noun	This film was a milestone in the history of cinema.
<b>mirror</b>	/ˈmɪrə(r)/	verb	Does art mirror society or shape it?
<b>monitor</b>	/ˈmɒnɪtə(r)/	verb	Experts continually monitor the volcano for signs of activity.
<b>narrative</b>	/ˈnærətɪv/	noun	The basic narrative of the novel is about a personal journey to freedom.
<b>non-intrusive</b>	/ˌnɒn ɪnˈtruːsɪv/	adjective	This is a non-intrusive medical procedure so you won't notice a thing.
<b>nuance</b>	/ˈnjuːəns/	noun	A translator has to be alert to every nuance in meaning.
<b>obey</b>	/əˈbeɪ/	verb	Drivers are not obeying the new traffic laws.
<b>obstruct</b>	/əbˈstrʌkt/	verb	He disliked the project but didn't actively obstruct it.
<b>one-liner</b>	/ˌwʌn ˈlaɪnə(r)/	noun	She's very funny and often comes out with a good one-liner.
<b>overthrow</b>	/ˌəʊvə(r)ˈθrəʊ/	verb	In the film, the president is overthrown by a group of rebels.
<b>partnership</b>	/ˈpɑː(r)tənə(r)ʃɪp/	noun	The festival is being supported by the county council in partnership with local businesses.
<b>peaceful</b>	/ˈpiːsf(ə)l/	adjective	The baby looks so peaceful when he's sleeping.
<b>perspective</b>	/pə(r)ˈspektɪv/	noun	The film is made up of stories told by people with differing perspectives.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>pipe dream</b>	/ˈpaɪp dri:m/	noun	Owning a horse is just a pipe dream I have. It will never happen!
<b>post-apocalyptic</b>	/ˌpəʊst əpəkəˈlɪptɪk/	adjective	The film begins in a post-apocalyptic world where very few humans have survived.
<b>praise</b>	/preɪz/	verb	Mayor Dixon praised the efforts of those involved in the rescue.
<b>precaution</b>	/prɪˈkɔːʃ(ə)n/	noun	Doctors recommend taking precautions to protect your skin from the sun.
<b>privacy settings</b>	/ˈpraɪvəsi ˌsetɪŋz/	noun	If I were you, I would check the privacy settings on your social media account.
<b>privileged</b>	/ˈprɪvəlɪdʒd/	adjective	Cynthia had a very privileged upbringing.
<b>procedure</b>	/prəˈsiːdʒə(r)/	noun	Companies use a variety of testing procedures to select appropriate candidates.
<b>productive</b>	/prəˈdʌktɪv/	adjective	The nineties were a very productive period in her life, and she wrote over twenty novels.
<b>protagonist</b>	/prəʊˈtæɡənɪst/	noun	The novel's protagonist appears on virtually every single page.
<b>quarantine</b>	/ˈkwɒrəntiːn/	noun	Animals can be kept in quarantine for up to three months.
<b>questionable</b>	/ˈkwestʃ(ə)nəb(ə)l/	adjective	Their test results seem highly questionable – maybe they cheated.
<b>reaffirm</b>	/ˌriːəˈfɜː(r)m/	verb	The government has reaffirmed their commitment to tackling climate change.
<b>rebel against</b>	/rɪˈbel əˈɡenst/	phrase	In the novel, the robots rebel against their human masters and try to take over the world.
<b>rebellion</b>	/rɪˈbeljən/	noun	The book is a classic story about teenage rebellion.
<b>receptive</b>	/rɪˈseptɪv/	adjective	The company is receptive to new ideas at all times.
<b>recognisable</b>	/ˈrekəɡ,naɪzəb(ə)l/	adjective	It is the most recognisable building in the city.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>regression</b>	/rɪˈɡreʃ(ə)n/	noun	In the novel, a form of regression has caused plants and animals to become more like they were in the prehistoric age.
<b>reinforce</b>	/ˌriːɪnˈfɔː(r)s/	verb	These latest figures reinforce the view that economic growth is slowing.
<b>relevance</b>	/ˈreləv(ə)ns/	noun	I don't see the relevance of what you are saying.
<b>remarkable</b>	/rɪˈmɑː(r)kəb(ə)l/	adjective	Her mother made a remarkable recovery.
<b>reserve</b>	/rɪˈzɜː(r)v/	noun	We all have reserves of strength that we don't realise we have.
<b>resolve</b>	/rɪˈzɒlv/	verb	The crisis was resolved by negotiation.
<b>resonate</b>	/ˈrezəneɪt/	verb	This issue has resonated with voters more than any other.
<b>respective</b>	/rɪˈspektɪv/	adjective	Jane and Patrick chatted about their respective childhoods.
<b>revolt</b>	/rɪˈvɒlt/	verb	Several players revolted against their new coach.
<b>sacrifice</b>	/ˈsækrɪfaɪs/	verb	Would you sacrifice some of your salary for more holiday time?
<b>sadden</b>	/ˈsæd(ə)n/	verb	The events of the past week have shocked and saddened us all.
<b>safeguard</b>	/ˈseɪfˌɡɑː(r)d/	verb	The company was blamed for failing to safeguard workers against dangerous chemicals.
<b>scenario</b>	/səˈnɑːrɪəʊ/	noun	The scenario portrayed in the film was frighteningly realistic.
<b>scientific</b>	/ˌsaɪənˈtɪfɪk/	adjective	The scientific evidence is encouraging.
<b>sensational</b>	/senˈseɪʃ(ə)nəl/	adjective	The team are still celebrating after their sensational victory in the FA Cup.
<b>sensible</b>	/ˈsensəb(ə)l/	adjective	This seems to be a sensible way of dealing with the problem.
<b>serve</b>	/sɜː(r)v/	verb	The decision should serve as a warning to companies that pollute the environment.
<b>setback</b>	/ˈsetˌbæk/	noun	Diplomatic efforts to ease the crisis suffered a setback today.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>side effect</b>	/ˈsaɪd ɪfekt/	noun	This technology could have some negative side effects on the environment.
<b>simplify</b>	/ˈsɪmplɪfaɪ/	verb	Simplify your life by shopping online.
<b>spam</b>	/spæm/	noun	I don't get as many spam emails as I used to since I changed my email address.
<b>stake</b>	/steɪk/	verb	The government has staked its reputation on improving the healthcare system.
<b>status quo</b>	/ˌsteɪtəs ˈkwəʊ/	noun	Things are fine as they are. Let's not upset the status quo.
<b>storyline</b>	/ˈstɔːriˌlaɪn/	noun	I didn't find the storyline very believable in that film.
<b>strengthen</b>	/ˈstreŋθ(ə)n/	verb	Her objections only strengthened my determination to open my own business.
<b>support</b>	/səˈpɔː(r)t/	verb	Everyone came together to support him in his campaign for justice.
<b>take shape</b>	/ˌteɪk ˈʃeɪp/	phrase	The idea began to take shape about two years ago.
<b>technological</b>	/ˌteknəˈlɒdʒɪk(ə)l/	adjective	Technological advances in medicine are saving lives.
<b>territorial</b>	/ˌterəˈtɔːriəl/	adjective	Sharks are extremely territorial towards other sharks.
<b>thermal imaging</b>	/ˌθɜː(r)m(ə)l ˈɪmɪdʒɪŋ/	noun	The emergency services are using thermal imaging to look for survivors.
<b>tools</b>	/tuːlz/	noun plural	Make sure you have the tools to stay safe online.
<b>totalitarian</b>	/təʊˌtæɪlɪˈteəriən/	adjective	After many years living under a totalitarian regime, the people revolted.
<b>transaction</b>	/trænˈzækʃ(ə)n/	noun	There have been several suspicious transactions on your bank account.
<b>try your hand at something</b>	/ˌtraɪ jə(r) ˈhænd ət ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	phrase	I've always wanted to try my hand at writing a novel.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>undermine</b>	/ˌʌndə(r)'maɪn/	verb	Several countries were accused of undermining international efforts to reduce pollution.
<b>unfold</b>	/ʌn'fəʊld/	verb	We stood and watched the drama unfold.
<b>upgrade</b>	/ʌp'greɪd/	verb	Existing users can upgrade from the previous version free of charge.
<b>uprising</b>	/'ʌp,raɪzɪŋ/	noun	In the novel, the main character leads an uprising against the government.
<b>urge</b>	/ɜ:(r)dʒ/	noun	Jack fought the urge to fall asleep.
<b>virus</b>	/'vaɪrəs/	noun	Most viruses are spread over the Internet.
<b>vulnerable</b>	/'vʌln(ə)rəb(ə)l/	adjective	While feeding, the birds are vulnerable to predators.
<b>weaken</b>	/'wi:kən/	verb	If your facts are wrong, that's going to weaken your case.
<b>within reach</b>	/wɪð,ɪn 'ri:tʃ/	phrase	Success seemed to be within reach.

## UNIT 5

WORD	PRONUNCIATION	PART OF SPEECH	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
<b>agenda</b>	/ə'dʒendə/	noun	Let's move to the last item on the agenda.
<b>alleviate</b>	/ə'li:vɪet/	verb	A change in routine also alleviates boredom.
<b>alter ego</b>	/ˌɔ:ltər 'i:gəʊ/	noun	The singer has several alter egos, changing his appearance for each one.
<b>at the top of your voice</b>	/æt ðə ˌtɒp əv jɔ:(r) 'vɔɪs/	phrase	She was singing at the top of her voice. She was very loud!
<b>attendee</b>	/ə'ten'di:/	noun	How many attendees were on the video call?
<b>awkward</b>	/'ɔ:kwə(r)d/	adjective	It's a bit awkward, because he's my friend but I'm still his boss.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>be about to say</b>	/bi: əˈbaʊt tə 'seɪ/	phrase	What a coincidence! I was about to say the same thing.
<b>beforehand</b>	/bɪ'fɔ:(r)hænd/	adverb	If you do most of the cooking beforehand, you'll enjoy the evening more.
<b>breakdown in communication</b>	/ˌbreɪkdaʊn ɪn kəˌmju:nɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n/	phrase	They blamed the confusion on a breakdown in communication between departments.
<b>compel</b>	/kəm'pel/	verb	I felt compelled to write to thank you.
<b>compound</b>	/kəm'paʊnd/	verb	Their problems are compounded by the fact that Mary's just lost her job.
<b>condescending</b>	/ˌkɒndɪ'sendɪŋ/	adjective	He has a rather condescending manner that I don't like.
<b>convey</b>	/kən'veɪ/	verb	A good photograph can often convey far more than words.
<b>cue</b>	/kju:/	noun	I took her tired face as my cue to leave.
<b>discomfort</b>	/dɪs'kʌmfə(r)t/	noun	His behaviour caused us great discomfort and annoyance.
<b>disruptive</b>	/dɪs'rʌptɪv/	adjective	Disruptive group members can stop other members from learning.
<b>distraction</b>	/dɪ'strækʃ(ə)n/	noun	We have work to do and it is essential that there are no distractions.
<b>dominate</b>	/ˈdɒmɪneɪt/	verb	She tends to dominate the conversation.
<b>drone on</b>	/ˌdrəʊn 'ɒn/	phrasal verb	She's been droning on about her holiday for ages. I wish she'd stop.
<b>echo</b>	/ˈekəʊ/	noun	We could hear the echo of footsteps in the alley.
<b>empirical</b>	/ɪm'pɪrɪk(ə)l/	adjective	Is your conclusion based on any empirical research or is it just a theory?
<b>engage in</b>	/ɪn'geɪdʒ ɪn/	phrasal verb	They have been engaged in conversation for over an hour now.
<b>exasperated</b>	/ɪg'zɑ:spə'reɪtɪd/	adjective	She couldn't get the printer to work and was getting increasingly exasperated.
<b>extra-curricular</b>	/ˌekstrəkə'rɪkjʊlə(r)/	adjective	Do you do any extra-curricular clubs after school?



# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>face-to-face communication</b>	/feɪs tə ˌfeɪs kəˌmjuːnɪˈkeɪʃ(ə)n/	phrase	I think face-to-face communication is better than sending a text or email.
<b>familiarity</b>	/fəˌmɪlɪˈærəti/	noun	He doesn't have as much familiarity with that software as you do.
<b>filter</b>	/ˈfɪltə(r)/	noun	Social media networks make it easy for us to add a filter to our photos.
<b>focused</b>	/ˈfəʊkəst/	adjective	I'm much more focused on my studies this year.
<b>go-ahead</b>	/ˈgəʊ əhed/	phrase	Rosenthal had been given the go-ahead by his doctor to resume training.
<b>hate to say</b>	/ˌheɪt tə ˈseɪ/	phrase	I hate to say this, but I think you've probably lost your money.
<b>have nothing to say</b>	/hæv ˌnʌθɪŋ tə ˈseɪ/	phrase	I find it difficult talking to people I don't know. I often feel I have nothing to say.
<b>hear someone say</b>	/ˌhɪə(r) sʌmwʌn ˈseɪ/	phrase	Did you hear him say he was going to try and get tickets for that concert?
<b>hear someone speak</b>	/ˌhɪə(r) sʌmwʌn ˈspiːk/	phrase	I'm sure I heard him speaking French the other day.
<b>hesitation</b>	/ˌhezɪˈteɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	After a brief hesitation, he answered 'Yes'.
<b>hieroglyphics</b>	/ˌhaɪərəˈglɪfɪks/	noun	Hieroglyphics is a form of Ancient Egyptian writing.
<b>hint</b>	/hɪnt/	noun	Was this a hint that he was finding their conversation boring?
<b>huff</b>	/hʌf/	verb	'You never call me anymore,' she huffed.
<b>imply</b>	/ɪmˈplaɪ/	verb	An off-road vehicle, as its name implies, is designed for use where there are no roads.
<b>in regular communication</b>	/ɪn ˌregjʊlə(r) kəˌmjuːnɪˈkeɪʃ(ə)n/	phrase	My best friend moved to another town, but we are still in regular communication with each other.
<b>insist on</b>	/ɪnˈsɪst ˌɒn/	phrasal verb	Why do you insist on leaving your dirty clothes all over the floor?
<b>instinct</b>	/ˈɪnstɪŋkt/	noun	It's always best to trust your instincts.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>interpret</b>	/ɪn'tɜ:(r)pri:t/	verb	This move was interpreted in two ways.
<b>introvert</b>	/'ɪntrə,vɜ:(r)t/	noun	He is often very quiet during class discussions. I think he's a bit of an introvert.
<b>irritation</b>	/,ɪrɪ'teɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	He could barely contain his irritation at their rudeness.
<b>jarring</b>	/'dʒɑ:rɪŋ/	adjective	The car suddenly braked with a jarring thud.
<b>label</b>	/'leɪb(ə)l/	verb	Her latest movie has been labelled a disaster by the critics.
<b>lifeline</b>	/'laɪf,lʌɪn/	noun	My weekly video calls with my best friend have been a lifeline for me.
<b>like-minded</b>	/,laɪk 'maɪndɪd/	adjective	Joining a club can help you meet other like-minded people.
<b>linguistic</b>	/lɪŋ'gwɪstɪk/	adjective	Unfortunately, some children have poor linguistic skills and find it hard to communicate.
<b>logic</b>	/'lɒdʒɪk/	noun	I don't understand the logic behind your decision. It doesn't make any sense.
<b>lower your voice</b>	/,ləʊə(r) ɔ:(r) 'vɔɪs/	phrase	She lowered her voice so the others couldn't hear what she was telling me.
<b>maximise</b>	/'mæksɪmaɪz/	verb	We aim to maximise profits over the next year.
<b>means of communication</b>	/,mi:nz əv kə,mju:nɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n/	phrase	What means of communication should we use for getting in touch? Phone or email?
<b>mediation</b>	/,mi:di'eɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	If they aren't talking to each other anymore then mediation may help.
<b>mic</b>	/maɪk/	noun (informal)	We can't hear you. I don't think your mic is working.
<b>minimise</b>	/'mɪnɪmaɪz/	verb	We can minimise the possibility of technical issues by checking everything works before we do our presentation.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>misfit</b>	/ˈmɪsfɪt/	noun	They made me feel like a social misfit just because I didn't like the same things as them.
<b>multitask</b>	/ˌmʌltɪˈtɑːsk/	verb	I'm not very good at multitasking – I need to concentrate on one thing at a time.
<b>mumble</b>	/ˈmʌmb(ə)l/	verb	He mumbled something about not wanting to go to work.
<b>navigate</b>	/ˈnævɪgeɪt/	verb	This software is very easy to navigate. Anyone can use it.
<b>nerve</b>	/nɜː(r)v/	noun	There's nothing really wrong with her, it's just nerves.
<b>non-verbal</b>	/ˌnɒn ˈvɜːb(ə)l/	adjective	Non-verbal communication includes body language and facial expressions.
<b>obsessive</b>	/əbˈsesɪv/	adjective	He is the latest star to become the focus of obsessive fans.
<b>on speaking terms</b>	/ɒn ˈspiːkɪŋ ˌtɜː(r)mz/	phrase	They had a big argument and are no longer on speaking terms.
<b>open-ended</b>	/ˌəʊpən ˈendɪd/	adjective	Open-ended questions ask people for a comment or an opinion rather than a 'yes' or 'no' answer.
<b>overlook</b>	/ˌəʊvə(r)ˈlʊk/	verb	Unfortunately, my brother has been overlooked for promotion yet again at work.
<b>peer</b>	/pɪə(r)/	noun	Do you get on well with your peers at school?
<b>perceive</b>	/pə(r)ˈsiːv/	verb	The way she talks to people is often perceived as unfriendly.
<b>persona</b>	/pə(r)ˈsəʊnə/	noun	Eva's public persona didn't reveal much of her character.
<b>pick up on</b>	/ˌpɪk ˈʌp ɒn/	phrasal verb	This is something you would expect a skilled negotiator to pick up on.
<b>pipe up with</b>	/ˌpaɪp ˈʌp wɪð/	phrasal verb	Sam hadn't said much for most of the video call, but he then suddenly piped up with a good question.
<b>platform</b>	/ˈplætˌfɔː(r)m/	noun	Many platforms allow you to share your screen with other people on the call.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>poster</b>	/ˈpəʊstə(r)/	noun	The poster of that comment remained anonymous.
<b>posture</b>	/ˈpɒstʃə(r)/	noun	Exercise can improve your posture and stop you from getting back problems.
<b>protocol</b>	/ˈprəʊtəkɒl/	noun	Did you follow the correct protocols?
<b>quintessential</b>	/ˌkwɪntɪˈsenʃ(ə)l/	adjective	They lived in a quintessential English village in the countryside.
<b>raise your voice</b>	/ˌreɪz jɔː(r) ˈvɔɪs/	phrase	Please don't raise your voice at me. Let's talk about this calmly.
<b>reserved</b>	/rɪˈzɜː(r)vɪd/	adjective	He's very reserved and doesn't show much emotion.
<b>sarcastic</b>	/sɑː(r)ˈkæstɪk/	adjective	She made some sarcastic comment about my clothes.
<b>safe to say</b>	/ˌseɪf tə ˈseɪ/	phrase	I think it's safe to say that the crisis period is over.
<b>say for certain</b>	/ˌseɪ fə(r) ˈsɜː(r)t(ə)n/	phrase	I couldn't say for certain, but I think the café opens at 10.
<b>saying</b>	/ˈseɪɪŋ/	noun	Well, as the saying goes, 'A problem shared is a problem halved'.
<b>screenshot</b>	/ˈskriːnˌʃɒt/	noun	I'll take a screenshot and send it to you.
<b>scrutinise</b>	/ˈskruːtɪnaɪz/	verb	Every fact he comes across is carefully scrutinised for accuracy.
<b>self-consciousness</b>	/ˌself ˈkɒnʃəsnəs/	noun	I experienced a lot of self-consciousness because I knew everyone was watching me.
<b>showcase</b>	/ˈʃəʊˌkeɪs/	verb	The comedy sketch showcased their unique style of humour.
<b>slump</b>	/slʌmp/	verb	Don't slump back in your chair – you'll get backache.
<b>speak on behalf of someone</b>	/ˌspiːk ɒn bɪˈhɑːf əv sʌmwʌn/	phrase	His lawyer spoke on behalf of him outside the court.
<b>speak out against</b>	/ˌspiːk ˈaʊt əɡenst/	phrase	She has always spoken out against discrimination.
<b>speak the truth</b>	/ˌspiːk ðə ˈtruːθ/	phrase	You can always rely on him to speak the truth about any injustice.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>speak with one voice</b>	/ˌspi:k wɪð ˌwʌn ˈvoɪs/	phrase	I think I can say that we all speak with one voice when we say she has been a brilliant teacher.
<b>speak your mind</b>	/ˌspi:k jə(r) ˈmaɪnd/	phrase	She was an assertive woman who always spoke her mind.
<b>specific</b>	/spəˈsɪfɪk/	adjective	Spectators are only allowed into specific areas of the stadium.
<b>stamp</b>	/stæmp/	noun	He has a chance to put his stamp on government policy.
<b>stem</b>	/stem/	noun	Finish the following question stem: 'How long have you ...?'
<b>stereotype</b>	/ˈsteriəˌtaɪp/	noun	The idea that all British people are very polite and drink lots of tea is just a stereotype.
<b>strive</b>	/straɪv/	verb	We strive to be accurate, but some mistakes are inevitable.
<b>substandard</b>	/ˌsʌbˈstændə(r)d/	adjective	The building work carried out on the flat was substandard and needed to be done again.
<b>subtle</b>	/ˈsʌt(ə)l/	adjective	He was being so subtle, I didn't realise he liked me.
<b>supportive</b>	/səˈpɔː(r)tɪv/	adjective	His boss was very supportive when he was ill.
<b>switched on</b>	/ˌswɪtʃt ˈɒn/	adjective	The role is varied so you'll need to be switched on and enthusiastic.
<b>take on</b>	/teɪk ɒn/	phrasal verb	Our website is taking on a new look.
<b>tell someone what you think</b>	/ˌtel sʌmwʌn wɒt juː ˈθɪŋk/	phrase	Tell me what you think about my new hairstyle. Be honest!
<b>tell the difference</b>	/ˌtel ðə ˈdɪfrəns/	phrase	How do you tell the difference between the kittens? They look identical.
<b>tell the truth</b>	/ˌtel ðə ˈtruːθ/	phrase	You need to tell him the truth about what happened.
<b>told you so</b>	/ˈtəʊld juː ˌsəʊ/	phrase	See, it broke! I told you so.
<b>tone of voice</b>	/ˌtəʊn əv ˈvoɪs/	phrase	'Really?' Simone said in a surprised tone of voice.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>trust yourself to speak</b>	/ˌtrʌst jə(r), self tə 'spi:k/	phrase	If you can't trust yourself to speak, then keep quiet!
<b>universally</b>	/ˌjuːnɪ'vɜ:(r)səli/	adverb	He's universally known as Charlie.
<b>unmute</b>	/ˌʌn'mju:t/	verb	You need to unmute your mic. We can't hear you!
<b>vague</b>	/veɪg/	adjective	She was rather vague about the details of the incident so we still don't know much.

## UNIT 6

WORD	PRONUNCIATION	PART OF SPEECH	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
<b>abseil</b>	/ˈæbseɪl/	verb	Have you ever abseiled down a tall building?
<b>affordable prices</b>	/əˌfɔ:(r)dəb(ə)l 'praɪsɪz/	phrase	This supermarket has a range of products at affordable prices.
<b>alligator</b>	/ˈælɪˌɡeɪtə(r)/	noun	Did you see any alligators when you visited Florida?
<b>ample</b>	/ˈæmp(ə)l/	adjective	Don't worry, we've got ample time. Let's have another coffee.
<b>bargain for</b>	/ˈbɑ:(r)ɡɪn fɔ:(r)/	phrasal verb	We got more than we bargained for when we volunteered to help.
<b>blurry</b>	/ˈblɜ:ri/	adjective	My photos weren't very good. They were all a bit blurry.
<b>burial ground</b>	/ˈberɪəl graʊnd/	noun	Archaeologists have discovered an ancient burial ground.
<b>bustling streets</b>	/ˈbʌs(ə)lɪŋ stri:tɪs/	phrase	The old town area of the city is a maze of bustling streets.
<b>cast</b>	/kɑ:st/	verb	The torch cast large shadows on the wall of the house.
<b>cavern</b>	/ˈkævə(r)n/	noun	The injured caver was carried out through several caverns.
<b>chatty</b>	/ˈtʃæti/	adjective	Rosie is certainly in a chatty mood today. She won't stop talking!

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>check out</b>	/ˌtʃek 'aʊt/	phrasal verb	Have you checked out the local sports centre yet?
<b>consensus</b>	/kən'sensəs/	noun	Unfortunately, no consensus has been reached among the experts about how to manage the disease.
<b>cultural heritage</b>	/ˌkʌltʃ(ə)rəl 'herɪtɪdʒ/	phrase	It's important to preserve our traditions and customs as these form an essential part of our cultural heritage.
<b>daybreak</b>	/ˈdeɪˌbreɪk/	noun	Sometimes I get up at daybreak – I love the peace and quiet before anyone else is awake.
<b>deckchair</b>	/ˈdekˌtʃeə(r)/	noun	We hired a couple of deckchairs, so we had something to sit on on the beach.
<b>detract from</b>	/dɪ'trækt ˌfrɒm/	phrasal verb	We should not allow her personal difficulties to detract from her public achievements.
<b>dismay</b>	/dɪs'meɪ/	noun	He is leaving the department, much to the dismay of his colleagues.
<b>dispute</b>	/dɪ'spju:t/ or /'dɪspju:t/	noun	The vast majority of these disputes are resolved within months.
<b>do justice</b>	/ˌduː 'dʒʌstɪs/	phrase	I don't think your comments do justice to his efforts.
<b>down-to-earth</b>	/ˌdaʊn tu 'ɜː(r)θ/	adjective	Even though she has become a very successful singer, she is still down-to-earth and friendly.
<b>dreary</b>	/ˈdriəri/	adjective	The weather is so dark and dreary today.
<b>dusk</b>	/dʌsk/	noun	The park closes at dusk.
<b>enthusiast</b>	/ɪn'θjuːzɪəst/	noun	The company was started ten years ago by two young computer enthusiasts.
<b>flicker</b>	/ˈflɪkə(r)/	verb	The flickering light made my head hurt.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>flora and fauna</b>	/ˈflɔːrə ənd ˈfəʊnə/	noun	The island is rich in flora and fauna. There are many different species of plants and animals here.
<b>formation</b>	/fɔː(r)ˈmeɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	The rock formations in the Zion National Park are amazing.
<b>geological feature</b>	/dʒiːəˌlɒdʒɪk(ə)l ˈfi:tʃə(r)/	noun	This part of the country has some stunning geological features such as lakes and mountains.
<b>get into</b>	/ˌget ˈɪntuː/	phrasal verb	She's really getting into cycling. She loves it.
<b>glisten</b>	/ˈɡlɪs(ə)n/	verb	His forehead was glistening with sweat.
<b>glow</b>	/ɡləʊ/	noun	He clicked on the lamp and the room was filled with a soft glow.
<b>glow-worm</b>	/ˈɡləʊ wɜː(r)m/	noun	A glow-worm is a small insect that produces light from its body at night.
<b>hazard</b>	/ˈhæzə(r)d/	noun	Broken glass is a hazard to bare feet.
<b>hunter</b>	/ˈhʌntə(r)/	noun	The Māori people were skilful hunters.
<b>indigenous</b>	/ɪnˈdɪdʒənəs/	adjective	The indigenous peoples of Australia want to protect their cultural identity.
<b>installation</b>	/ˌɪnstəˈleɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	The artist has been working on a new installation for many months.
<b>intriguing</b>	/ɪnˈtriːɡɪŋ/	adjective	I think this is an intriguing period of history and I would love to find out more.
<b>ledge</b>	/ledʒ/	noun	They were perched on a narrow ledge near the cliff top.
<b>leisurely stroll</b>	/ˌleɪʒə(r)li ˈstrəʊl/	phrase	I took a leisurely stroll along the beach.
<b>limestone</b>	/ˈlaɪmˌstəʊn/	noun	The limestone cliffs in the south-west of the country are spectacular.
<b>lively atmosphere</b>	/ˌlaɪvli ˈætˌmɒsfɪə(r)/	phrase	This part of the town has a very lively atmosphere at night.
<b>local delicacy</b>	/ˌləʊk(ə)l ˈdelɪkəsi/	phrase	You must try the soup. It's a local delicacy.



# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>lure</b>	/ljʊə(r)/	noun	The young actor couldn't resist the lure of fame and money and decided to move to Hollywood.
<b>make out</b>	/ˌmeɪk 'aʊt/	phrasal verb	Can you make out a face here on the photograph?
<b>mass</b>	/mæs/	adjective	Mass tourism can be very harmful to the environment because of the huge numbers of people that come into an area.
<b>mesmerising</b>	/ˈmezməˌraɪzɪŋ/	adjective	The Northern Lights are a mesmerising sight.
<b>miss out on</b>	/ˌmɪs 'aʊt ɒn/	phrasal verb	He narrowly missed out on the world record.
<b>murky</b>	/ˈmɜː(r)ki/	adjective	I couldn't make out the house number in the murky light.
<b>native wildlife</b>	/ˌneɪtɪv 'waɪldlaɪf/	phrase	Going on a safari is the one of the best ways to see the native wildlife.
<b>natural wonder</b>	/ˌnætʃ(ə)rəl 'wʌndə(r)/	phrase	The Grand Canyon is one of the natural wonders of the world.
<b>notable for</b>	/ˈnəʊtəb(ə)l fɔː(r)/	phrase	Barcelona is notable for its amazing architecture.
<b>ochre</b>	/ˈəʊkə(r)/	noun	Ochre is a yellow, red, or brown type of earth that is used for making paint for artists.
<b>off limits</b>	/ˌɒf 'lɪmɪts/	phrase	The evacuated areas remained off limits to the public.
<b>off the beaten track</b>	/ˌɒf ðə ˌbi:t(ə)n 'træk/	phrase	We stayed in a quaint little village far off the beaten track.
<b>opposition</b>	/ˌɒpə'zɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	Public opposition to the plans is growing.
<b>other-worldly</b>	/ˌʌðə(r) 'wɜː(r)ldli/	adjective	The unusual landscape in front of us had an other-worldly quality to it.
<b>outing</b>	/ˈaʊtɪŋ/	noun	We went on a family outing to Bath at the weekend.
<b>pick up</b>	/ˌpɪk 'ʌp/	phrasal verb	The number of subscribers has picked up since the TV channel launched its new advert.
<b>pinprick</b>	/ˈpɪnˌprɪk/	noun	The stars look like tiny pinpricks of light.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>pit</b>	/pɪt/	noun	The pit is incredibly deep and only experienced cavers should go down it.
<b>pebbly</b>	/'peb(ə)li/	adjective	I prefer sandy beaches to pebbly ones.
<b>point out</b>	/ˌpɔɪnt 'aʊt/	phrasal verb	He pointed out the best beaches on the map.
<b>prehistoric art</b>	/priːhɪˌstɒrɪk 'ɑː(r)t/	phrase	The cave paintings are an example of prehistoric art.
<b>primal</b>	/'praɪm(ə)l/	adjective	Humans have a deep primal need to connect with other humans.
<b>primitive</b>	/'prɪmətɪv/	adjective	There is evidence that primitive humans used very basic tools.
<b>proponent</b>	/prə'pəʊnənt/	noun	Proponents for the scheme argue that it has many benefits.
<b>provoke</b>	/prə'vəʊk/	verb	His speech has provoked a furious reaction.
<b>put forward</b>	/ˌpʊt 'fɔː(r)wə(r)d/ /	phrasal verb	He rejected all the proposals put forward by the committee.
<b>remote location</b>	/rɪˌməʊt læʊ'keɪʃ(ə)n/	phrase	The campsite is situated in a very remote location. The nearest town is 20 miles away.
<b>renewable</b>	/rɪ'njuːəb(ə)l/	adjective	They are at last beginning to invest in renewable energy and are building a new wind farm off the coast.
<b>revenue</b>	/'revənjuː/	noun	The magazine had been losing advertising revenue for months.
<b>ritual</b>	/'rɪtʃuəl/	noun	The whole tribe would perform a ritual before the hunters went to look for food.
<b>run</b>	/rʌn/	verb	Many thanks to all the volunteers who helped make the competition run smoothly.
<b>run into</b>	/ˌrʌn 'ɪntuː/	phrasal verb	I ran into our old maths teacher in town today.
<b>run through</b>	/ˌrʌn 'θruː/	phrasal verb	Do you want me to run through the details with you?

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>scenic route</b>	/ˈsiːnɪk ˌruːt/	phrase	Shall we take the scenic route? We'll see some amazing views if we go that way.
<b>scone</b>	/skɒn/ or /skəʊn/	noun	I love eating fresh scones with jam and cream.
<b>scrumptious</b>	/ˈskrʌmpjəs/	adjective	That apple pie was scrumptious! It's one of the best things I've ever tasted.
<b>skull</b>	/skʌl/	noun	We found a sheep's skull and some other bones in the field.
<b>stalactite</b>	/ˈstæləktaɪt/	noun	Several stalactites hung down from the roof of the cave.
<b>stalagmite</b>	/ˈstæləɡmaɪt/	noun	As we entered the cave, we saw hundreds of stalagmites rising from the floor.
<b>stargazer</b>	/ˈstɑː(r)ˌgeɪzə(r)/	noun	There's no artificial light so it's perfect for stargazers to look at the sky.
<b>start out</b>	/stɑː(r)t aʊt/	phrasal verb	Some businesses start out as hobbies.
<b>stop by</b>	/ˌstɒp ˈbaɪ/	phrasal verb	Can you stop by the office and leave my keys on your way to work?
<b>stumble upon</b>	/ˈstʌmb(ə)l əˌpɒn/	phrasal verb	We stumbled upon the market while looking for somewhere to eat.
<b>subterranean</b>	/ˌsʌbtəˈreɪniən/	adjective	The subterranean river runs underground for many miles.
<b>sustainability</b>	/səˌsteɪnəˈbɪləti/	noun	Their aim is to promote sustainability among businesses and encourage them to become carbon neutral.
<b>swamp</b>	/swɒmp/	noun	The swamps of the Everglades in Florida are home to many alligators.
<b>take on</b>	/ˌteɪk ˈɒn/	phrasal verb	They returned to their office feeling energised and ready to take on new challenges.
<b>terrain</b>	/təˈreɪn/	noun	The terrain is hilly so you will need to have a good level of fitness.
<b>thrill-seeker</b>	/ˈθrɪl siːˌkə(r)/	noun	She's a real thrill-seeker and loves extreme sports.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>turn out</b>	/ˌtɜː(r)n 'aʊt/	phrasal verb	It turns out that I was right all along.
<b>twinkle</b>	/ˈtwɪŋk(ə)l/	verb	We could see lights twinkling in the little town below.
<b>undesirable</b>	/ˌʌndɪˈzaɪrəb(ə)l/	adjective	This kind of attack is obviously undesirable.
<b>unearth</b>	/ʌnˈɜː(r)θ/	verb	After many days digging, the archaeologists finally unearthed an ancient Roman pot.
<b>vintage clothing</b>	/ˌvɪntɪdʒ 'kləʊðɪŋ/	phrase	My sister loves vintage clothing, especially 1960s dresses.
<b>warm welcome</b>	/ˌwɔː(r)m 'welkəm/	phrase	You'll always get a warm welcome at the Chilli Bean café.
<b>worthwhile trip</b>	/wɜː(r)θˌwaɪl 'trɪp/	phrase	A visit to York is always a worthwhile trip – there's so much to see and do there.

## UNIT 7

WORD	PRONUNCIATION	PART OF SPEECH	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
<b>a little</b>	/ə 'lɪt(ə)l/	adverb	The whole situation makes me a little nervous.
<b>accurately</b>	/ˈækjʊrətli/	adverb	Have I described the situation accurately?
<b>adversity</b>	/ədˈvɜː(r)səti/	noun	We struggled on in the face of adversity.
<b>agreeableness</b>	/əˈɡriːəb(ə)lnəs/	noun	His agreeableness is his best characteristic.
<b>algorithm</b>	/ˈælgəˌrɪð(ə)m/	noun	Many websites use algorithms to analyse people's shopping habits.
<b>altruistic</b>	/ˌæltruˈɪstɪk/	adjective	He is a very altruistic and selfless person.
<b>ambiguity</b>	/ˌæmbɪˈɡjuːəti/	noun	Her stories are full of moral ambiguities.
<b>assess</b>	/əˈses/	verb	We tried to assess his suitability for the job.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>assumption</b>	/ə'sʌmpʃ(ə)n/	noun	You shouldn't make assumptions about people based on appearances.
<b>at the mercy of</b>	/,æt ðə 'mɜ:(r)si əv/	phrase	Our boat lost all power, and we were at the mercy of the waves.
<b>bar chart</b>	/'bɑ:(r) tʃɑ:(r)t/	noun	The bar chart shows the average monthly rainfall in the region throughout the year.
<b>be a shadow of your former self</b>	/bi: ə ,ʃædəʊ əv jə(r) ,fɔ:(r)mə(r) 'self/	phrase	After his long illness, he became a shadow of his former self.
<b>be full of yourself</b>	/bi: 'fʊl əv jə(r) ,self/	phrase	I can't stand him. He's too confident and full of himself.
<b>be noticeable among</b>	/bi: 'nəʊtɪsəb(ə)l ə ,mʌŋ/	phrase	This characteristic is more noticeable among younger people.
<b>be wrapped up in yourself</b>	/bi: ,ræpt 'ʌp ɪn jə(r) ,self/	phrase	She's very wrapped up in herself these days and only cares about her own life.
<b>brutality</b>	/bru:'tæləti/	noun	The film is a shocking portrayal of the brutality of life in those times.
<b>bully</b>	/'bʊli/	verb	In one study, 75 per cent of students reported having been bullied at school.
<b>carve</b>	/kɑ:(r)v/	verb	He carved a statue of her out of a large log.
<b>categorise</b>	/'kætɪgəraɪz/	verb	He categorised the words into verbs and nouns.
<b>compassionate</b>	/kəm'pæʃ(ə)nət/	adjective	He was a brilliant doctor and a caring and compassionate person.
<b>complexity</b>	/kəm'pleksəti/	noun	Most people do not appreciate the complexity of the problem.
<b>conscientious</b>	/,kɒŋʃi'enʃəs/	adjective	She's a very conscientious student and always works hard.
<b>conscientiousness</b>	/,kɒŋʃi'enʃəsənəs/	noun	His conscientiousness and commitment to his studies is very impressive.
<b>crater</b>	/'kreɪtə(r)/	noun	During our trip to Iceland, we went on a trip to the edge of a volcanic crater.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>crude</b>	/kru:d/	adjective	He made a crude desk for himself out of an old box.
<b>defy</b>	/dɪ'faɪ/	verb	Their claims defy belief.
<b>deteriorate</b>	/dɪ'tɪəriəreɪt/	verb	The weather deteriorated rapidly so the game was abandoned.
<b>difference</b>	/'dɪfrəns/	noun	There's a big difference in the attitudes of town and country people.
<b>distant</b>	/'dɪstənt/	adjective	Have I upset you? You seem very distant.
<b>distinction</b>	/dɪ'stɪŋkʃ(ə)n/	noun	Do other countries have the same distinction between amateur and professional athletes that we do?
<b>drift</b>	/drɪft/	verb	The boat started to drift out to sea.
<b>driftwood</b>	/'drɪft,wʊd/	noun	They collected some driftwood from the beach to make a fire.
<b>dunk</b>	/dʌŋk/	verb	Do you ever dunk biscuits in your tea?
<b>duty roster</b>	/'dju:ti ,rɒstə(r)/	noun	We created a duty roster so that we could share out all the chores fairly.
<b>egomaniacal</b>	/,ɪ:gəʊmə'naiæk(ə)l/	adjective	He became egomaniacal and started to insist that everyone obeyed him.
<b>epic</b>	/'epɪk/	adjective	They were engaged in an epic struggle against poverty and ignorance.
<b>evaluate</b>	/ɪ'væljueɪt/	verb	Students need to reflect on and critically evaluate their own work.
<b>extroversion</b>	/,ɛkstrə'vɜ:(r)j(ə)n/	noun	It is widely believed that people who display signs of extroversion are more likely to be happy, but this isn't always the case.
<b>feral</b>	/'ferəl/ or /'fɪərəl/	adjective	There are several feral cats near my uncle's farm that survive by catching mice.
<b>find yourself</b>	/'faɪnd jə(r),self/	phrase	In the book, the main character leaves her home country to travel the world in order to find herself.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>flow chart</b>	/ˈfləʊ tʃɑː(r)t/	noun	This flow chart shows the process you need to follow and what choices you can make.
<b>fraught</b>	/ˈfrɔːt/	adjective	The journey to the North Pole was fraught with danger.
<b>fry-up</b>	/ˈfraɪ ʌp/	noun	They treated themselves to a fry-up for breakfast.
<b>grain of truth</b>	/ˌgreɪn əv ˈtruːθ/	phrase	There was more than a grain of truth in what he'd said.
<b>greed</b>	/ɡriːd/	noun	The planet is suffering from the disastrous effects of human greed.
<b>hoard</b>	/hɔː(r)d/	verb	People panicked and started hoarding food.
<b>hollow</b>	/ˈhɒləʊ/	noun	Rainwater collected in the hollows of the tree.
<b>honourable</b>	/ˈɒn(ə)rəb(ə)l/	adjective	The only honourable thing to do was to say nothing.
<b>immeasurable</b>	/ɪˈmeɪzərəb(ə)l/	adjective	His impact on the art world was immeasurable.
<b>important</b>	/ɪmˈpɔː(r)t(ə)nt/	adjective	It is important to stress that the study only involved a small number of people.
<b>impose</b>	/ɪmˈpəʊz/	verb	The government has imposed some new restrictions on the way businesses operate.
<b>inherently</b>	/ɪnˈherəntli/ or /ɪnˈhɪərəntli/	adverb	Politics is an inherently risky career.
<b>innate</b>	/ɪˈneɪt/	adjective	His innate sense of justice made him popular.
<b>keep yourself to yourself</b>	/ˌkiːp jə(r)ˈself tə jə(r)ˈself/	phrase	They were a quiet couple who kept themselves to themselves.
<b>label</b>	/ˈleɪb(ə)l/	noun	He said he sometimes got tired of his 'funny guy' label.
<b>lifeguard</b>	/ˈlaɪfˌɡɑː(r)d/	noun	The lifeguard jumped into the water to help the surfer who had got into difficulties.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>line graph</b>	/ˈlaɪn ɡrɑːf/ or /ˈlaɪn ɡræf/	noun	The line chart shows the increase in global temperatures over the last century.
<b>look yourself</b>	/ˌlʊk jə(r)ˈself/	phrase	Take a rest – you don't look yourself today.
<b>lose yourself in (something)</b>	/ˈluːz jə(r)ˌself ɪn/	phrase	There's nothing I like more than losing myself in a good book.
<b>make yourself at home</b>	/ˌmeɪk jə(r)ˌself ət ˈhəʊm/	phrase	Make yourself at home. I'll put the kettle on.
<b>malnourished</b>	/ˌmælˈnʌrɪʃt/	adjective	A lack of variation in diet can cause people to become malnourished.
<b>manipulative</b>	/məˈnɪpjələtɪv/	adjective	She can be quite manipulative and likes to get her own way.
<b>mark</b>	/mɑː(r)k/	verb	A ceremony was held to mark the occasion.
<b>marooned</b>	/məˈruːnd/	adjective	The survivors were marooned on a remote island.
<b>mast</b>	/mɑːst/	noun	The sailor climbed to the top of the mast to check the sails.
<b>meagre</b>	/ˈmiːɡə(r)/	adjective	They had a very meagre food supply which would only last them a couple of days.
<b>mess around</b>	/ˌmes əˈraʊnd/	phrasal verb	Stop messing around – I'm serious about this!
<b>multifaceted</b>	/ˌmʌltiˈfæstɪd/	adjective	She has led a varied and multifaceted life.
<b>neuroticism</b>	/njʊˈrɒtɪˌsɪzəm/	noun	He is showing clear signs of neuroticism and is getting extremely worried about minor things.
<b>observe</b>	/əbˈzɜː(r)v/	verb	We observed 120 women interacting with their babies and compared them with 120 men.
<b>openness</b>	/ˈəʊpənəs/	noun	She has an openness to change.



# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>outcome</b>	/ˈaʊtˌkʌm/	noun	He refused to comment on the outcome of the election.
<b>parable</b>	/ˈpærəb(ə)l/	noun	The parable had a clear moral message.
<b>phenomenon</b>	/fəˈnɒmɪnən/	noun	Home education of children is a growing phenomenon in the UK.
<b>pie chart</b>	/ˈpaɪ tʃɑː(r)t/	noun	The pie chart shows the popularity of different film genres in our class.
<b>precisely</b>	/prɪˈsaɪsli/	adverb	She spoke precisely without any vagueness.
<b>principled</b>	/ˈprɪnsəp(ə)ld/	adjective	She is a very principled person who believes in doing the right thing.
<b>raft</b>	/rɑːft/	noun	They made a simple raft to sail away on with several long pieces of wood.
<b>rations</b>	/ˈræʃ(ə)nz/	noun plural	Make sure to take some emergency rations with you when you go on your trek.
<b>record</b>	/rɪˈkɔː(r)d/	verb	They were asked to record the time at which the attack happened.
<b>reef</b>	/riːf/	noun	The reef was made up of a long line of rocks just below the surface of the sea.
<b>resent</b>	/rɪˈzent/	verb	The other children in the family resented all the attention that Peter was getting.
<b>reset</b>	/ˌriːˈset/	verb	The doctor reset the child's broken bone.
<b>resilient</b>	/rɪˈzɪliənt/	adjective	She's very resilient and gets over disappointments quickly.
<b>resourcefulness</b>	/rɪˈzɔː(r)sf(ə)lnəs/	noun	You will need to call on all your resourcefulness to solve this problem.
<b>rudder</b>	/ˈrʌdə(r)/	noun	She moved the rudder to steer the boat towards the shore.
<b>salvage</b>	/ˈsælvɪdʒ/	verb	Terrified residents tried desperately to salvage belongings from their devastated homes.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>self-deprecation</b>	/ˌself prezə(r)ˈveɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	Most people have an instinct for self-preservation and staying away from danger.
<b>self-doubt</b>	/ˌself ˈdaʊt/	noun	I suffer a lot from self-doubt and never think I'm good enough.
<b>self-esteem</b>	/ˌself ɪˈstiːm/	noun	People on the course gain in confidence and self-esteem.
<b>self-expression</b>	/ˌself ɪkˈspreʃ(ə)n/	noun	Painting can be an important form of self-expression.
<b>self-indulgence</b>	/ˌself ɪnˈdʌldʒ(ə)ns/	noun	He treated himself to a hot chocolate for a bit of self-indulgence.
<b>self-preservation</b>	/ˌself prezə(r)ˈveɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	Most people have an instinct for self-preservation and staying away from danger.
<b>self-serving</b>	/ˌself ˈsɜːvɪŋ/	adjective	Her friends are very self-serving and only care about themselves.
<b>selfless</b>	/ˈselfləs/	adjective	She is a very selfless person and always puts other people's needs first.
<b>shake</b>	/ʃeɪk/	verb	She couldn't shake her fear of snakes.
<b>sight</b>	/saɪt/	verb	The sailors sighted three whales about a mile away.
<b>significant</b>	/sɪɡˈnɪfɪkənt/	adjective	There's been some significant progress.
<b>simultaneously</b>	/ˌsɪm(ə)lˈteɪniəsli/	adverb	The film opened simultaneously in the US and in Europe.
<b>slightly</b>	/ˈslaɪtli/	adverb	I feel slightly better today.
<b>snap</b>	/snæp/	verb	When the rope snapped, Davis fell into the water.
<b>sneak</b>	/sniːk/	verb	While his parents were busy, Joe sneaked off to play.
<b>spiteful</b>	/ˈspaɪtf(ə)l/	adjective	They were quite spiteful towards the other children and didn't let them play with them.
<b>stand out from</b>	/ˌstænd ˈaʊt frəm/	phrasal verb	One country stood out from all the rest as a leader in environmental reporting.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>stranded</b>	/ˈstrændɪd/	adjective	Hundreds of passengers were left stranded at the airport as the bad weather stopped all flights.
<b>supposedly</b>	/səˈpəʊzɪdli/	adverb	Supposedly the process causes no environmental damage.
<b>tendency</b>	/ˈtendənsi/	noun	You have a tendency to avoid arguments.
<b>tolerant</b>	/ˈtɒlərənt/	adjective	Perhaps you need to be more tolerant of your neighbours.
<b>trait</b>	/treɪt/	noun	Which personality trait do you admire the most?
<b>uniformity</b>	/ˌjuːnɪˈfɔː(r)məti/	noun	People are getting tired of uniformity on their high streets.
<b>unruly</b>	/ʌnˈruːli/	adjective	The children were very unruly. In fact, they were impossible to control.
<b>vessel</b>	/ˈves(ə)l/	noun	Several countries banned all vessels from their waters during the crisis.
<b>wire</b>	/ˈwaɪə(r)/	verb	Our brains are wired to look for patterns.
<b>worthless</b>	/ˈwɜː(r)θləs/	adjective	Constantly comparing yourself to other people can make you feel worthless.
<b>wrecked</b>	/rekt/	adjective	They looked at the wrecked boat and realised they would have to find another way of getting off the island.

## UNIT 8

WORD	PRONUNCIATION	PART OF SPEECH	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
<b>acknowledge</b>	/əkˈnɒlɪdʒ/	verb	He never acknowledges his mistakes.
<b>altruism</b>	/ˈæltrʊˌɪz(ə)m/	noun	The billionaire gave away most of her money to an animal charity in an act of altruism.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>altruistic</b>	/ˌæltruˈɪstɪk/	adjective	He helps others for purely altruistic reasons.
<b>ambiguous</b>	/æmˈbɪɡjuəs/	adjective	The word he chooses here is deliberately ambiguous.
<b>anonymous</b>	/əˈnɒnɪməs/	adjective	The person who made the donation wishes to remain anonymous.
<b>arduous</b>	/ˈɑː(r)djuəs/	adjective	The journey was long and arduous.
<b>be a roaring success</b>	/biː ə ˈrɔːrɪŋ səkˈses/	phrase	The show was not the roaring success he had hoped for.
<b>beneficial</b>	/ˌbenɪˈfɪʃ(ə)l/	adjective	The course will be beneficial for those students who need to improve their numeracy skills.
<b>biofuel</b>	/ˈbaɪəʊˌfjuːəl/	noun	Using more biofuels can help to increase Finland's energy security.
<b>blood pressure</b>	/ˈblʌd ˌpreʃə(r)/	noun	The doctor checked his blood pressure and said that it was a bit high.
<b>campaign</b>	/kæmˈpeɪn/	noun	Local people have launched a campaign against the hospital's closure.
<b>catalyst</b>	/ˈkætəlɪst/	noun	The new development will act as a catalyst for growth in business and tourism.
<b>cause</b>	/kɔːz/	noun	Please give as much as you can: it's for a good cause.
<b>charity</b>	/ˈtʃærəti/	noun	The show raised thousands of pounds for charity.
<b>consumption</b>	/kənˈsʌmpʃ(ə)n/	noun	We need to reduce our total energy consumption.
<b>contagious</b>	/kənˈteɪdʒəs/	adjective	His laughter was contagious and soon everyone was laughing.
<b>contented</b>	/kənˈtentɪd/	adjective	I can't imagine a more contented family anywhere.
<b>contribute</b>	/kənˈtrɪbjʊːt/	verb	Many local businesses offered to contribute to the school rebuilding fund.
<b>cut-off</b>	/ˈkʌt ɒf/	noun	Is there a cut-off date for applications?
<b>daunted</b>	/ˈdɔːntɪd /	adjective	I admit I'm daunted by the job, but I'm going to try my best.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>deed</b>	/di:d/	noun	My grandma always told me to try and do a good deed every day.
<b>detrimental</b>	/ˌdetrɪˈment(ə)l/	adjective	The proposed motorway would have a large and detrimental impact on an unspoiled area of forest.
<b>dire</b>	/ˈdaɪə(r)/	adjective	News reports portray the situation as dire.
<b>diversity</b>	/daɪˈvɜː(r)səti/	noun	We value the rich ethnic and cultural diversity of the group.
<b>donation</b>	/dəʊˈneɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	She made a generous donation to the children's charity.
<b>emission</b>	/ɪˈmɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	New regulations are aimed at reducing vehicle emissions.
<b>empathy</b>	/ˈempəθi/	noun	Really understanding someone else's needs requires genuine empathy and respect.
<b>empower</b>	/ɪmˈpaʊə(r)/	verb	Education empowers people.
<b>enable</b>	/ɪnˈeɪb(ə)l/	verb	This will enable users to conduct live video conversations.
<b>enterprise</b>	/ˈentə(r),praɪz/	noun	They are involved in an exciting scientific enterprise.
<b>enticing</b>	/ɪnˈtaɪsɪŋ/	adjective	It was such an enticing offer that I couldn't refuse!
<b>envision</b>	/ɪnˈvɪʒ(ə)n/	verb	When he built this house, he never envisioned how much the area would change.
<b>ethos</b>	/ˈiːθɒs/	noun	Working 12-hour days seems to be part of the company ethos.
<b>exploit</b>	/ɪkˈsplɔɪt/	verb	We want companies to fully exploit the advantages that information systems can offer.
<b>fund</b>	/fʌnd/	verb	The organisation is entirely funded by voluntary donations.
<b>fundraising</b>	/ˈfʌndreɪzɪŋ/	noun	How often does your school organise fundraising events?

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>give and take</b>	/ˌɡɪv ən 'teɪk/	phrase	There needs to be a little bit of give and take in this partnership if it's going to work.
<b>give someone a hand</b>	/ˌɡɪv sʌmwaʊn ə 'hænd/	phrase	Can you give me a hand with my homework? I don't understand it.
<b>give someone a/the chance</b>	/ˌɡɪv sʌmwaʊn ə/ðə 'tʃɑːns/	phrase	This project will give people a chance to change their lives.
<b>give someone your word</b>	/ˌɡɪv sʌmwaʊn jə(r) 'wɜː(r)d/	phrase	You gave me your word that you would look after them, so why didn't you?
<b>give someone/something the benefit of the doubt</b>	/ˌɡɪv sʌmwaʊn/sʌmθɪŋ ðə ˌbenɪfɪt əv ðə 'daʊt/	phrase	Mr Jones gave her the benefit of the doubt and believed her when she said she had left her homework on the bus.
<b>give something a miss</b>	/ˌɡɪv sʌmθɪŋ ə 'mɪs/	phrase	I think I'll give my art class a miss this week.
<b>give something back (to society)</b>	/ˌɡɪv sʌmθɪŋ 'bæk (tə sə 'saɪəti)/	phrase	My parents both volunteer in their spare time as they want to give something back to society.
<b>glare</b>	/gleə(r)/	verb	They glared at each other across the table.
<b>grassroots</b>	/ˈɡrɑːsruːts/	adjective	It started off as a grassroots campaign to raise awareness in the local area.
<b>grid</b>	/ɡrɪd/	noun	The village will soon be connected to the national grid so it will have a more reliable source of electricity.
<b>headway</b>	/ˈhed ˌweɪ/	noun	They have made some headway towards solving the problem.
<b>hefty</b>	/ˈhefti/	adjective	He got a hefty fine for parking his car in the bus lane.
<b>homelessness</b>	/ˈhəʊmləsnes/	noun	We need to do more to deal with the problem of homelessness.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>hypocrisy</b>	/hɪ'pɒkrəsi/	noun	There is a degree of hypocrisy in getting angry at environmental disasters while doing nothing to prevent them.
<b>hypocrite</b>	/'hɪpəkrɪt/	noun	The popstar was accused of being a hypocrite for flying in a private jet to the climate conference.
<b>imperative</b>	/ɪm'perətɪv/	adjective	It was imperative that the problem was dealt with quickly.
<b>incentive</b>	/ɪn'sentɪv/	noun	The promise of a job will give Mary an incentive to pass the exam.
<b>incredulous</b>	/ɪn'kredjələs/	adjective	'Why would you do that?' Dan's voice was incredulous.
<b>initiative</b>	/ɪ'nɪʃətɪv/	noun	There are a number of initiatives designed to address the problem of child poverty.
<b>kerosene</b>	/'kerəsi:n/	noun	In this remote village, people use kerosene to heat and light their homes.
<b>liberate</b>	/'lɪbəreɪt/	verb	I liberated the last cake from the plate to save you from eating it!
<b>light-heartedness</b>	/ˌlaɪt 'hɑ:(r)tɪdnəs/	noun	In a moment of light-heartedness, all the participants at the conference sang a song.
<b>loneliness</b>	/'ləʊnlɪnəs/	noun	Loneliness can affect people of all ages.
<b>measure</b>	/'meʒə(r)/	noun	This is a temporary measure to stop the problem from getting any worse.
<b>mindset</b>	/'maɪn(d)ˌset/	noun	The company will have to change its whole mindset if it is to survive.
<b>misgiving</b>	/ˌmɪs'ɡɪvɪŋ/	noun	Despite initial misgivings, I have come to like the book a lot.
<b>motive</b>	/'məʊtɪv/	noun	Her motive was a genuine desire to improve conditions.
<b>overstay</b>	/ˌəʊvə(r)'steɪ/	verb	I got a parking ticket for overstaying.
<b>oversubscribed</b>	/ˌəʊvə(r)səb'skraɪbd/	adjective	This popular course always gets oversubscribed.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>overwhelm</b>	/ˌəʊvə(r)'welɪn/	verb	I have been overwhelmed by the generosity and support of so many people.
<b>paralysis</b>	/pə'reɪləsɪs/	noun	This inability to do anything about the problem has led to a feeling of paralysis.
<b>philanthropic</b>	/ˌfɪlən'thɒrɒpɪk/	adjective	Her motives were purely philanthropic.
<b>placement</b>	/ˈpleɪsmənt/	noun	The third term of this course is spent on placement in hotel or tourism companies.
<b>premature</b>	/ˈpremətʃə(r)/	adjective	It's rather premature to talk about spending the prize money. We haven't won yet!
<b>profitable</b>	/ˈprɒfɪtəb(ə)l/	adjective	Mumbai is the home of India's hugely profitable movie-making industry.
<b>protest</b>	/ˈprəʊtest/	noun	Students will hold a climate protest this weekend outside the university.
<b>pulse rate</b>	/ˈpʊls ˌreɪt/	noun	Monitor your pulse rate before and after exercise.
<b>raise awareness</b>	/ˌreɪz ə'weə(r)nəs/	phrase	The charity aims to raise awareness of human rights issues.
<b>raise money</b>	/ˌreɪz 'mʌni/	phrase	Her bike ride will help raise money for charity.
<b>refreshing</b>	/rɪ'freʃɪŋ/	adjective	It makes a refreshing change to talk to someone who's happy.
<b>regenerative</b>	/rɪ'dʒenərətɪv/	adjective	Regenerative farming is a more environmentally-friendly way of growing crops.
<b>register</b>	/ˈredʒɪstə(r)/	noun	The register of your language should change depending on the situation you are in, for example if it's formal or informal.
<b>running costs</b>	/ˈrʌnɪŋ ˌkɒsts/	noun plural	The business has high running costs, so it doesn't make a lot of profit.
<b>shield</b>	/ʃiːld/	verb	The actor is anxious to shield his children from the press.
<b>spew</b>	/spjuː/	verb	The car was spewing out black exhaust fumes.



# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>sponsored</b>	/ˈspɒnsə(r)d/	adjective	We took part in a sponsored run to raise money for charity.
<b>stand-out</b>	/ˈstændaʊt/	adjective	His was the stand-out performance of the whole evening.
<b>step</b>	/step/	noun	This new law is the first step in making our city safer.
<b>summon</b>	/ˈsʌmən/	verb	A fire crew arrived, took one look, and summoned an ambulance.
<b>take (the) time</b>	/ˌteɪk ðə ˈtaɪm/	phrase	Receiving letters meant that someone had taken the time to write to you.
<b>take effect</b>	/ˌteɪk ɪˈfekt/	phrase	Measures to reduce costs are beginning to take effect.
<b>take in</b>	/ˌteɪk ˈɪn/	phrasal verb	He still hasn't really taken in his father's death.
<b>take it upon yourself</b>	/ˌteɪk ɪt əˈpɒn jə(r) ˌself/	phrase	She took it upon herself to help the teacher hand out the books.
<b>take on board</b>	/ˌteɪk ɒn ˈbɔː(r)d/	phrase	The committee will certainly take your opinions on board before making a decision.
<b>take something to heart</b>	/ˌteɪk sʌmθɪŋ tə ˈhɑː(r)t/	phrase	You can't take everything people say to heart.
<b>take the easy way out</b>	/ˌteɪk ðə ˈiːzi ˌweɪ aʊt/	phrase	He gets what he wants by hard work, never by taking the easy way out.
<b>take the initiative</b>	/ˌteɪk ðə ɪˈnɪʃətɪv/	phrase	She didn't sit around waiting for someone else to take the initiative.
<b>take the plunge</b>	/ˌteɪk ðə ˈplʌndʒ/	phrase	He took the plunge and asked her to marry him.
<b>take to</b>	/ˈteɪk tuː/	phrasal verb	Recently he's taken to wearing a cap.
<b>tenant</b>	/ˈtenənt/	noun	The tenants were unhappy that owner of the property was putting the rent up.
<b>transformation</b>	/ˌtrænsfə(r)ˈmeɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	After three weeks, we noticed a total transformation in his behaviour.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>uplifting</b>	/ʌp'liftɪŋ/	adjective	Filled with the energy of joy, these uplifting songs are accompanied by African harps and drums.
<b>wipe out</b>	/ˌwaɪp 'aʊt/	phrasal verb	If we don't act soon, some of these endangered species will be wiped out.

## UNIT 9

WORD	PRONUNCIATION	PART OF SPEECH	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
<b>appreciative</b>	/ə'pri:ʃətɪv/	adjective	He was very appreciative of their support.
<b>aggression</b>	/ə'ɡres(ə)n/	noun	This is a sign that the customer's verbal aggression is about to become physical.
<b>advisedly</b>	/əd'vaɪzɪdli/	adverb	The situation is deadly serious, and I use the word 'deadly' advisedly.
<b>array</b>	/ə'reɪ/	noun	An array of solar panels supplies the site with electricity.
<b>articulate</b>	/ɑ:(r)'tɪkjələt/	adjective	She's a very articulate speaker and always gets her point across well.
<b>aspiring</b>	/ə'spaɪərɪŋ/	adjective	If you're an aspiring writer, you should join this creative writing class.
<b>benefit</b>	/'benɪfɪt/	noun	The musicians held a benefit concert to raise money for charity.
<b>binge-watch</b>	/'bɪndʒ ˌwɒtʃ/	verb	Why don't you come and hang out with us and binge-watch all five seasons?
<b>blend in</b>	/ˌblend 'ɪn/	phrasal verb	Security people were trying to blend in with the crowd.
<b>blur</b>	/blɜ:(r)/	noun	The racing cars moved past us in a blur.
<b>box office</b>	/'bɒks ɒfɪs/	noun	Her last film took £20 million at the box office.
<b>break into</b>	/ˌbreɪk 'ɪntu:/	phrasal verb	It's always been his ambition to break into broadcasting.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>brush up (on)</b>	/ˌbrʌʃ ˈʌp ɒn/	phrasal verb	I took a class to brush up my German before the trip.
<b>call for</b>	/ˈkɔːl fə(r)/	phrasal verb	Skill and initiative are called for in this job.
<b>cater for</b>	/ˈkeɪtə(r) ˌfɔː(r)/	phrasal verb	The school canteen caters for all dietary requirements.
<b>challenger</b>	/ˈtʃæləndʒə(r)/	noun	He defeated his challenger by only two points.
<b>charm</b>	/tʃɑː(r)m/	verb	The children clearly charmed the audience with their enthusiastic singing.
<b>choreography</b>	/ˌkɔːriˈɒɡrəfi/	noun	I love the choreography in this musical. There are some amazing dances.
<b>cinematography</b>	/ˌsɪnəməˈtɒɡrəfi/	noun	The cinematography in the film was beautiful.
<b>come across</b>	/ˌkʌm əˈkrɒs/	phrasal verb	She comes across as very self-confident.
<b>come under</b>	/ˌkʌm ˈʌndə(r)/	phrasal verb	The department had come under criticism for poor performance.
<b>comedy sketch</b>	/ˈkɒmədi ˌsketʃ/	noun	The show combines songs, comedy sketches, and dance numbers.
<b>comic relief</b>	/ˌkɒmɪk riˈliːf/	noun	The scenes between these two characters provide some comic relief in an otherwise serious film.
<b>commission</b>	/kəˈmɪʃ(ə)n/	verb	She's been commissioned to write a symphony.
<b>composition</b>	/ˌkɒmpəˈzɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	The composition in this photograph is excellent.
<b>conservative</b>	/kənˈsɜː(r)vətɪv/	adjective	She never lost her belief in the socially conservative society of the 1950s, with its traditional family values.
<b>contender</b>	/kənˈtendə(r)/	noun	She's one of three contenders for the vice-presidency.
<b>contrast</b>	/kənˈtrɑːst/	verb	When you contrast their work records, Julie is clearly more qualified.
<b>controversy</b>	/ˈkɒntrəvɜː(r)si/, /kənˈtrɒvə(r)si/	noun	The decision to allow more cars on the ferry was sure to cause controversy.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>credits</b>	/ˈkredɪts/	noun plural	The song plays over the opening credits of the film.
<b>cultivate</b>	ˈkʌltɪveɪt/	verb	After several popular albums, she is trying to cultivate a more serious image.
<b>dated</b>	/ˈdeɪtɪd/	adjective	These styles are beginning to look dated.
<b>detached</b>	/dɪˈtætʃt/	adjective	You seem quite detached. Is anything wrong?
<b>discriminate</b>	/dɪˈskrɪmɪneɪt/	verb	Employers are not allowed to discriminate on the basis of gender.
<b>disturbing</b>	/dɪˈstɜː(r)bɪŋ/	adjective	I found the book deeply disturbing.
<b>drop</b>	/drɒp/	verb	The network has dropped the entire series so you can watch all episodes immediately if you want to.
<b>dubbed</b>	/dʌbd/	adjective	Was the film dubbed or did it have subtitles?
<b>dupe</b>	/djuːp/	noun	Almeria in Spain was often used as a dupe for the US south-west in classic western films.
<b>ellipsis</b>	/ɪˈlɪpsɪs/	noun	Ellipsis is the practice of leaving a word or words out of a sentence when they are not necessary for understanding it.
<b>enthral</b>	/ɪnˈθrɔːl/	verb	This is a story that enthrals listeners from beginning to end.
<b>episode</b>	/ˈepɪsəʊd/	noun	Did you watch last night's episode?
<b>equivalent</b>	/ɪˈkwɪvələnt/	noun	The large carton is the equivalent of three small ones.
<b>exceed</b>	/ɪkˈsiːd/	verb	Wind speeds exceeded 90 miles per hour.
<b>extreme</b>	/ɪkˈstriːm/	adjective	He held some extreme and potentially dangerous views.
<b>foresee</b>	/fɔː(r)ˈsiː/	verb	Who could have foreseen such problems?

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>get your foot in the door</b>	/ˌget ʃə(r) 'fʊt ɪn ðə ˌdɔː(r)/	phrase	She got her foot in the door working as a researcher on a TV show.
<b>give rise to</b>	/ˌɡɪv 'raɪz tuː/	phrase	Delays could give rise to further problems.
<b>good looks</b>	/ˌɡʊd 'lʊks/	noun	His good looks made him a popular candidate.
<b>have something under your belt</b>	/hæv sʌmθɪŋ ˌʌndə(r) ʃə(r) 'belt/	phrase	She has several qualifications under her belt.
<b>hostile</b>	/'hɒstaɪl/	adjective	These species live in the most hostile environments on the planet.
<b>hub</b>	/hʌb/	noun	Bombay is the financial hub of India.
<b>indie</b>	/'ɪndi/	adjective	Indie films usually have very small budgets.
<b>informed</b>	/ɪn'fɔː(r)mɪd/	adjective	It is the job of a columnist to have an informed opinion.
<b>instalment</b>	/ɪn'stɔːlmənt/	noun	The series is being broadcast in weekly instalments.
<b>landmark</b>	/'lænd(ɪ)mɑː(r)k/	noun	The event was a landmark in the history of the women's movement.
<b>life-cycle</b>	/'laɪf saɪkl/	noun	The life-cycle of a film has several stages including casting, filming and editing.
<b>live-streaming</b>	/ 'lɪv 'striːmɪŋ/	noun	It's common to see sporting and music events online via live-streaming.
<b>lure</b>	/ljʊə(r)/	verb	The campaign is designed to lure tourists back to the area.
<b>make history</b>	/ˌmeɪk 'hɪst(ə)ri/	phrase	She made history by becoming the first British woman prime minister.
<b>materialism</b>	/mə'tɪəriəlɪz(ə)m/	noun	I think these kinds of programmes promote materialism – the idea that money and possessions are the most important things in life.
<b>marginalise</b>	/'mɑː(r)dʒɪnəlaɪz/	verb	These groups of people are often marginalised and don't have anyone to speak up for them.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>medium</b>	/ˈmiːdiəm/	noun	Radio was the medium for family entertainment before television.
<b>needless to say</b>	/ˌniːdləs tə ˈseɪ/	phrase	Needless to say, I was very upset about the whole thing.
<b>nostalgic</b>	/nɒˈstældʒɪk/	adjective	A lot of adults feel nostalgic about their childhood.
<b>novelty</b>	/ˈnɒv(ə)lti/	noun	In the 1950s, television was still a novelty.
<b>on air</b>	/ˌɒn ˈeə(r)/	phrase	The newsreader didn't realise she was on air and continued looking at her papers.
<b>overtake</b>	/ˌəʊvə(r)ˈteɪk/	verb	The women students seem to be overtaking the men and are getting better marks.
<b>prior to</b>	/ˈpraɪə(r) tuː/	phrase	The questions had been asked prior to my arrival.
<b>project</b>	/prəˈdʒekt/	verb	Ending the talks early wouldn't project a good image.
<b>prop</b>	/prɒp/	noun	We've been working on the props for the play all week. They look great.
<b>put forward</b>	/ˌpʊt ˈfɔː(r)wəd/	phrasal verb	Your name was put forward as a possible team leader.
<b>put on</b>	/ˌpʊt ˈɒn/	phrasal verb	I think he was just putting on an act to get sympathy.
<b>reboot</b>	/ˌriːˈbuːt/	noun	Starsky & Hutch (2015) is another American crime comedy film reboot of the iconic 70s TV series.
<b>recurring</b>	/rɪˈkɜːrɪŋ/	adjective	She has been a recurring cast member in the soap opera for over thirty years.
<b>reference</b>	/ˈref(ə)rəns/	noun	The title is apparently a reference to the singer's brother.
<b>rerun</b>	/ˈriːˌrʌn/	noun	They're showing reruns from the old series every night next week.
<b>roll</b>	/rɒl/	verb	When I go to the cinema I always stay in my seat until the very last credits have stopped rolling.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>run through</b>	/ˌrʌn 'θruː/	phrasal verb	Let's just run through your lines one more time.
<b>screenwriter</b>	/ˈskriːnˌraɪtə(r)/	noun	She is the screenwriter of several successful films.
<b>serialise</b>	/ˈsiəriəlaɪz/	verb	They're going to serialise the book on TV.
<b>sermon</b>	/ˈsɜː(r)mən/	noun	He preached a powerful sermon on forgiveness.
<b>shift</b>	/ʃɪft/	noun	Companies were reacting too slowly to shifts in consumer demand.
<b>shy away from</b>	/ˌʃaɪ əˈweɪ frəm/	phrasal verb	The film does not shy away from difficult issues.
<b>sign up</b>	/ˌsaɪn 'ʌp/	phrasal verb	The actor has signed up with another agent.
<b>slave trade</b>	/ˈsleɪv treɪd/	noun	The film is about the 18 <sup>th</sup> century slave trade and follows the life of one slave who tries to become a free man.
<b>stamina</b>	/ˈstæmɪnə/	noun	I don't have the stamina to work all night.
<b>stand out</b>	/ˌstænd 'aʊt/	phrasal verb	Her bright clothes always make her stand out in a crowd.
<b>strategist</b>	/ˈstrætədʒɪst/	noun	The politician's key strategist has resigned.
<b>stunt</b>	/stʌnt/	noun	After racing professionally, he did some stunt driving for films.
<b>subscription</b>	/səb'skrɪpʃ(ə)n/	noun	I have got subscriptions to several streaming services.
<b>subtitles</b>	/ˈsʌbˌtaɪt(ə)lz/	noun plural	I often put the subtitles on when I'm watching TV because I can't always hear very well.
<b>subtlety</b>	/ˈsʌt(ə)lti/	noun	Very few people truly appreciate the subtleties of her musical compositions.
<b>suited</b>	/ˈsuːtɪd/	adjective	She is ideally suited to the job.
<b>take off</b>	/ˌteɪk 'ɒf/	phrasal verb	Her business has really taken off and is going to make a considerable profit in its first year.
<b>takings</b>	/ˈteɪkɪŋz/	noun	The restaurant manager is counting the night's takings.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>theoretical</b>	/ˌθɪəˈretɪk(ə)l/	adjective	The course is designed to be practical rather than theoretical.
<b>transatlantic</b>	/ˌtrænzətˈlæntɪk/	adjective	Mark took part in a transatlantic yacht race, sailing from the Canaries to the Caribbean.
<b>trauma</b>	/ˈtrɔːmə/	noun	He never recovered from the trauma of that day.
<b>tune in</b>	/ˌtjuːn ˈɪn/	phrasal verb	Millions of people tuned in to watch the election results.
<b>turn into</b>	/ˌtɜː(r)n ˈɪntuː/	phrasal verb	Your new hairstyle has turned you into a completely different person. You look great!
<b>unfounded</b>	/ʌnˈfaʊndɪd/	adjective	In the event, my fears were largely unfounded, and everything was OK.
<b>unscripted</b>	/ʌnˈskɪptɪd/	adjective	It was an unscripted interview and the actor spoke very openly about his life.
<b>virtue</b>	/ˈvɜː(r)tʃuː/	noun	Patience is not one of my virtues.
<b>wane</b>	/weɪn/	verb	As with many teen bands, their popularity eventually waned.
<b>willpower</b>	/ˈwɪlˌpaʊə(r)/	noun	I'm trying to give up chocolate but I'm afraid I don't have much willpower.
<b>whodunnit</b>	/ˌhuːˈdʌnɪt/	noun	I love watching whodunnits, but I can rarely work out who the murderer is!

## UNIT 10

WORD	PRONUNCIATION	PART OF SPEECH	EXAMPLE SENTENCE
<b>abstain from</b>	/əbˈsteɪn frəm/	phrase	I abstained from eating meat for a whole year.
<b>accustomed</b>	/əˈkʌstəmd/	adjective	She is accustomed to eating late, so having dinner at 9 pm won't be a problem for her.



# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>adoring</b>	/ə'dɔːrɪŋ/	adjective	Adoring crowds lined the streets as their idol drove by.
<b>adulation</b>	/,ædjʊ'leɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	His fans have a lot of adulation for him.
<b>advocacy</b>	/'ædvəkəsi ,gru:p/	noun	She works for a climate advocacy group, campaigning for better action against climate change.
<b>attitude towards</b>	/'ætɪtju:d tə,wɔ:(r)dz	phrase	Pupils showed positive attitudes towards all aspects of their school life.
<b>back to the drawing board</b>	/,bæk tə ðə 'drɔːɪŋ bɔ:d/	phrase	My plan didn't work, so it was back to the drawing board.
<b>bag</b>	/bæg/	verb	He managed to bag another win at the championships last month.
<b>beam</b>	/bi:m/	noun	The gymnast was performing in the beam event, but she unfortunately fell off.
<b>black and white</b>	/,blæk ən 'waɪt/	phrase	This is a more complicated issue than if it's black and white.
<b>can-do</b>	/,kæn 'duː/	adjective	He's got a very positive can-do attitude towards life.
<b>capacity as</b>	/kə'pæsəti ,æz/	phrase	He was at the meeting in his capacity as class representative.
<b>claim</b>	/kleɪm/	noun	Some of the early claims that were made were plainly false.
<b>coal</b>	/kəʊl/	noun	Is there a future for the coal industry?
<b>comparison between</b>	/kəm'pærɪs(ə)n bɪ,twi:n/	phrase	Direct comparison between the two languages is not possible.
<b>concentrate on</b>	/'kɒns(ə)n,treɪt ɒn/	phrase	Stop talking and concentrate on your work.
<b>convincing</b>	/kən'vɪnsɪŋ/	adjective	His argument was not very convincing as he didn't back it up with any facts.
<b>counter-argument</b>	/'kaʊntə(r),ɑ:(r)gjʊmənt/	noun	I think we provided a good counter-argument, arguing against the proposition.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>cut across</b>	/ˌkʌt əˈkrɒs/	phrasal verb	These problems cut across class boundaries.
<b>decorated</b>	/ˈdekəreɪtɪd/	adjective	He is one of the most-decorated athletes, having won several gold medals.
<b>diagnosis</b>	/ˌdaɪəgˈnəʊsɪs/	noun	Early diagnosis and treatment can prevent serious problems.
<b>drive</b>	/draɪv/	noun	As a student, she was full of drive and ambition.
<b>easy to say</b>	/ˌiːzi təˈseɪ/	phrase	It's easy to say but much more difficult to do.
<b>elite</b>	/ɪˈliːt/	adjective	Elite athletes have to follow very strict diets.
<b>empowerment</b>	/ɪmˈpaʊəmənt/	noun	There is a strong message of female empowerment in her artwork.
<b>equate</b>	/ɪˈkweɪt/	verb	These people seem to equate honesty with weakness.
<b>exploratory</b>	/ɪkˈsplɒrət(ə)ri/	adjective	They are sending a spacecraft on an exploratory mission to Mars.
<b>fall short</b>	/ˌfɔːl ˈʃɔː(r)t/	phrase	I think we have fallen short in dealing with the problem. We need to do better.
<b>flaw</b>	/flɔː/	noun	His father definitely had his flaws and failings.
<b>flawed</b>	/flɔːd/	adjective	He may have been a flawed genius – but a genius nonetheless.
<b>flexibility</b>	/ˌfleksəˈbɪləti/	noun	I am self-employed, which gives me maximum flexibility in organising my schedule around my other interests.
<b>forerunner</b>	/ˈfɔːrʌnə(r)/	noun	Her character is now recognised as the forerunner to many literary heroines.
<b>from scratch</b>	/frəm ˈskrætʃ/	phrase	It took only three years to write it from scratch.
<b>fulfil</b>	/fʊlˈfɪl/	verb	They must have proper training if they are to fulfil their role as advisers effectively.
<b>function</b>	/ˈfʌŋkʃ(ə)n/	verb	We need to get this department functioning efficiently.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>fusion</b>	/ˈfjuːʒ(ə)n/	noun	Leonardo represents the fusion of art and science.
<b>game-changer</b>	/ˈgeɪm,tʃeɪndʒə(r)/	noun	This new device will be a game-changer for the way we communicate with each other.
<b>gifted in</b>	/ˈɡɪftɪd ˌɪn/	phrase	She's exceptionally gifted in music.
<b>halt</b>	/hɔːlt/	noun	Work was brought to a halt by the appalling weather.
<b>hard-edged</b>	/ˌhɑː(r)d ˈedʒd/	adjective	This was a hard-edged documentary that examined a difficult issue in great depth.
<b>hardship</b>	/ˈhɑː(r)dʃɪp/	noun	Many students face financial hardship.
<b>hit the headlines</b>	/ˌhɪt ðə ˈhed ˌlaɪnz/	phrase	He hit the headlines last year when he became the first person to run a marathon in under two hours.
<b>household name</b>	/ˈhaʊs ˌhəʊld ˌneɪm/	noun	After being relatively unknown for many years, the singer is now a household name.
<b>humanitarian</b>	/hjuː ˌmæniˈteəriən/	noun/adjective	This earthquake is the worst humanitarian crisis in the country's history.
<b>humble</b>	/ˈhʌmb(ə)l/	adjective	He was a genuinely humble man.
<b>iconoclast</b>	/aɪˈkɒnə ˌklæst/	noun	She is quite an iconoclast, often challenging other people's beliefs and opinions.
<b>inability</b>	/ˌɪnəˈbɪləti/	noun	Helen Keller was a deaf and blind girl who overcame her inability to communicate.
<b>innovate</b>	/ˈɪnəʊveɪt/	verb	She is a very creative designer who loves to innovate using new design techniques.
<b>inspirational</b>	/ˌɪnspəˈreɪʃ(ə)n(ə)l/	adjective	She is a truly inspirational leader who has many great ideas.
<b>intention of</b>	/ɪnˈtenʃ(ə)n əv/	phrase	We have no intention of giving up.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>interdependent</b>	/ˌɪntə(r)dɪˈpendənt/	adjective	We live in an increasingly interdependent global economy.
<b>key worker</b>	/ˌkiːˈwɜːkə(r)/	noun	It is the key workers such as teachers, shop assistants and lorry drivers that are the real heroes I think.
<b>legislation</b>	/ˌledʒɪˈsleɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	Under current legislation, factories must keep noise to a minimum.
<b>magnetism</b>	/ˈmæɡnəˌtɪz(ə)m/	noun	Magnetism is the power that an object has to make other objects stick to it.
<b>malaria</b>	/məˈleəriə/	noun	Malaria is a serious disease.
<b>mandatory</b>	/ˈmændət(ə)ri/	adjective	It's mandatory to wear a seat belt in the UK.
<b>manoeuvre</b>	/məˈnuːvə(r)/	noun	The gymnast performed some incredibly complicated manoeuvres in her routine.
<b>mental block</b>	/ˌment(ə)lˈblɒk/	noun	He suffered a mental block and couldn't remember the boy's name.
<b>mentor</b>	/ˈmentɔː(r)/	noun	She was my mentor when I got my first job. She taught me everything I know.
<b>microscopic</b>	/ˌmaɪkrəˈskɒpɪk/	adjective	They will need to carry out a microscopic analysis of the blood sample to see if there are any signs of disease.
<b>networking skills</b>	/ˈnetˌwɜː(r)kɪŋˌskɪlz/	noun	Building contacts is essential for a lot of careers so you will need to develop good networking skills.
<b>non-toxic</b>	/ˌnɒnˈtɒksɪk/	adjective	A non-toxic relationship is one that is caring and respectful.
<b>object to</b>	/əbˈdʒekt tuː/	phrase	I object to paying that much for milk.
<b>oceanography</b>	/ˌəʊʃəˈnɒɡrəfi/	noun	Oceanography, the scientific study of the sea, is a subject I'm very interested in.
<b>off guard</b>	/ˌɒfˈɡɑː(r)d/	adjective	The questions caught her completely off guard.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>optimism</b>	/ˈɒptɪˌmɪzəm/	noun	We started the season with high hopes, and this optimism was soon rewarded.
<b>panellist</b>	/ˈpæn(ə)lɪst/	noun	She has been invited to be a panelist on a radio show discussion.
<b>persistence</b>	/pə(r)ˈsɪstəns/	noun	His persistence was finally rewarded by a reply from the minister herself.
<b>persuasive</b>	/pə(r)ˈsweɪsɪv/	adjective	There is one piece of evidence that at first glance seems persuasive.
<b>philanthropist</b>	/fɪˈlænθrəpɪst/	noun	After he sold his company for billions, he became a philanthropist and gave lots of money to charity.
<b>pioneer</b>	/ˈpaɪəˈniə(r)/	noun	He was a leading pioneer in early colour photography.
<b>play to your strengths</b>	/ˌpleɪ tə jə(r)ˈstreŋθs/	phrase	You need to play to your strengths and apply to do a course in a subject that you're good at.
<b>portable</b>	/ˈpɔː(r)təb(ə)l/	adjective	Computers become lighter, smaller, and more portable every year.
<b>praise for</b>	/ˈpreɪz fə(r)/	phrase	The company was widely praised for its response to the crisis.
<b>prestigious</b>	/preˈstɪdʒəs/	adjective	It is one of the oldest and most prestigious universities in Greece.
<b>privilege</b>	/ˈprɪvəlɪdʒ/	noun	It's been a privilege to be involved in such an interesting project.
<b>promote</b>	/prəˈməʊt/	verb	Schools which have actively promoted cycling have been successful in increasing the numbers of children who cycle to school.
<b>proposition</b>	/ˌprɒpəˈzɪʃ(ə)n/	noun	Do you agree with this proposition or are you against it?
<b>prototype</b>	/ˈprəʊtətaɪp/	noun	Designers have built a working prototype of the car.
<b>pull out</b>	/ˌpʊl ˈaʊt/	phrasal verb	He pulled out of the race because of an injury.
<b>quest</b>	/kwest/	noun	The book follows the characters as they go on their dangerous quest.
<b>rally</b>	/ˈræli/	noun	Environmental groups held a rally in London last week.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>refreshingly</b>	/rɪˈfreʃɪŋli/	adverb	I find his humour refreshingly different.
<b>reluctant</b>	/rɪˈlʌktənt/	adjective	Although we were initially reluctant to go to the street party, it turned out to be great fun.
<b>resilience</b>	/rɪˈzɪliəns/	noun	The report discusses other people's resilience in the face of difficulties.
<b>role model</b>	/ˈrəʊl mɒd(ə)l/	noun	Do you think footballers are good role models for young people?
<b>sample</b>	/ˈsɑːmp(ə)l/	noun	Tests were performed on hair and blood samples.
<b>satisfied with</b>	/ˈsætɪsfaɪd wɪð/	phrase	Are they satisfied with the progress of the talks?
<b>sensitive about / to</b>	/ˈsensətɪv əˌbaʊt/tə/	phrase	Kyle takes his work seriously and is sensitive to criticism.
<b>sidekick</b>	/ˈsaɪdˌkɪk/	noun	He plays the humorous sidekick to the more serious hero.
<b>spatial awareness</b>	/ˌspeɪʃ(ə)l əˈweə(r)nəs/	noun	If you find it hard to park your car, it might mean that you don't have very good spatial awareness.
<b>spokesperson</b>	/ˈspəʊksˌpɜːs(ə)n/	noun	A spokesperson for the charity answered the questions from the press.
<b>streamline</b>	/ˈstriːmˌlaɪn/	verb	The new service will streamline and modernise the process of recruitment.
<b>surgeon</b>	/ˈsɜː(r)dʒ(ə)n/	noun	The surgeon performed a lifesaving operation on the patient.
<b>suspicious of</b>	/səˈspɪʃəs əv/	phrase	People are often suspicious of strangers.
<b>the ability to motivate others</b>	/ðə əˌbɪləti təˌmæʊtɪvɪt ˈlðə(r)s/	phrase	A fitness coach should have the ability to motivate others.
<b>the ability to see the big picture</b>	/ðə əˌbɪləti təˌsiː ðəˌbɪɡ ˈpɪktʃə(r)/	phrase	It's important that you have the ability to see the big picture and not just focus on the details.
<b>the ability to think outside the box</b>	/ðə əˌbɪləti təˌθɪŋk aʊtˌsaɪd ðəˈbɒks/	phrase	Employees are encouraged to think outside the box and develop creative solutions.

# C1 Student's Book Wordlist

<b>timely</b>	/ˈtaɪmli/	adjective	In timely fashion, Di Canio scored just before half time.
<b>toil</b>	/tɔɪl/	verb	Farm labourers have to toil in the fields all day.
<b>trailblazer</b>	/ˈtreɪlˌbleɪzə(r)/	noun	He was a trailblazer, making several important discoveries in his field.
<b>unsung</b>	/ʌnˈsʌŋ/	adjective	They were the unsung heroes of this crisis.
<b>vault</b>	/vɔːlt/	noun	The gymnast performed a series of difficult vaults and managed to land on his feet each time.
<b>withdraw</b>	/wɪðˈdrɔː/	verb	The injury has forced him to withdraw from the competition.